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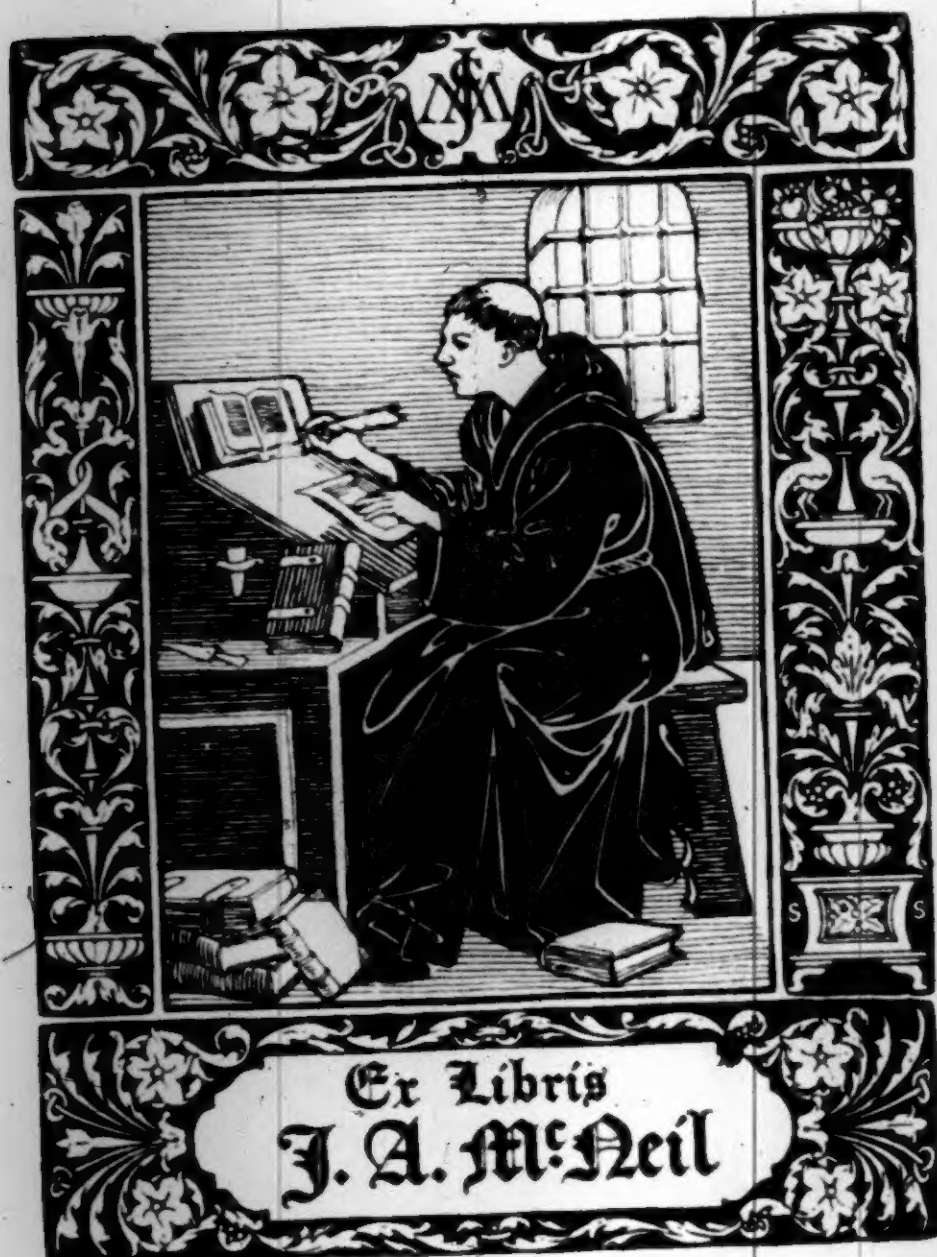
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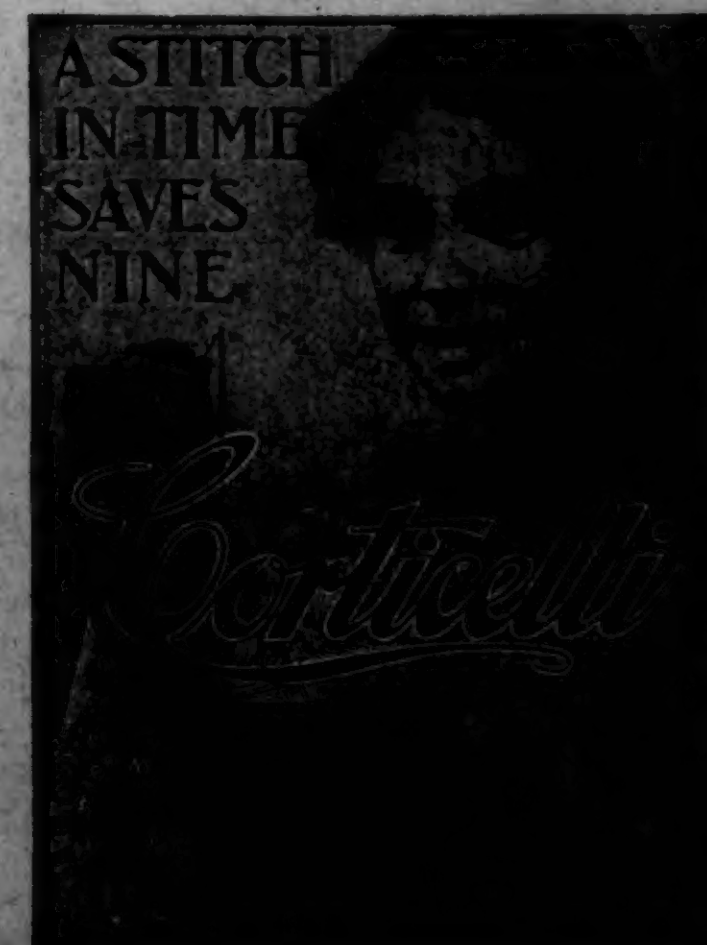
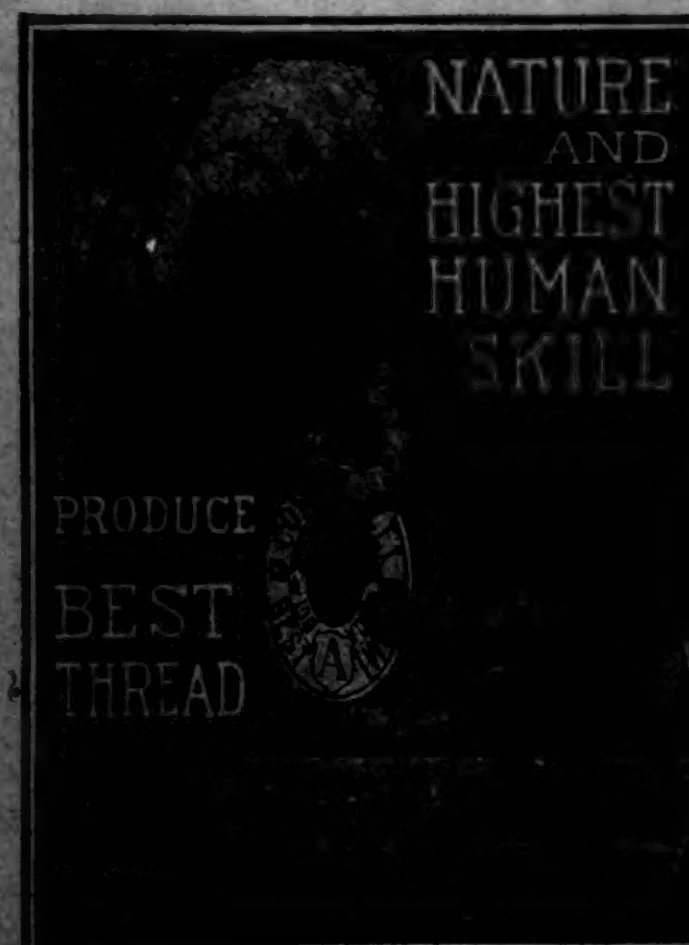
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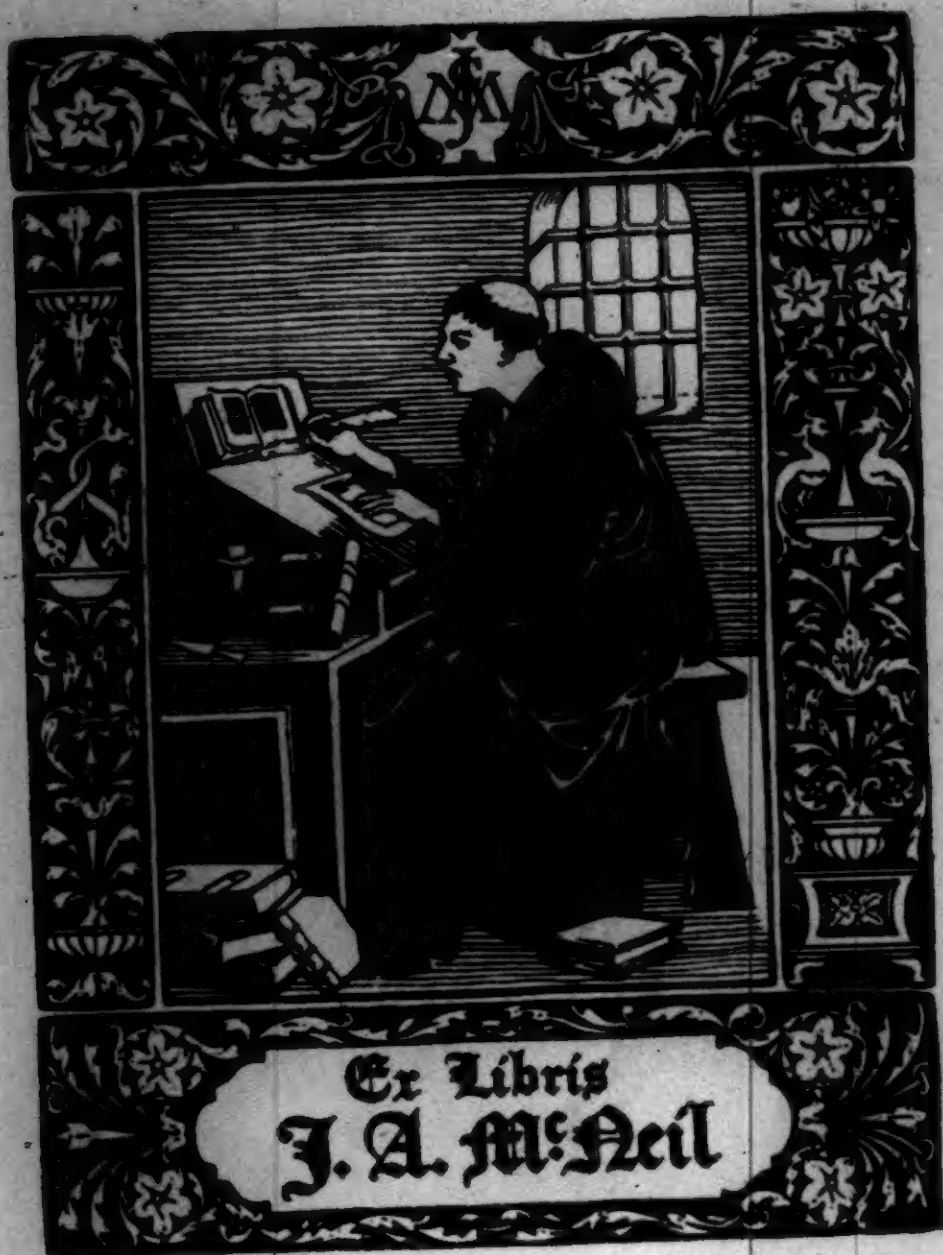
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BEQUEST
TO NEW PLAY SOCIETY

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Toronto Sporting Goods Co., sporting goods, 65 Yonge.
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Given & Co., bicycles, 362 Yonge.
T. N. McDonald, cigars and tobacco, 364 Yonge.
Wilber Eddy, grocer, baker, provisions, groceries, 365 1/2 Yonge.
J. E. Alberti, restaurant and confectioner, 366 Yonge.
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Atkinson Bros., pork and provisions, 384 Yonge.
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Geo. Pearsall, paints and oils, 417 Yonge.
Chas. H. Evans, tailor, 426 1/2 Yonge.
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H. Wier, confectionery, 458 Yonge.
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Geo. Meech, butcher, 505 1/2 Yonge.
Thos. Clayton, butcher, 533 Yonge.
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R. Meech, butcher, 730 Yonge.
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R. W. Hull, boots and shoes, 824 Yonge.
W. Robinson, druggist, 832 Yonge.
Frank Giles, grocer, 834 Yonge.
Robert Lee, dry goods, 844 Yonge.
Tattle Bros., groceries, 880 Yonge.
W. A. Gardiner, groceries, 963 Yonge.

QUEEN ST. WEST.

E. Carter, groceries, 1108 Yonge.
Chas Plumb, groceries, 1146 Yonge.
Porter Bros., groceries, Yonge and Alexander.
Thomas J. Breakwells, butcher, 89 Queen w.
J. E. Card, cigars and tobacco, 92 Queen west.
W. Massen, grocer, 99 Queen w.
John Hall, fruit, etc., 252 Queen w.
E. G. Lamaitre, druggist, 256 Queen w.
P. N. Judah, fruit, etc., 272 Queen w.
W. J. McCullough, provisions, 282 Queen w.
Stern Shoe Co., boots and shoes, 283 Queen w.
J. J. Nightingale, boots and shoes, 300 Queen w.
Bradfield & Co., fruit, etc., 378 Queen w.
Baynes & Son, boots and shoes, 386 Queen w.
G. B. Vivian, gents' outfitter, 392 Queen west.
Garner, butcher, 426 Queen w.
J. C. Barnes, crockery, glassware, etc., 428 Queen w.
John Courtney, boots and shoes, 430 Queen w.
J. W. Blair, boots and shoes, 436 Queen west.
W. W. Frizzell, boots and shoes, 454 Queen w.
P. Massey, fruit, etc., 464 Queen w.
J. H. Cathcart, butcher, 466 Queen w.
Brown Bros., dry goods, 486 Queen west.
J. Marvyn, cigars, 582 Queen w.
Chas. L. Rosevear, photographer, 583 Queen w.
E. A. Kearsey, fruit, etc., 592 Queen west.
H. C. Brown, house furnishings, 594 Queen w.
Thos. Callicott, fruit, etc., 620 Queen west.
W. E. Blake, stationary and newswriters, 622 Queen w.
J. H. Cathcart, butcher, 650 Queen w.
Mrs. Tamenson, grocer, 650 Queen w.
A. Prower, grocer, 663 Queen w.
A. Brown, dry goods, 664 Queen w.
T. Hardy, boots and shoes, 665-667 Queen w.
Spence's, fruit, etc., 668 Queen w.
Mrs. Barwick, dry goods, 680 Queen w.
J. A. Grantham, canned goods, fruit, 731 Queen w.
Mrs. E. Artindale, children's clothing, 745 Queen w.
E. J. Henry, grocer, 753 Queen w.
B. Banks, picture frames, toys, etc., 757 Queen w.
F. Temuiz, groceries and fruit, 803 Queen w.
Wm. Baken, grocer, 872 Queen w.
Jas. Sproule, fruit, etc., 876 Queen w.
W. J. Burgess, grocer, 921 Queen w.
H. Danielson, fruit, etc., 924 Queen w.
Mrs. Taylor, groceries and provisions, 925 Queen w.
Mrs. Boyce, dry goods, 946 Queen w.

Continued on next page.

**Enterprising Merchants Giving and Taking
Green Amusement Stamps—Continued.**

A. Powley, boots and shoes, 978 Queen west.
R. W. Fisher, grocer, 986 Queen w.
H. M. Jones, dry goods, 1024 Queen west.
A. Duggan, grocer, 1046 Queen w.
F. Richard, butcher, 1142 Queen w.
J. W. Morey, groceries and provisions, 1144 Queen w.
G. D. Clyde, boots and shoes, 1148 Queen w.
M. J. Crottle, dry goods, 1184 Queen west.
F. Hickman & Co., groceries and provisions, 1484 Queen w.

QUEEN ST. EAST.

J. F. Brown, furniture, 3 to 23 Queen east.
Claxton & Weatherburn, music, etc., 8 Queen e.
Wm. Forster, groceries, 114 Queen e.
M. Ryan, fish, fruit, etc., 212 Queen e.
J. M. Patton, boots and shoes, 224 Queen e.
Arnold Bros., butchers, 232 Queen e.
F. & D. S. Scott, grocers, 244 Queen east.
Dallimore Bros., grocers, 258 Queen e.
Hudin & Adkin, butchers, 268 Queen e.
Fred Harrington, cigars and tobacco, 272-274 Queen e.
J. Willinsky, clothiers, 284 Queen e.
A. A. Mackay, dry goods, 292-296 Queen east.
Geo. Marshall, druggist, 310 Queen e.
A. R. Macdonald, pork merchant, 313 Queen e.
J. Glover, fancy goods, 318 Queen e.
Abbott, meat market, 322 Queen e.
Jas G. Patton, boots and shoes, 338 Queen e.
H. Brooks, grocer, 362 Queen e.
H. H. Stevenson, general store, 368 Queen e.
J. A. Sweet, groceries, 479-481 Queen e.
T. F. Ross, druggist, 498 Queen e.
McKee Bros., grocers, 680 Queen e.
M. Milford, grocer, 504 Queen e.
Mrs. Swanston, fruit, 739 Queen e.
Adams & Jones, butchers, 749 Queen east.
J. Vise & Co., dry goods, 752-754 Queen east.
J. C. Jones, dry goods, 763-765 Queen east.
G. H. Burrell, pork merchant, 842 Queen east.
Albert Stinson, grocers, 844 Queen e.
H. W. Wade, butcher, 940-942 Queen e.
Mrs. Cordwell, baker, 954 Queen e.
Beck & Son, grocers, 972 Queen e.
Mrs. M. K. Piyley, stationery, 1053 Queen e.
F. W. McLean, druggist, Church and Queen e.
F. Gardiner, bakery and confectionery, 108 Queen e.
J. S. A. Whealy, bakery and confectionery, 784 Queen e.
John J. Parfoot, grocery, 1004 Queen east.
Joseph Johnson, tailor and gents' outfitter, 1096 Queen e.
Henry H. Bassett, dry goods and groceries, 513 Queen e.
Geo. Carleton, fruit, fish, etc., 344 Queen east.

KING ST. EAST.

G. R. Renfrew, furriers, 5 King e.
Ontario Fish Co., fish, 125 King e.
J. P. Kramer, boots and shoes, 200 King e.
W. A. Ellis, druggist, 243 King e.
John Dowd, butcher, 278 King e.
J. W. Bowman, butcher, 352 King e.
Miss A. Eldridge, fruit, 403 King e.
J. B. Frambley, grocer, 435 King e.
S. Willinsky, clothier, etc., 489-491 King east.
O. A. J. Anderson, grocer, 539 King e.
Abbott & Hogartt, butchers, 474 King east.

KING ST. WEST.

Fenwick Bros., tobacconists, 17 King west.
Lyonde, photographer, 101 King w.
Mrs. Bryan, fruit and confectionery, 341 King w.
W. Leighton, grocer, 357 King w.
D. C. Ferguson, druggist, 529 King w.
F. Jenkins, 383 King w.
W. Davis, groceries and provisions, 801 King w.
E. Bradfield, groceries and provisions, 1200 King w.

DUNDAS ST.

J. W. Giles, cigars and tobacco, 80 Dundas.
J. L. Woods, butcher, 90 Dundas.
R. Robertson, grocer, 101 Dundas.
F. Hood, grocer, 108 Dundas.
Robert Calhoun, butcher, 110 Dundas.
W. J. Cullen, butcher, 141 Dundas.
F. A. Godfrey, fancy goods and stationery, 152 Dundas.
W. J. Lindsay, boots and shoes, 132 Dundas.
J. W. Smith, groceries and fruit, 100 Dundas.
J. Charters, grocer, 179 Dundas.
Mrs. King, stationery, etc., 289 Dundas.
T. N. Sampson, druggist, 357 Dundas.
H. E. Coupland, grocers, 467 Dundas.
Scythes Bros., boots and shoes, 633 Dundas.
W. Hague, butcher, 516 Dundas.
Mary M. Charter, grocer, 554 Dundas.
Mrs. Herne, grocer, 614 Dundas.
Thos. Abbs, butcher, 616 Dundas.

SPADINA AVENUE.

H. W. Scott, groceries and provisions, 266 Spadina av.
Mrs. W. F. Pooler, groceries and provisions, 334 Spadina av.
J. W. Truscott, groceries and provisions, 396 Spadina av.
R. B. Powell, groceries and provisions, 440 Spadina av.
W. G. McPhail, butcher, 264 Spadina avenue.
J. McCullough, boots and shoes, 449 Spadina av.
D. W. Goudie, groceries and provisions, 485 Spadina cres.

Continued on next page.

**List of Enterprising Merchants Giving and Taking
Green Amusement Stamps—Continued.**

COLLEGE ST. and VICINITY.

Murphy & Co., provisions, 280 College.
Chas. Newton, boots and shoes, 292 College.
Meacham & Co., druggists, 233 College.
G. C. Read, 308 College.
S. A. Ross, butcher, 312 College.
A. Birmingham, bakery, 368 College.
J. F. Cleary, grocery and provisions, 409 College.
Joseph Weston, grocery and provisions, 364 Huron.
J. Drover, groceries and meats, 694 Bloor w.
E. Binnington, butcher and vegetables, 996 Bloor w.
E. A. Sterratt, butcher, 67 Harbord.
Andrew Wright, grocer, 69 Harbord.
R. Taylor, grocer, 160 Harbord.
T. Charters, butcher, 85 Hayter.
Norman Lambert, grocer, 33 Baldwin.
H. Schofield, druggist, 166 Chestnut.
J. C. Bibb, grocer, 61 Euclid av.
M. A. Pattison, grocer, 205 Euclid av.

PARLIAMENT ST.

Emily Purvis, grocer, 213 Parliament.
John Mathers, butcher, 221 Parliament.
Doxsee's Cash Grocery, groceries, 255 Parliament.
Chas. E. Coatsworth, boots and shoes, 310-312 Parliament.
Hamilton & Co., butchers, 314 Parliament.
John Adams, butcher, 314 Parliament.
J. C. Hedley, druggist, 315 Parliament.
Mrs. Mitchell, dry goods, 347 Parliament.
Jas. Newton, boots and shoes, 379 Parliament.
A. J. Voss, butcher, 417 Parliament.
R. H. Hathway, butcher, 535 Parliament.
Wm. Cole, grocer, Parliament and Wilton.
J. Coutts, grocer, Parliament and Gerrard.

MISCELLANEOUS.

East of Yonge St.

W. N. Guest, butcher, 387 Church.
W. L. Brown, grocer, 518 Church.
Canada Fuel Co., coal and wood, 4 Toronto street.
G. F. Smedley, groceries, 169 Wilton avenue.
J. S. Whealy, baker and confectioner, 851 Wilton av.
J. W. Ryan, butcher, 366 Wilton av.
A. O. Robinson, grocers, 388 Wilton av.
E. S. Chier, baker and confectioner, 501 Wilton av.
J. T. Schools, grocer, 236 Sumach.
Arthur Butcher, grocer, 142 Sackville.
Mrs. M. A. Pattison, grocer, 297 Sackville.
F. J. Adeney, grocer, 1 Gildersleeve av., cor Sumach.

W. S. Dunlop, grocer, 218 Gerrard e.
J. Coutts, grocer, 287 Gerrard e.
Mrs. B. Corson, grocer, 325 Gerrard east.
F. Hathway, butcher, 489 Gerrard e.
Jas. Simpson, grocer, 456 Gerrard e.
Francis J. Kane, confectioner, 50 Galt avenue.
A. W. Cooper, dry goods, 200 Wellesley.
H. B. Bunting, druggist, 221 Wellesley.
M. B. Annis, druggist, cor. Carlton and Bleecker.
L. E. Dewey, groceries and provisions, Phone 3580, 200 Carlton, cor Ontario.
H. Coxwell, grocer, 17 Howard.
Thos. Finch, butcher, 23 Howard.
G. Rehill, grocer, 130 River.
Mrs. Hamilton, grocer, 175 River.
M. J. Wivill, groceries, 31 St. James.
A. S. Cranfield, druggist, 78 Amelia.
J. W. Ross, grocer, 39 Sword.
A. Stirling, grocer, 512 Eastern av.

MISCELLANEOUS.

West of Yonge St.

Mrs. Mansell, stationery, 64 Arthur.
G. J. Rawlinson, butcher, 122 Arthur.
Mrs. Rix, groceries, 180 Arthur.
L. E. Dewey, grocer, 200 Arthur.
J. Glukliet, groceries, 170 Centre av.
T. P. Whalen, groceries, 1 Mitchell av.
Mrs. Lewis, groceries, 106 Northcote avenue.
Mrs. Stoba, groceries, 204 Manning av.
J. W. Mill, groceries, 163 Niagara.
Mrs. Caddick, groceries, 163 Bathurst.
Wm. Burgess, groceries, 230 Bathurst.
J. Donovan, groceries, 167 Teraulay.
J. Keeler, 107 University.
R. W. Hollinger, grocer, 14 Clinton.
J. E. Harper, grocer and meats, 180 Clinton.
E. McAuliffe, groceries and provisions, 123 McCaul.
Wollings & Co., grocers, 163-167 McCaul.
John Donovan, butcher, 91 Gladstone avenue.
E. McAuliffe, groceries and provisions, 112 Agnes.
H. Schofield, druggist, 166 Chestnut.
Thos. Charters, butcher, 85 Hayter.
J. H. Watkins, groceries and provisions, 199 Elizabeth.
Norman Lambert, groceries and provisions, 39 Baldwin.
Mrs. Mansell, stationery, 64 Arthur.
G. J. Rawlinson, butcher, 122 Arthur.
J. A. Baker, grocer, 47 St. Clarens av.
W. J. Dawson, baker and confectioner, 90 Davenport rd.
J. E. Varnell, butcher, 142 Davenport road.
Mrs. R. Davis, groceries and provisions, 120 York.
W. A. Ellis, druggist, cor Avenue and Davenport rds.
F. W. Johnson, grocer, 82 Davenport road.
Mrs. Cronan, grocery, cor. Edward and Teraulay.

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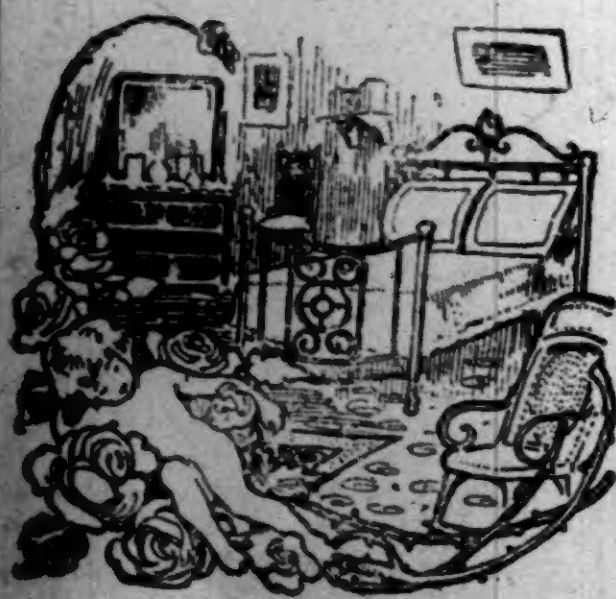
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Marie Jansen's Great Comedy,

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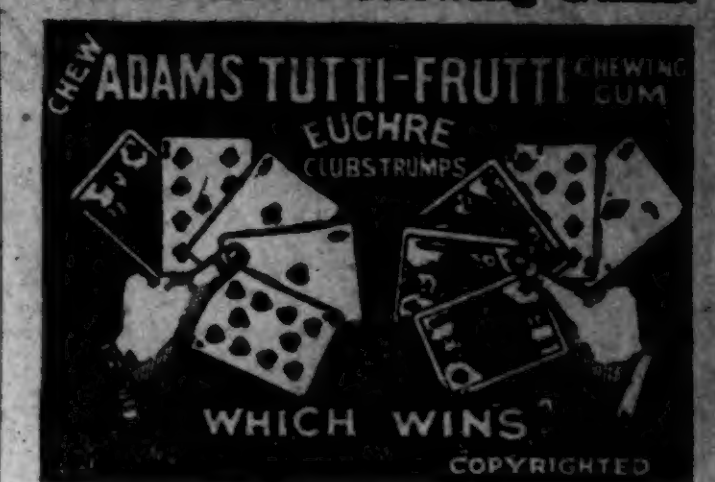


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Put up in white opal pots.

The Purest of Chewing Gums.



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See that "Tutti Frutti" is on the wrapper.



- | | |
|---|-------------------|
| Hamilton Clark, M.D., "One of the elderly boys"..... | Cecil Kingstone |
| Captain Frank Holland, "Of the 4th Cavalry on leave"..... | Wm. Tooker |
| "Alphonse" the Count De Toi, "A Parisian Patrician"..... | Frank Nelson |
| Montague MacPounders, "The modern Samson"..... | Geo. K. Hanery |
| G. Benson, "Of the Central Office"..... | Stephen J. Bonner |
| Estelle, "The Pearl of Parlor Maids"..... | Marie VanTassell |
| Mrs. Hamilton Clark, "An unknown domestic quantity"..... | Julia Hanchette |
| Jessie Clark, "Her Step-daughter"..... | Pearl Seward |
| TRIXIE HAZELMERE, "Queen of the Vaudevilles"..... | HELEN BYRON |

Programme continued

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SYNOPSIS

ACT I.—Home of Dr. Hamilton Clark. "Sowing the Cyclone."

ACT II.—Dining-room at Delmonico's. "Threatening Weather."

ACT III.—Trixie Hazelmere's Apartments. "Reaping the Blizzard."

Time—To-day:

Place—New York.

Programme continued

The National Cycle Automobile Co. Limited

"The play's the thing."
And it's "play" riding an
E & D. "The E & D's
the thing." Would you care
to see them at 34 King St.
West?

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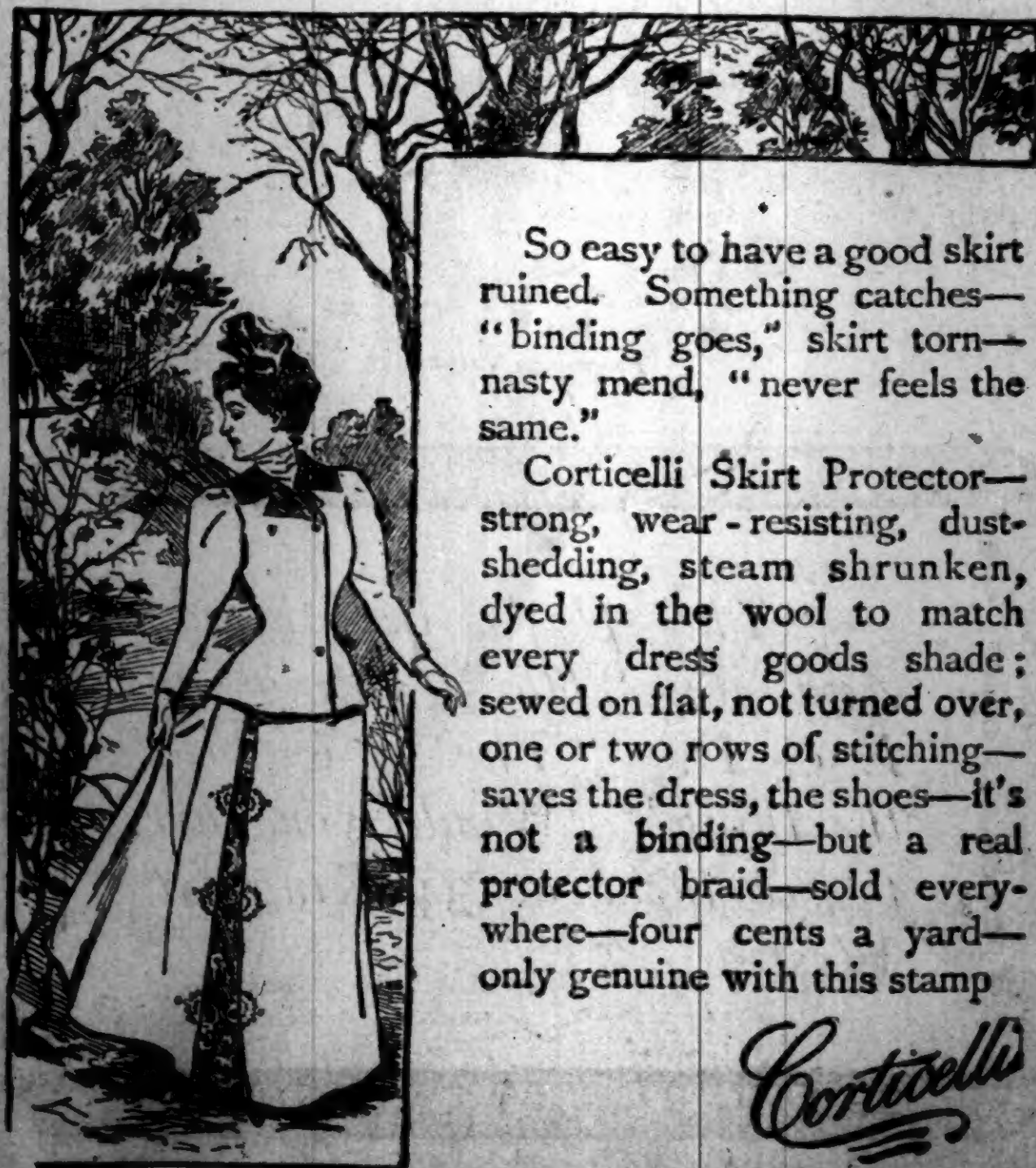
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LINES, HOOKS, REELS, SINKER
LUMINOUS BAITs, LANDING NETS,
Trolling Lines, Fly Books, Fish Baskets

Open Trout Season—May 2nd to Sept. 14th.

ALL VARIETIES OF **SPORTING GOODS** OF EVERY KIND

RICE LEWIS & SON, Limited
Cor. King and Victoria Sts., **TORONTO**



So easy to have a good skirt ruined. Something catches—"binding goes," skirt torn—nasty mend, "never feels the same."

Corticelli Skirt Protector—strong, wear-resisting, dust-shedding, steam shrunk, dyed in the wool to match every dress goods shade; sewed on flat, not turned over, one or two rows of stitching—saves the dress, the shoes—it's not a binding—but a real protector braid—sold everywhere—four cents a yard—only genuine with this stamp

Corticelli

GERHARD HEINTZMAN PIANOS

ONTARIO JOCKEY CLUB

May 24th to June 2nd

WOODBINE PARK, - TORONTO

THE QUEEN'S PLATE MAY 24th.
Flat Racing and Steeplechasing. Six Races Daily

SIR FRANK SMITH, President

W. P. FRASER, Sec.-Treas.

See Underline Announcement on Next Page.

Stage Furniture from the House-Furnishing and Carpet Warerooms of J. & J. L. O'Malley, 160 Queen Street West.

The Gerhard Heintzman Piano used in this Theatre is from 188 Yonge St. Factory and Warerooms, Sherbourne St.

GILLETT'S PERFUMED LYE
MAKES SOAP AND CLEANS EVERYTHING



Crompton Corsets

INTEREST STYLISH WOMEN

New gowns are apt to be unsatisfactory when they are not fitted over corsets of unapproachable make and symmetrical design.

Try one of these peerless models, if you desire entire satisfaction in wearing qualities, elegance and comfort—corsets that admirably illustrate fashionable effect.

CONTOUR DUCHESS QUEEN MOO VICTORIA
MAGNETIC QUEEN YATISI

Sold by all the Leading Merchants.
Beware of inferior imitations. Ask for Crompton Corsets.

Grenadier Ice and Coal Co.

Head Office—Gooderham Building
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WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS
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Grenadier and Lake Simcoe Ice
AND DEALERS IN
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Milk, Cream and Ice Cream

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

Only Working Creamery in the City.
Creamery Butter, Skim and Butter Milk,
Whipping Cream a Specialty.

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FREE TICKETS

AMUSEMENT, RECREATION and MERCHANDISE
of all kinds ABSOLUTELY FREE, if you ask the merchant
with whom you trade for Green Amusement Stamps. Every
30 Stamps good for 10 cents at the box office of all the
first-class Theatres and as all Merchants giving Amusement
Stamps redeem them in Trade, allowing you 10 cents for
every 30 Stamps, or \$3.33½ for every thousand, you have the
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a book. \$3.33½ is the largest discount offered by any
STAMP or COUPON SYSTEM.

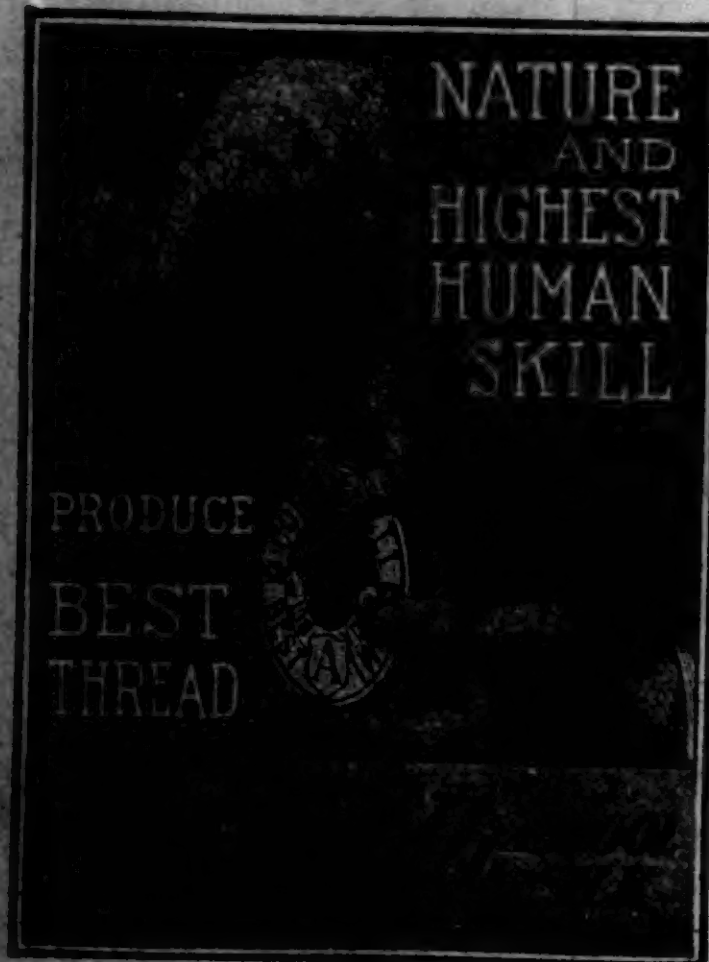
TORONTO AMUSEMENT STAMP CO.

R. J. LAUGHLIN, Manager

302 Temple Building, TORONTO

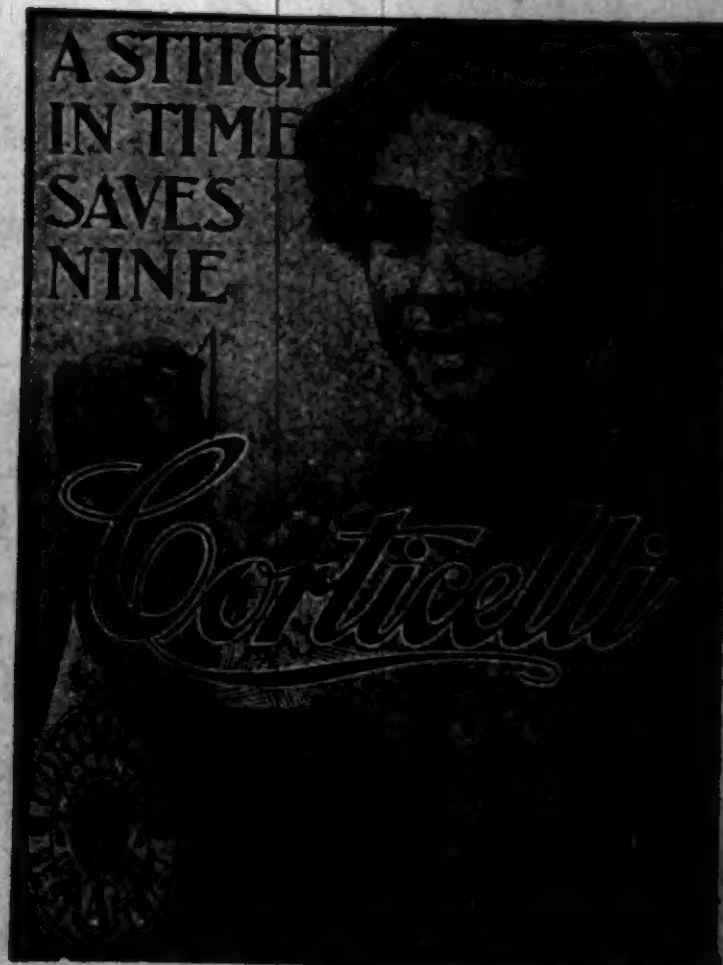
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AND
HIGHEST
HUMAN
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PRODUCE
BEST
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A STITCH
IN TIME
SAVES
NINE

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Under the direction of

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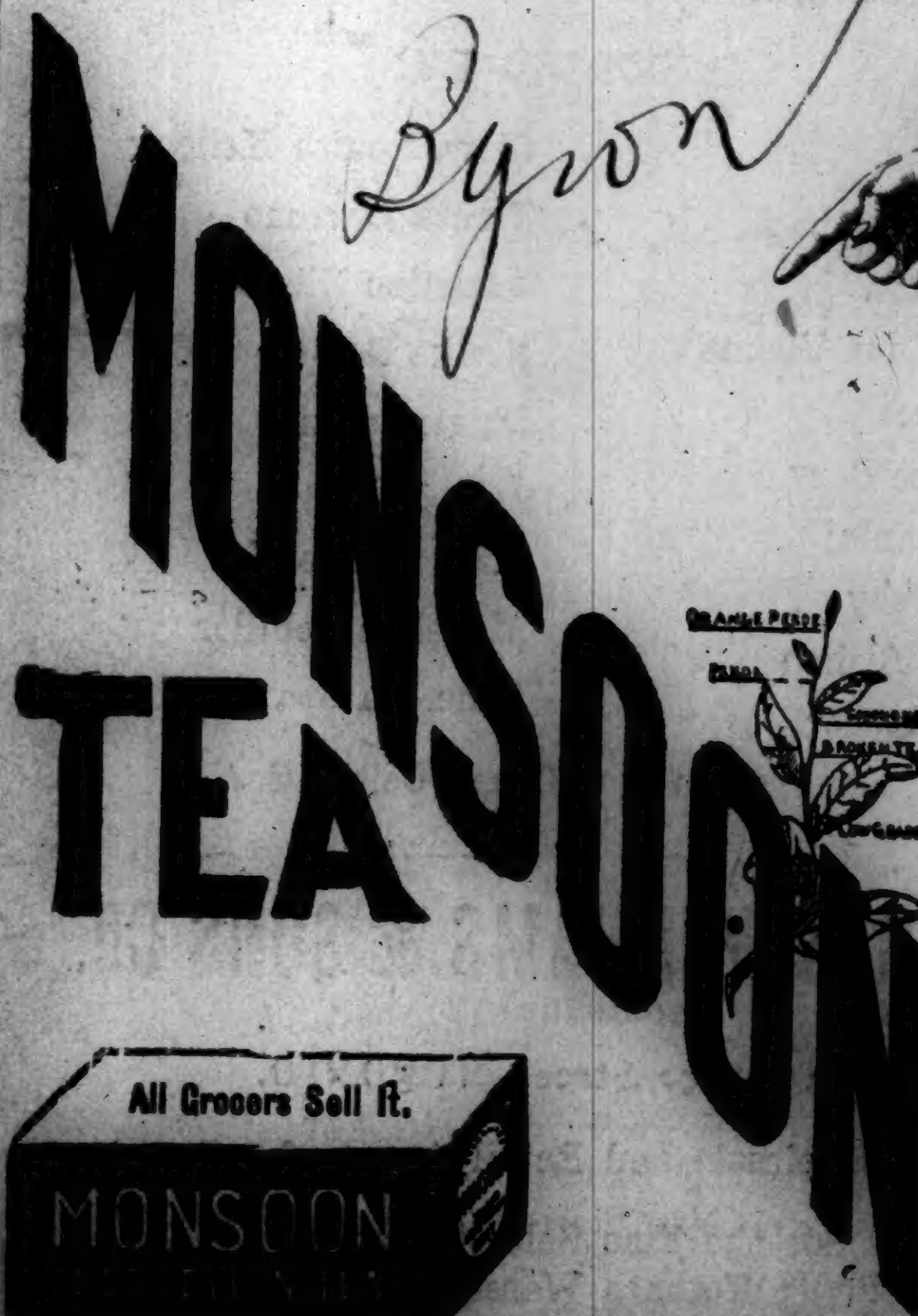
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MONSOON
TEA

ORANGE PEEL
LIME
LEMON
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All Grocers Sell It.

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PROVE THAT IT IS THE BEST—AT ANY PRICE
50 Cents. To try before you buy, address
Mr. Sweeney & Son, Philadelphia, Pa.
who will gladly mail, in a small box, a
sample of the tea.

E. STONE

12 Brock Ave.

Ice

Hand
49 W
WHOLESALE
AND SH
Grenadi

AT
of all k
with w
30 Star
first-cl
Stamp
every 3
privileg
a book.
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THE TEMPLE CAFE

Cor. Bay and Richmond Streets, Toronto

OPEN FROM 8 A.M. TILL MIDNIGHT

Special Arrangements made for Theatre Parties. Finest Accommodation in the City for all classes of Entertainments.

Service Table d'Hote or a la Carte.

Cold Storage on the premises where the finest Table Delicacies procured from all parts of the world are obtainable at all seasons of the year.

Estimates furnished for Banquets, Receptions, Weddings and Assemblies for any number of guests.

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LADIES' DINING PARLORS & LUXURIOUS PRIVATE DINING ROOMS
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The Temple Cafe Smoking Parlors are unsurpassed in their appointments—the Cigar Store in quality of goods.

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LOVE MAKING BY 'PHONE

Talk-Machine is a Helpful Ally
of Cupid.

Renders Voices Musical and Assists
the Little God in many instances.

Folks who study the emotions are coming to the conclusion that there is something dangerous about the telephone—dangerous in this particular: a young man of impulsive habits at one end of the line and a young woman at all flirtatious is at the other there is more danger of their becoming serious than there would be if they stood face to face.

Maybe it is something about the telephone itself which softens the voice of the young woman and makes it more alluring and seductive. Possibly it is because the mere fact that they talk to a voice and not to a person lends an aid to the fancy and makes it run riot. Anyway there are a number of instances to prove that something serious has resulted from telephone conversation.

One of the most remarkable cases on record is that of "Mollie" Bogardus, "hello" girl of Poughkeepsie, and Albert Edward Tower, a millionaire man of society and yachtsman. Mollie was not an exceedingly attractive girl. Probably if Mr. Tower had seen her before he heard her voice over the telephone he would not have given her a second thought. For a long time Tower had no other knowledge of Mollie than that he heard her voice over the wire. People who know the two declare that Mollie's voice when he speaks to you is nothing dissimilar from the voice of an ordinary girl, but when she talks over the telephone it

URING the past few years the book-play has had an extraordinary vogue on the stage of both America and Great Britain. Name. Villon, our sad, sad, mad brother, quite. Love reads out first at head of all out. But from the fact now death has washed ed the shame. A harlot was the nurse, a god the sire, and the Prince of sweet songs made out of tears. Villon, our sad, sad, mad brother, came. Fresh girl for service of the latter life. Will foremost on the roll of them that expire. And felt its tune on her changed lips. When song new-born put off the old twilight clears. Cleave the cold, shuddering shade, as men hearts. Whose far shall note the world of new born. First of us all, and sweetest singer, dolorous years. Scarce risen upon the dusk of golden morn. IHD of the bitter, bright, gray. is a Charming Romance. Justin Huntly McCarthy's "If I Were King"

A NOVELIZED DRAMA

ge pardon for the offense, which had been quite unintentional. Then the business man was sorry, and he said so. It ended, for that time, with the business man apologizing, and then a mild flirtation sprang up. The business man and the telephone girl met, and shortly afterwards they were married.

It is not always the telephone girl

FOR
CONSTIPATION

IRON-OX TABLETS

FOR
INDIGESTION

Torturing Piles

First symptoms—Moisture; intense itching, stinging; desire to scratch, most at night. If allowed to continue, tumors form, which often protrude, ulcerate and bleed. Instant relief; no pain; no knife. Certain cure—simply use

Swayne's Ointment

Harmless; healing. Half a century's test proves that it never fails. At druggists. 50 Cents. To try before you buy, address Dr. Swayne & Son, Philadelphia, Pa. We will gladly mail, in a plain wrapper,

"I was run down very much, but I am thankful to say that Iron-Ox Tablets have put new life into me. My wife, also, is taking the Tablets. She finds great benefit from them."

E. STONE

32 Brock Ave.

A NOVELIZED DRAMA

Justin Huntly McCarthy's "If I Were King"
is a Charming Romance.

BIRD of the bitter, bright, gray,
golden morn,
Scarce risen upon the dusk of
dolorous years,
First of us all, and sweetest singer
born,
Whose far shrill note the world of new
men hears,
Cleave the cold, shuddering shade, as
twilight clears;
When song new-born put off the old
world's attire,
And felt its tune on her changed lips
expire,
Writ foremost on the roll of them that
came,
Fresh girl for service of the latter lyre,
Villon, our sad, bad, glad, mad brother's
name.
Prince of sweet songs made out of tears
and fire,
A harlot was thy nurse, a god thy sire;
Shame soiled thy song, and song unsoil-
ed thy shame,
But from thy feet now death has washed
the mire,
Love reads out first at head of all our
quire,
Villon, our sad, bad, glad, mad brother's
name.
—Swinburne.

DURING the past few years the
book-play has had an extraor-
dinary vogue on the stages of
both America and Great Britain.
Novel after novel, after winning a
measure of popular approval, has been
seized upon by the dramatists and
turned, in a more or less skillful man-
ner, into a form which fitted it for
stage purposes. The theatergoers of
London have had their fair share of
opportunity to see these book-plays,
and save in a very few instances,
their verdict has been not overly favor-
able to this particular class of drama.
There are several excellent reasons
why the ordinary dramatization of a
well-known story should fail to please.
One is the difficulty of taking a story
abounding in incident and encom-
passing it within the limits of a play
which must not exceed two and one-
half hours or at the most three hours,
in presentation. To those who have
read the book which is dramatized, the
play must be to a certain extent dis-
satisfying, because of the innumerable
changes and omissions demanded by
the transposition into dramatic form.
For the same reason, those who have
not read the story are left unac-
quainted with many details which can-
not be brought out in the drama, and
so they are largely left in the dark
as regards much of the action and
motive. It will thus be seen that it
requires a very careful hand to ac-
complish the dramatization of a well-
known book in such a manner that an
entirely intelligible story will be told.
Again, the characters of a well-written
novel become to the intellectual reader
actual personalities, almost as real,
some of them, as the acquaintances of
business and social life. Thus, as no
two individual ideals of a character
can be alike, so no individual ideals
can be realized.

The novelized drama, however, has
not yet become so generally known to
the public as the book-play, and it
has in its favor the reversal of the
very conditions which militate against
the success of the latter. If a play
possesses any literary value whatever,
in addition to the acting qualities
which it must have to win success, it
is a comparatively easy matter to make
a very readable and interesting book
of it, and those who have seen the
play find an added pleasure in perusing
the book.

One of the most attractive stories of
this class which has gained the favor
of the public is Justin Huntly Mc-
Carthy's "If I Were King," adapted
from his play of the same name. The
play as produced by Mr. E. H. Sothorn,
has been pronounced probably
the most artistically mounted stage
presentation of recent years, and it has
been greeted by crowded and enthus-
iastic houses wherever it has appeared.
It is but natural that the novelized
version of such a play should have
pleased both the reading and the play-
going public.

The story deals with a most fascinat-
ing personality, that of Francois
Villon, "prince of all ballad makers,"
as England's sweetest living singer
dubs him, in that exquisite ballade
whose first and concluding stanzas are
quoted above. The incidents of the
story are purely fictional and little

of old Louis the Eleventh is found mas-
querading, like Haroun al Raschid, in
a low tavern. Villon enters, and to the
assembled company of knaves and
wrenches, he tells of his love for a
lady of high degree. He mocks at the
king as coward and incapable, and
recites his newest ballad "If Villon
Were the King of France." King
Louis, in a spirit of sardonic humor,
gratifies the poet by raising him for
a week to the position of Constable
of France, with the ghastly prospect
of the gallows at the end of his seven
days of power, unless he wins the love



SOOTHORN AS FRANCOIS VILLON.
From illustration in "If I Were King."

of the high-born dame to whom he is
devoted. How Villon proves himself
wise statesman and brave soldier, how
he wins his mistress and escapes the
gibbet, had best be learned by a
perusal of this charming romance.

Mr. McCarthy has told his tale of a
poet in fittingly poetic style. Every
utterance of Villon is made the medium
of expression of some graceful flower
of speech or sentiment. The book is
one whose charm cannot fail to be felt
by all, and to the devotee of both the
drama and literature it will be a wel-
come volume. It is handsomely illus-
trated with beautiful photographs of
Mr. Sothorn's production of the play,
making it of added interest to those to



G. J. WHITNEY, Lessee.

G. E. SHEPPARD, Manager

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McC Campbell
DON'T SPOIL COFFEE

BY BOILING IT

USE THE

"Kin-Hee Quick"
Coffee Pot



This shows the cof-
fee pot as it is filled
with boiling water
and coffee submerged;
the bottom is put
on, it stands for one
minute and is then
reversed; then it is
ready to serve. A
child can do it.
Patented May 22, 1900

THE KIN-HEE QUICK COFFEE POT
THE ONLY PERFECT COFFEE POT MADE.

It makes Coffee in one
minute with our celebra-
ted pulverized Kin-Hee
Coffee, and saves you
over Twenty-five per
cent.

GET THEM AT YOUR
GROCER'S

Then reverse the pot and open the air valve, and the liquid
will strain through the cloth ready to serve.

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When one is buying a piano it is natural that they should look for some evidence of merit before purchasing—

THE WILLIAMS PIANO

has been manufactured in Canada for over fifty years, which is worthy evidence of merit, but to know a piano you must examine it carefully and hear the note—
We invite all interested in the Piano Question to our Warerooms. Pianos sold for cash or on easy terms of payment, and shipped to any point in Canada—

THE R. S. WILLIAMS & SONS CO., LIMITED
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Corticelli SKIRT PROTECTOR
Will last as long as the skirt
No row edges

There is no gum or rubber or anything in Corticelli Skirt Protector that will chafe your shoes.
It is made of specially grown specially spun and specially woven wool.
It is better than any other skirt protector because it is made of different and better wool—it has an elastic, porous weave that dries out quickly when wet and sheds dust easily.
Sewed on flat—not turned over—one or two rows of stitching—every dress goods shade.
Sold every-where 4 cts. a yard.
Labeled thus **Corticelli**

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All old line, level premium companies are worthy of confidence. But why not compare rates on policies, giving like guarantees, the same as you investigate other channels for investment? Don't take a policy in a company because your friend John Smith did. He may have been prejudiced or did not give the matter proper consideration, and in any event your own judgment might be better than your neighbor's. Satisfy yourself : : :

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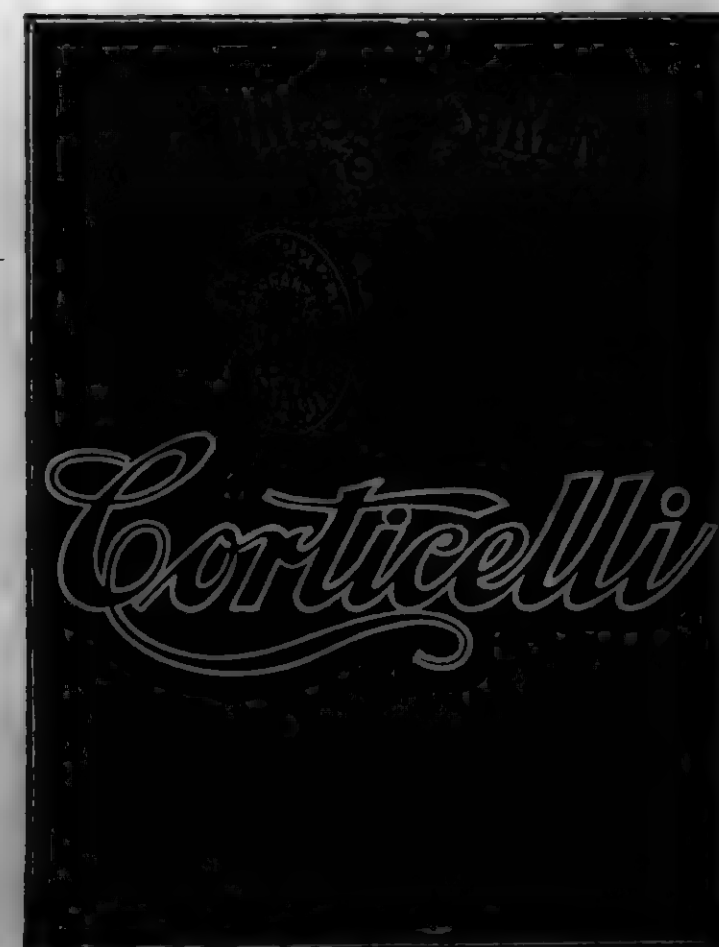
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Established 1850

Phones—Main 1737. North 453.

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Corner of Private Dining Room

THE ARLINGTON RESTAURANT

This new, handsome and finely appointed Restaurant, although recently opened, has become very popular amongst Theatre Parties who desire a supper after the performance served in a modern and artistic manner.

Every effort is being put forth to make this a Restaurant where every one may at their leisure enjoy a Supper, selected from a Menu of reasonable prices of all the delicacies obtainable from the Canadian and American Market.

Soliciting the favor of your esteemed patronage and assuring you of the very best of service.

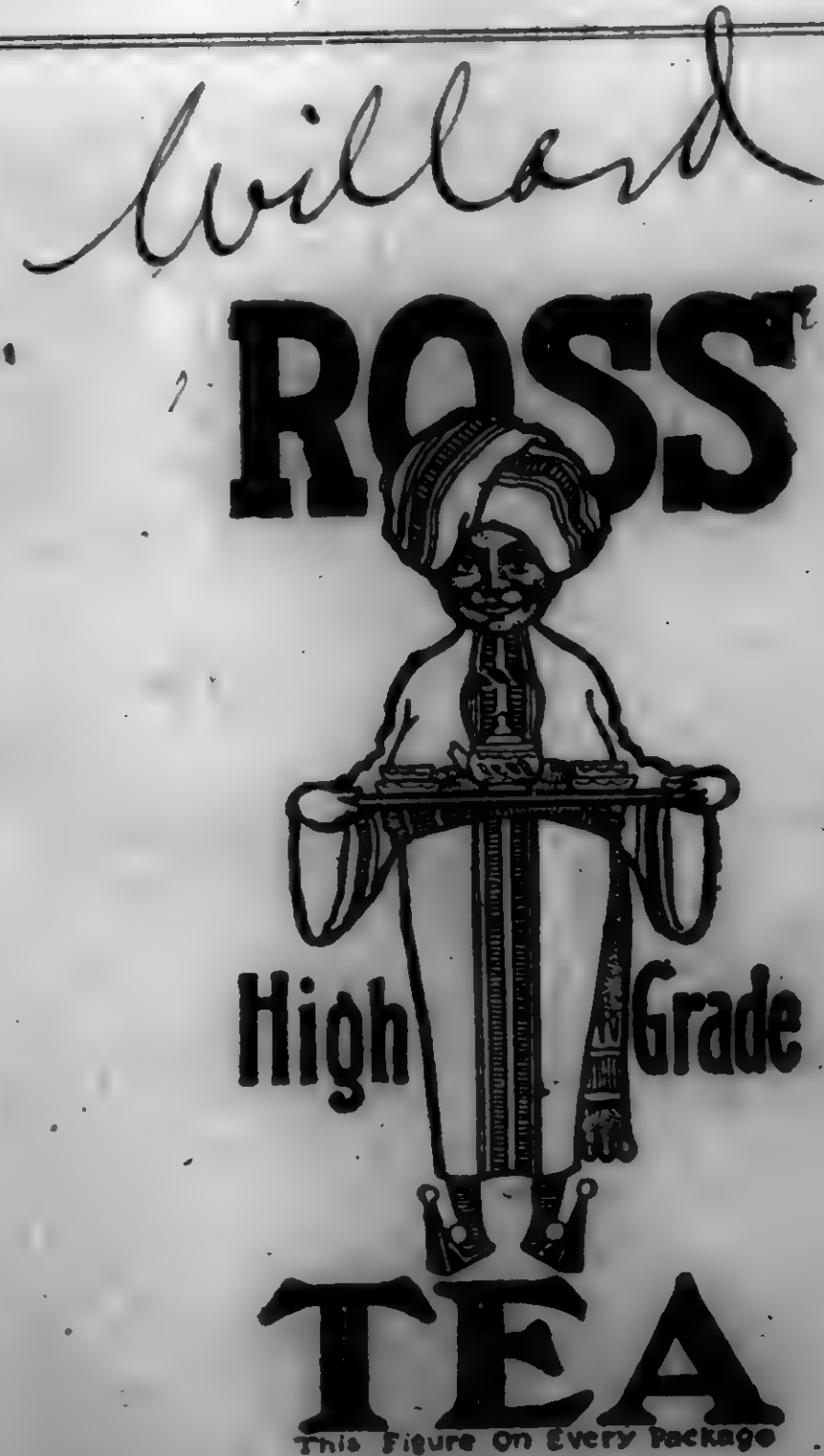
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MESSRS. AL. HAYMAN, KLAU & ERLANGER



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Will last 25 long as the skirt
No row edges

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It is better than any other skirt protector because it is made of different and better wool—it has an elastic, porous weave that dries out quickly when wet and sheds dust easily.
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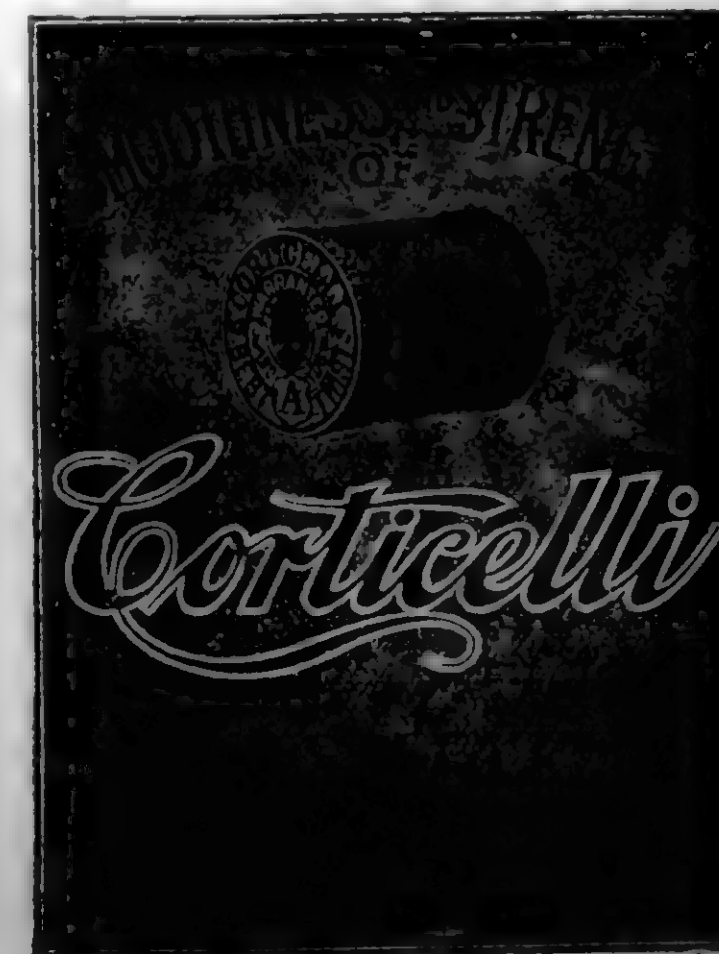
L. A. STEWART, Manager

UNITED STATES LIFE INSURANCE CO'Y

Established 1850

Phones—Main 1737. North 453.

QUEBEC BANK BUILDING



Novel after measure seized turned, inner, into stage pur London opportunity and save their verdi able to th There are why the well-know One is the abounding passing it which mus half hours in presents read the be play must satisfying. changes ar the transp For the ear not read quainted wi not be brou so they are as regards motive. It requires a accomplish the known book entirely Intel Again, the ch novel become actual person some of them business and two individu can be alike can be realize The noveliz not yet becom the public a has in its fa very conditor the success o possesses any in addition which it must is a comparati a very readab of it, and the play find an ac the book. One of the m this class whic of the public Carthy's "If I from his play o play as produce has been the most artist presentation of been greeted by lastic houses wh It is but natur version of such pleased both the going public. The story deal ating personalit Villon, "prince o as England's s dubs him, in th whose first and quoted above. story are purely foundation for the is known definitel The story is none the less fascinatin

"IF I WERE KING." By Justin Huntly
pages, 24 illustrations



Corner of Private Dining Room



Corner of Main Restaurant

THE ARLINGTON RESTAURANT

This new, handsome and finely appointed Restaurant, although recently opened, has become very popular amongst Theatre Party guests who desire a supper after the performance served in a modern and artistic manner.

Every effort is being put forth to make this a Restaurant where every one may at their leisure enjoy a Supper, selected from a Menu of reasonable prices of all the delicacies obtainable from the Canadian and American Market.

Soliciting the favor of your esteemed patronage and assuring you of the very best of service.

WE REMAIN OPEN UNTIL 1 A.M.

F. D. MANCHEE, Proprietor

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Campbell a
fully improved.



GRAND OPERA HOUSE PROGRAMME

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Al. Hayman, Klaw & Erlanger.

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THE
PERFECT
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Toronto Sporting Goods Co., sporting goods, 65 Yonge.
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Miss Stevens, milliner, 231 Yonge.
E. Perryman, dry goods, 280 Yonge.
Mrs. Arnot, confectionery, 288 1/2 Yonge.
Ward & McKenzie, corsets, 316 Yonge.
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Connor Bros., boots and shoes, 323 Yonge.
Berkshaw & Gain, tailors, 348 Yonge.
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Mrs. Thos Cray, confectionery, 406 Yonge.
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Geo. Pearsall, paints and oils, 417 Yonge.
Chas. H. Evans, tailor, 426 1/2 Yonge.
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Martin McMillan, grocer, 441 Yonge.
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Harrington Bros., stoves, tinware, etc., 477, 477 1/2 Yonge.
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Geo. Meech, butcher, 505 1/2 Yonge.
Thos. Clayton, butcher, 533 Yonge.
John Brotherton, boots and shoes, 550 Yonge.
Wilson's, confectionery, 613 Yonge.
C. H. Cornell, butcher and provisions, 644 Yonge.
Glen Allen Dairy, 657 Yonge.
J. T. Curtis, druggist, 700 Yonge.
R. Meech, butcher, 730 Yonge.
Morden & Morden, grocers, 756-758 Yonge.
W. T. Pember, hair goods, 778 Yonge.
James Crang, jr., gents' furnisher, 788 Yonge.
R. W. Hull, boots and shoes, 824 Yonge.
W. Robinson, druggist, 832 Yonge.
Frank Giles, grocer, 834 Yonge.
Robert Lee, dry goods, 844 Yonge.
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W. A. Gardiner, groceries, 982 Yonge.

B. Carter, groceries, 1108 Yonge.
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Porter Bros., groceries, Yonge and Alexander.

QUEEN ST. WEST.

Thomas J. Breakwells, butcher, 80 Queen w.
J. E. Card, cigars and tobacco, 82 Queen west.
W. Massen, grocer, 90 Queen w.
John Hall, fruit, etc., 252 Queen w.
E. G. Lemaitre, druggist, 258 Queen w.
P. N. Judah, fruit, etc., 272 Queen w.
W. J. McCullough, provisions, 323 Queen w.
Stern Shoe Co., boots and shoes, 353 Queen w.
J. J. Nightingale, boots and shoes, 399 Queen w.
Bradfield & Co., fruit, etc., 378 Queen w.
Baynes & Son, boots and shoes, 396 Queen w.
G. S. Vivian, gents' outfitter, 382 Queen west.
Garner, butcher, 426 Queen w.
J. C. Barnes, crockery, glassware, etc., 428 Queen w.
John Courtney, boots and shoes, 430 Queen w.
J. W. Blair, boots and shoes, 436 Queen west.
W. W. Frizzell, boots and shoes, 454 Queen w.
P. Massey, fruit, etc., 464 Queen w.
J. H. Cathcart, butcher, 466 Queen w.
Brown Bros., dry goods, 486 Queen west.
J. Marvyn, cigars, 532 Queen w.
Chas. L. Rosevear, photographer, 538 Queen w.
S. A. Kearsey, fruit, etc., 592 Queen west.
H. C. Brown, house furnishings, 594 Queen w.
Thos. Callicott, fruit, etc., 620 Queen west.
W. E. Blake, stationery and newsdealer, 622 Queen w.
J. H. Cathcart, butcher, 650 Queen w.
Mrs. Tamenson, grocer, 659 Queen w.
A. Prower, grocer, 663 Queen w.
A. Brown, dry goods, 664 Queen w.
T. Hardy, boots and shoes, 665-667 Queen w.
Spence's, fruit, etc., 668 Queen w.
Mrs. Barwick, dry goods, 680 Queen w.
J. A. Grantham, canned goods, fruit, 731 Queen w.
Mrs. E. Artindale, children's clothing, 745 Queen w.
E. J. Henry, grocer, 783 Queen w.
B. Banks, picture frames, toys, etc., 787 Queen w.
F. Tenute, groceries and fruit, 800 Queen w.
Wm. Baken, grocer, 872 Queen w.
Jas. Sproule, fruit, etc., 876 Queen w.
W. J. Burgess, grocer, 921 Queen w.
H. Danielson, fruit, etc., 924 Queen w.
Mrs. Taylor, groceries and provisions, 925 Queen w.
Mrs. Boyce, dry goods, 944 Queen w.

Continued on next page.

A. Fewley, boots and shoes, 978 Queen west.
R. W. Fisher, grocer, 986 Queen w.
H. M. Jones, dry goods, 1024 Queen west.
A. Duggan, grocer, 1046 Queen w.
F. Richard, butcher, 1142 Queen w.
S. W. Morey, groceries and provisions, 1144 Queen w.
G. D. Clyde, boots and shoes, 1148 Queen w.
M. J. Crottle, dry goods, 1184 Queen west.
P. Hickman & Co., groceries and provisions, 1484 Queen w.

QUEEN ST. EAST.

J. F. Brown, furniture, 3 to 23 Queen east.
Claxton & Weatherburn, music, etc., 8 Queen e.
Wm. Forster, groceries, 114 Queen e.
M. Ryan, fish, fruit, etc., 212 Queen e.
J. M. Patton, boots and shoes, 224 Queen e.
Arnold Bros., butchers, 232 Queen e.
F. & D. S. Scott, grocers, 244 Queen east.
Dallimore Bros., grocers, 258 Queen e.
Eulin & Adkin, butchers, 268 Queen e.
Fred Harrington, cigars and tobacco, 272-274 Queen e.
J. Willinsky, clothiers, 284 Queen e.
A. A. Mackay, dry goods, 292-298 Queen east.
Geo. Marshall, druggist, 310 Queen e.
A. R. Macdonald, pork merchant, 313 Queen e.
J. Glover, fancy goods, 318 Queen e.
Abbott, meat market, 322 Queen e.
Jas G. Patton, boots and shoes, 338 Queen e.
H. Brooks, grocer, 362 Queen e.
H. H. Stevenson, general store, 363 Queen e.
J. A. Sweet, groceries, 479-481 Queen e.
T. F. Ross, druggist, 498 Queen e.
McKee Bros., grocers, 680 Queen e.
H. Milford, grocer, 604 Queen e.
Mrs. Swanston, fruit, 739 Queen e.
Adams & Jones, butchers, 749 Queen east.
J. Vise & Co., dry goods, 752-754 Queen west.
J. C. Jones, dry goods, 763-765 Queen east.
G. B. Burrell, pork merchant, 842 Queen west.
Albert Stinson, grocers, 844 Queen e.
H. W. Wade, butcher, 940-942 Queen e.
Mrs. Cordwell, baker, 954 Queen e.
Book & Son, grocers, 972 Queen e.
Mrs. M. K. Plyley, stationery, 1053 Queen e.
F. W. McLean, druggist, Church and Queen e.
F. Gardiner, bakery and confectionery, 708 Queen e.
J. S. A. Whealy, bakery and confectionery, 784 Queen e.
John J. Furfoot, grocery, 1004 Queen east.
Joseph Johnson, tailor and gents' outfitter, 1098 Queen e.
Henry B. Bassett, dry goods and groceries, 518 Queen e.
Sam. Carleton, fruit, fish, etc., 844 Queen east.

KING ST. EAST.

G. R. Renfrew, furriers, 5 King e.
Ontario Fish Co., fish, 125 King e.
J. P. Kramer, boots and shoes, 200 King e.
W. A. Ellis, druggist, 243 King e.
John Dowd, butcher, 278 King e.
J. W. Bowman, butcher, 352 King e.
Miss A. Eldridge, fruit, 403 King e.
J. B. Frambley, grocer, 435 King e.
S. Willinsky, clothier, etc., 489-491 King east.
O. A. J. Anderson, grocer, 539 King e.
Abbott & Hogartt, butchers, 474 King east.

KING ST. WEST.

Fenwick Bros., tobacconists, 17 King west.
Lyonde, photographer, 101 King w.
Mrs. Bryan, fruit and confectionery, 341 King w.
W. Leighton, grocer, 357 King w.
D. C. Ferguson, druggist, 529 King w.
F. Jenkins, 583 King w.
W. Davis, groceries and provisions, 801 King w.
E. Bradfield, groceries and provisions, 1200 King w.

DUNDAS ST.

J. W. Giles, cigars and tobaccos, 80 Dundas.
J. L. Woods, butcher, 90 Dundas.
R. Robertson, grocer, 101 Dundas.
F. Hood, grocer, 108 Dundas.
Robert Calhoun, butcher, 110 Dundas.
W. J. Cullen, butcher, 141 Dundas.
F. A. Godfrey, fancy goods and stationery, 152 Dundas.
W. J. Lindsay, boots and shoes, 132 Dundas.
J. W. Smith, groceries and fruit, 160 Dundas.
J. Charters, grocer, 179 Dundas.
Mrs. King, stationery, etc., 260 Dundas.
T. N. Sampson, druggist, 357 Dundas.
H. E. Coupland, grocers, 467 Dundas.
Scythes Bros., boots and shoes, 635 Dundas.
W. Hague, butcher, 516 Dundas.
Mary M. Charter, grocer, 554 Dundas.
Mrs. Herne, grocer, 614 Dundas.
Thos. Abba, butcher, 616 Dundas.

SPADINA AVENUE.

H. W. Scott, groceries and provisions, 206 Spadina av.
Mrs. W. F. Pooler, groceries and provisions, 334 Spadina av.
J. W. Truscott, groceries and provisions, 396 Spadina av.
R. B. Powell, groceries and provisions, 440 Spadina av.
W. G. McPhail, butcher, 204 Spadina avenue.
J. McCullough, boots and shoes, 448 Spadina av.
D. W. Goudie, groceries and provisions, 485 Spadina cres.

Continued on next page.

COLLEGE ST. and VICINITY.

Murphy & Co., provisions, 280 College.
Chas. Newton, boots and shoes, 292 College.
Meacham & Co., druggists, 233 College.
G. C. Read, 308 College.
E. A. Ross, butcher, 312 College.
A. Birmingham, bakery, 368 College.
J. F. Cleary, grocery and provisions, 409 College.
Joseph Weston, grocery and provisions, 364 Huron.
J. Drover, groceries and meats, 694 Bloor w.
E. Binnington, butcher and vegetables, 996 Bloor w.
E. A. Sterratt, butcher, 67 Harbord.
Andrew Wright, grocer, 69 Harbord.
R. Taylor, grocer, 160 Harbord.
T. Charters, butcher, 85 Hayter.
Norman Lambert, grocer, 33 Baldwin.
H. Schofield, druggist, 166 Chestnut.
J. C. Bibb, grocer, 61 Euclid av.
M. A. Pattison, grocer, 205 Euclid av.

PARLIAMENT ST.

Emily Purvis, grocer, 213 Parliament.
John Mathers, butcher, 221 Parliament.
Doxsee's Cash Grocery, groceries, 255 Parliament.
Chas E. Coatsworth, boots and shoes, 310-312 Parliament.
Hamilton & Co., butchers, 314 Parliament.
John Adams, butcher, 314 Parliament.
J. C. Hedley, druggist, 315 Parliament.
Mrs. Mitchell, dry goods, 347 Parliament.
Jas. Newton, boots and shoes, 379 Parliament.
A. J. Vose, butcher, 417 Parliament.
R. H. Hathway, butcher, 535 Parliament.
Wm. Cole, grocer, Parliament and Wilton.
J. Coutts, grocer, Parliament and Gerrard.

MISCELLANEOUS.

East of Yonge St.

W. N. Guest, butcher, 387 Church.
W. L. Brown, grocer, 518 Church.
Canada Fuel Co., coal and wood, 4 Toronto street.
G. F. Smedley, groceries, 169 Wilton avenue.
J. S. Whealy, baker and confectioner, 351 Wilton av.
J. W. Ryan, butcher, 366 Wilton av.
A. O. Robinson, grocers, 388 Wilton av.
E. S. Shier, baker and confectioner, 501 Wilton av.
J. T. Schools, grocer, 236 Sumach.
Arthur Butcher, grocer, 142 Sackville.
Mrs. M. A. Pattison, grocer, 297 Sackville.
F. J. Adeney, grocer, 1 Gildersleeve av., cor Sumach.

W. S. Dunlop, grocer, 218 Gerrard e.
J. Coutts, grocer, 287 Gerrard e.
Mrs. B. Corson, grocer, 325 Gerrard east.
F. Hathway, butcher, 489 Gerrard e.
Jas. Simpson, grocer, 456 Gerrard e.
Francis J. Kane, confectioner, 50 Galt avenue.
A. W. Cooper, dry goods, 200 Wellesley.
H. B. Bunting, druggist, 221 Wellesley.
M. B. Annis, druggist, cor. Carlton and Bleecker.
L. E. Dewey, groceries and provisions, Phone 3580, 200 Carlton, cor Ontario.
H. Coxwell, grocer, 17 Howard.
Thos Finch, butcher, 23 Howard.
G. Rehill, grocer, 130 River.
Mrs. Hamilton, grocer, 175 River.
M. J. Wivil, groceries, 31 St. James.
A. S. Cranfield, druggist, 78 Amelia.
J. W. Ross, grocer, 39 Sword.
A. Stirling, grocer, 512 Eastern av.

MISCELLANEOUS.

West of Yonge St.

Mrs. Mansell, stationery, 64 Arthur.
G. J. Rawlinson, butcher, 122 Arthur.
Mrs. Rix, groceries, 190 Arthur.
L. E. Dewey, grocer, 200 Arthur.
J. Glukliet, groceries, 170 Centre av.
T. P. Whalen, groceries, 1 Mitchell av.
Mrs. Lewis, groceries, 106 Northcote avenue.
Mrs. Stoba, groceries, 204 Manning av.
J. W. Mill, groceries, 163 Niagara.
Mrs. Caddick, groceries, 163 Bathurst.
Wm. Burgess, groceries, 230 Bathurst.
J. Donovan, groceries, 167 Teraulay.
J. Keeler, 107 University.
R. W. Hollinger, grocer, 14 Clinton.
J. E. Harper, grocer and meats, 180 Clinton.
E. McAuliffe, groceries and provisions, 123 McCaul.
Wollings & Co., grocers, 163-167 McCaul.
John Donovan, butcher, 91 Gladstone avenue.
E. McAuliffe, groceries and provisions, 112 Agnes.
H. Schofield, druggist, 166 Chestnut.
Thos. Charters, butcher, 85 Hayter.
J. H. Watkins, groceries and provisions, 199 Elizabeth.
Norman Lambert, groceries and provisions, 39 Baldwin.
Mrs. Mansell, stationery, 64 Arthur.
G. J. Rawlinson, butcher, 122 Arthur.
J. A. Baker, grocer, 47 St. Clarens av.
W. J. Dawson, baker and confectioner, 90 Davenport rd.
J. E. Varnell, butcher, 142 Davenport road.
Mrs. R. Davis, groceries and provisions, 120 York.
W. A. Ellis, druggist, cor Avenue and Davenport rds.
F. W. Johnson, grocer, 82 Davenport road.
Mrs. Cronan, grocery, cor. Edward and Teraulay.

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R. J. LAUGHLIN, Manager

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WM. SPRINKS, Prop.



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and Wednesday Matinee

"THE TELEPHONE GIRL"

A MUSICAL COMEDY IN TWO ACTS.
Direction of F. G. ROSS. Written by HUGH MORTON.
Music by Gustave KERKER.
Produced under the personal direction of GEO. W. LEDERER.

Programme Continued.

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30 ADELAIDE STREET WEST
Opposite Toronto Opera House.
Repairing, Pressing, Cleaning and Dyeing.
DRESS SUITS TO RENT.

Ella—"I thought you were going to Chicago to visit Bella."

Stella—"No, I have postponed my trip, as she writes that she isn't well."

Ella—"All Chicago girls have that tired feeling from carrying their feet around."



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**Imperial
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Put up in
white opal pots

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See that "Tutti Frutti" is on the wrapper.



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Col. Wm. Goldtop, an old beau..... Chas. Dow Clark
Dick Marvel, a young broker..... Luke, E. Connes
Senor Velasquez, a Brazilian.....	..... Collin Varrey
Ebenezer Fairfax, father of Beauty Fairfax.....	..... Charles Burrows
Snuffles, errand boy of the telephone office.....	..... James F. Macdonald
Saunders, a butler.....	..... John J. Magee
A Ballet Master.....	..... Louise Lewis
Estelle, the Telephone Girl.....	..... Jessie Merrilees
Beauty Fairfax, music hall favorite..... Marion Daniels
Samanthy Fairfax, Beauty's mother..... Louise Lewis

Programme continued

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on a piano is synonymous with highest quality of tone and touch, and for perfect evenness
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Ask your friends about it.



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Cupid's busy season is here—navigation is now open—and happy couples embark upon their joyous marriage trip, and no where in all Canada will they find such a bewitching choice of furniture and furnishings for every nook and corner of their new home than at "Canada's Largest Furniture Store," and whether for cash or on credit, the prices are positively the lowest in the land.

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Toots, errand girl in telephone office.....
Clementine, captain of telephone girls.....
Rosie, a lady's maid.....
Susie.....
Totsie.....
Pauline.....
Seraphine.....
Adele.....
Mabel.....

Telephone
Girls.

Other Telephone Girls, Errand Girls, Danseuses, etc.

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Nellie Douglass
Minnie Woodbury
Allie Marshall
Maud Thomas
Marie Burrows
Helen Gordon
Cornelia Robinson
Daisy Dwyer
Geraldine Hoban

Programme continued

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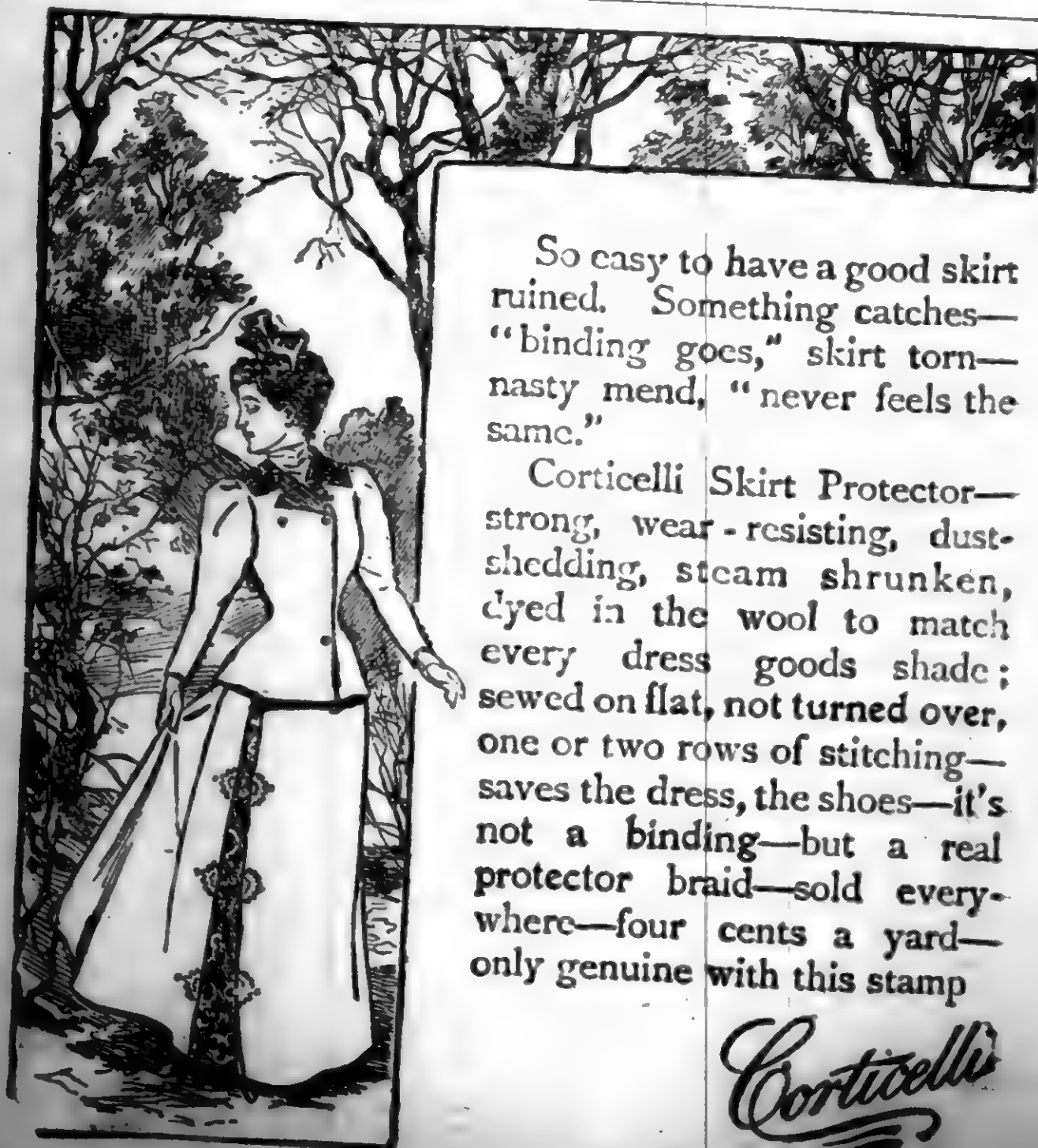
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Horse Show

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Boxes Sold by Auction, at Bon Marche, 7 King Street East, Wednesday, April 18th, 12 noon.
Reserved Seats at Nordheimer's, Thursday, April 19th.

SYNOPSIS.

ACT I.—Interior of Central Telephone Office.
(Painted by D. Frank Dodge)

ACT II.—A Salon in the House of Beauty Fairfax.
Incidental to this act Miss Lillian Austin will introduce a Dance-Excentrique.
The latest "Coon" song interpolated in the second act was composed by Mr. Wm. T. Francis.

EXECUTIVE STAFF.

Acting Manager.....	John W. Hamilton
Stage Manager.....	Charles Burrows
Musical Director.....	A. M. Langstaff
Carpenter.....	James Brabyn
Master of Properties.....	Fred Howard
Electrician.....	Malcolm B. Craig
Wardrobe Mistress.....	Annie Sause

The Gerhard Heintzman Piano used in this Theatre is from 188 Yonge St. Factory and Warerooms, Sherbourne St.

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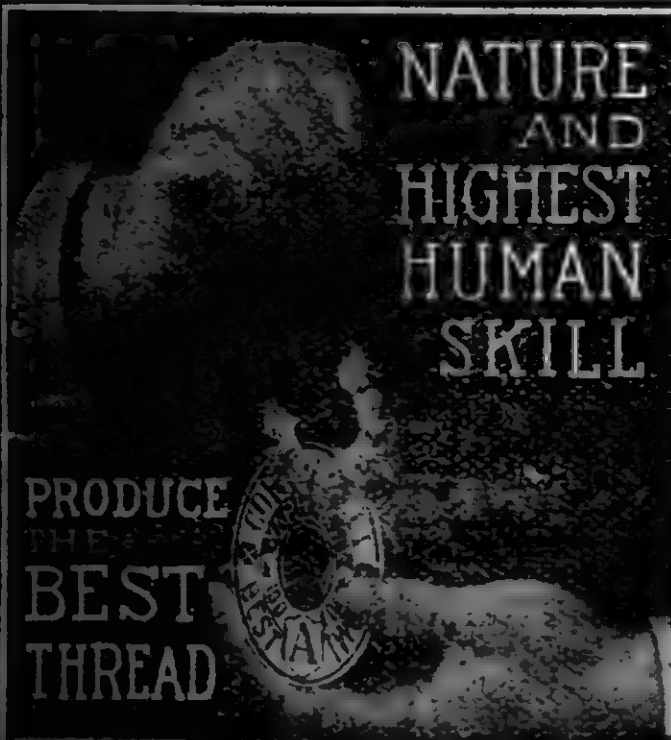
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PRODUCE
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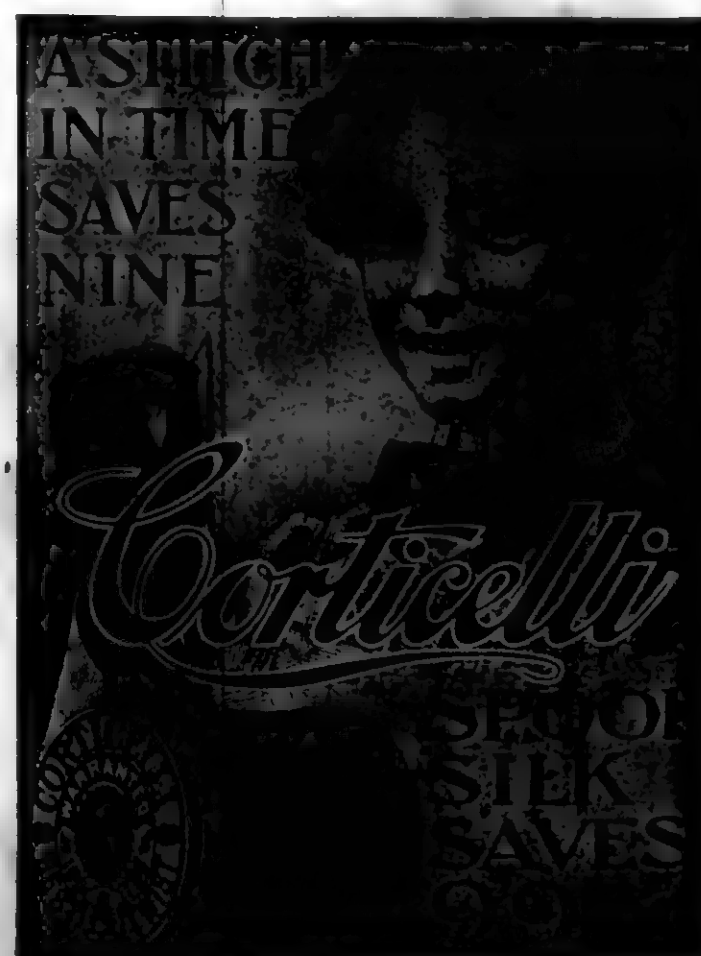
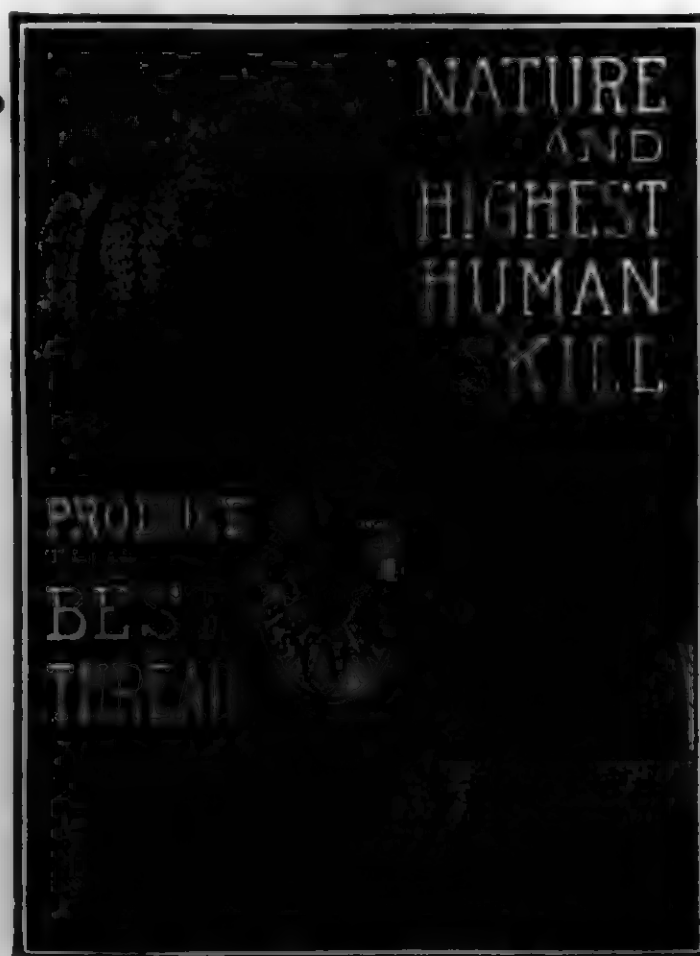
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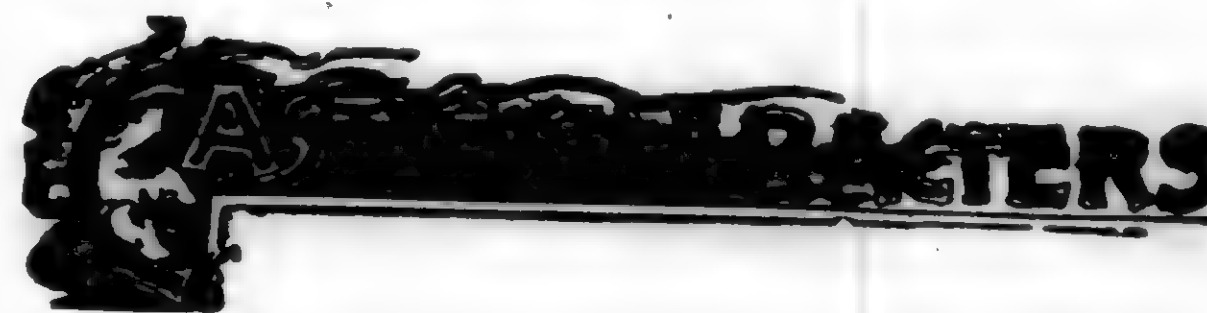
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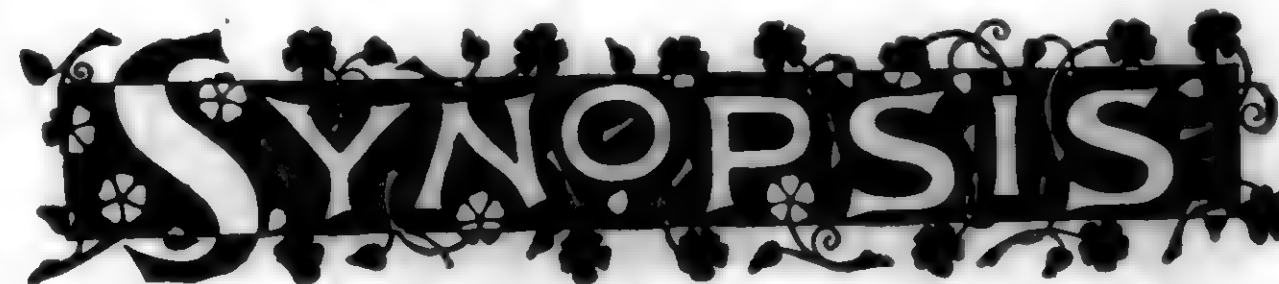
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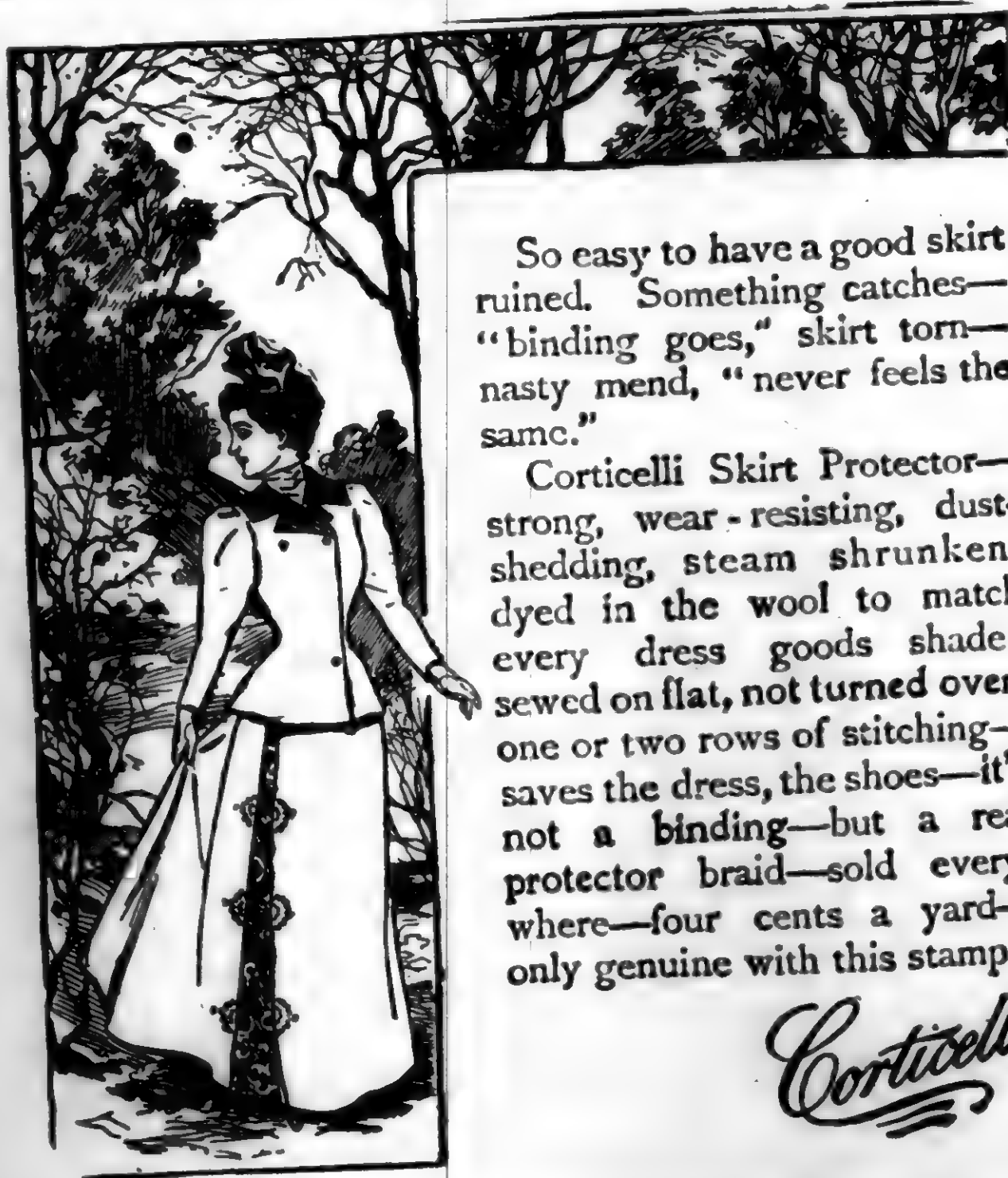
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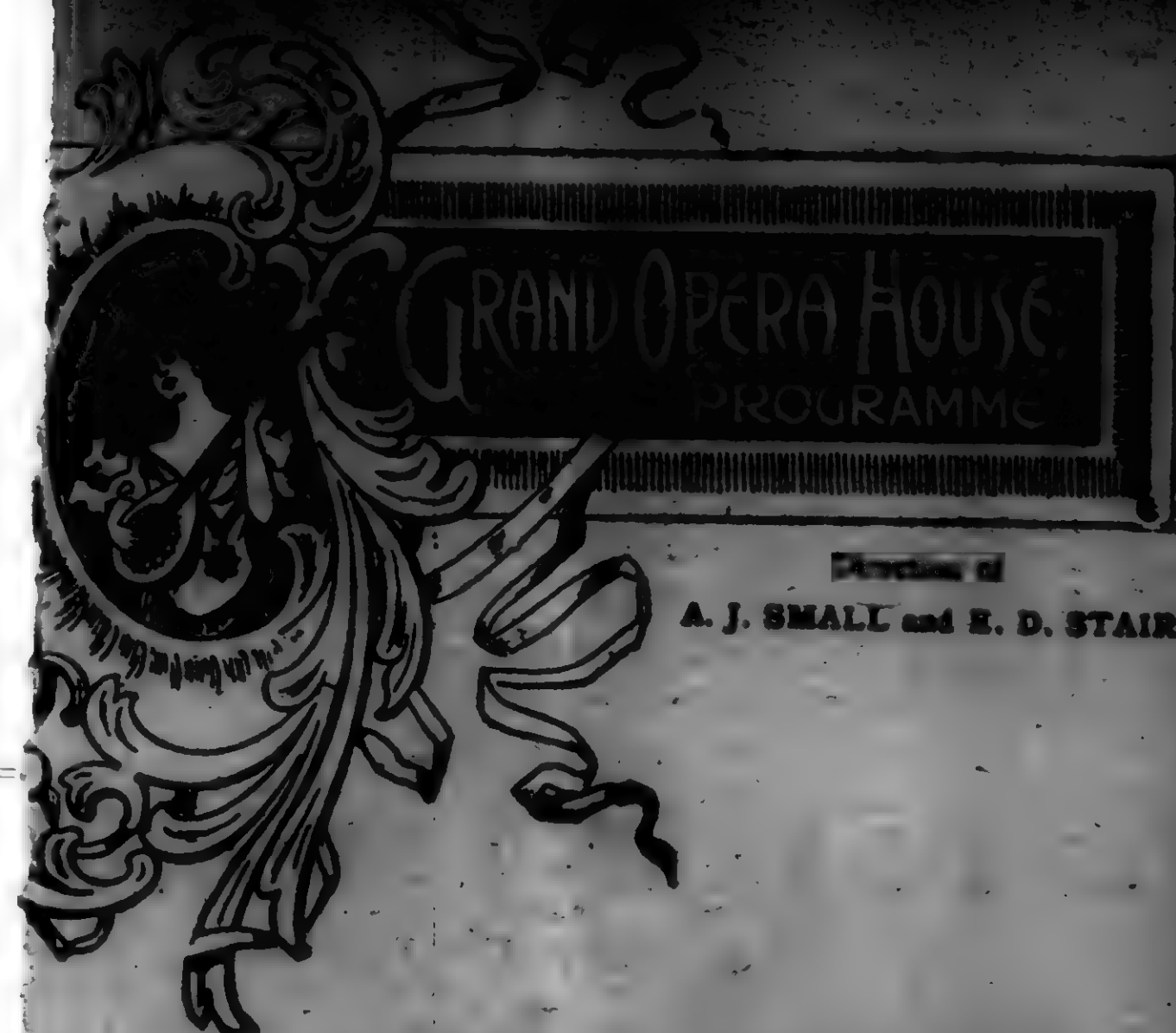
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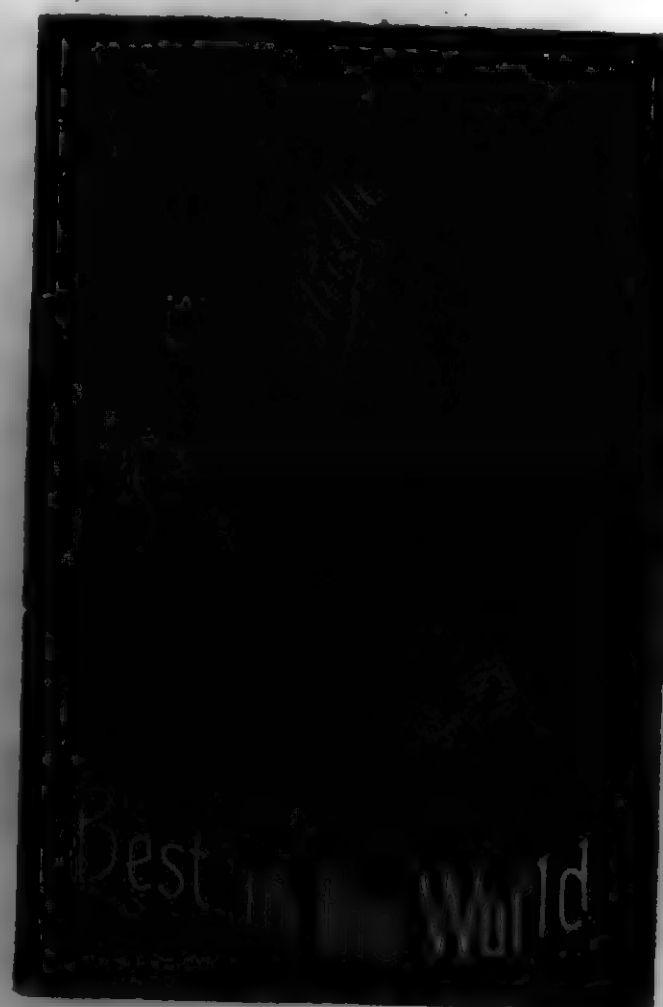
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See continuation on Next Page.

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See continuation of Programme.

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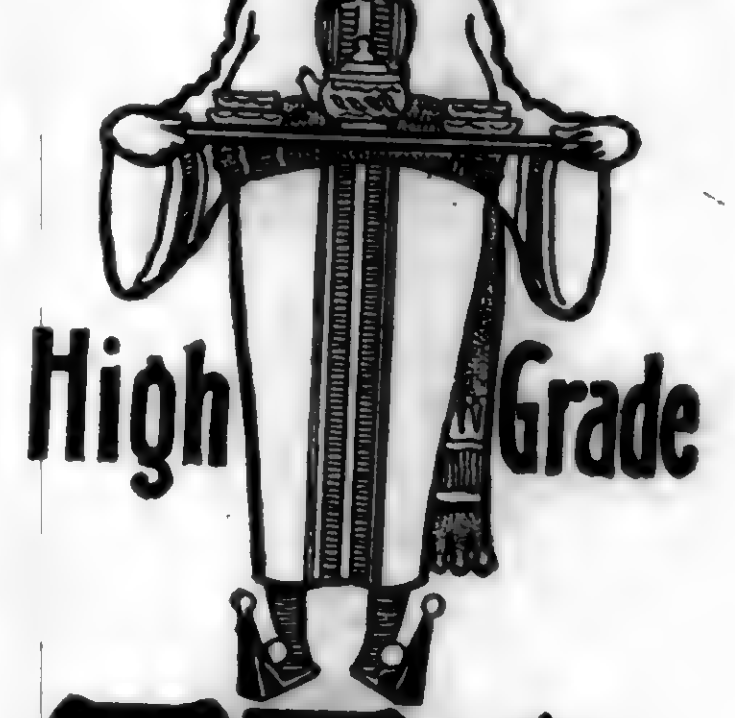
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See continuation of Programme.



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PROLOGUE—The tilting grounds in the ruins of Peel Castle, Isle of Man. Love's Cross-Roads.
ACT I—Two years pass. The Saloon of the Colosseum Music Hall, London. The Chaplet of Flowers.
ACT II—One week passes. The Club-room of St. Mary Magdalene's Church, Soho. The Crown of Thorns.
ACT III—One week passes. Glory's apartments in "The Garden House." Clement's Inn. The Triumph of Love.
ACT IV—One night passes. The Club-room of St. Mary Magdalene's Church, Soho. Love's Sacrifice.

Incidental music written by Mr. William Furst. Scenery painted by Gates and Morange.

See continuation of Programme.

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IF the reader of this programme be a person with a piano proposition before him, it is a duty he owes to himself, not to mention the other members of his family and his friends generally, that he "Buys Right."

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The Orchestra, under the direction of MR. FRANK T. JENNINGS, will render the following programme of music during the performance:

Overture.....	"Berlin wie es weint und lacht".....	Conradi
Selection from Donizetti's Opera.....	"Lucresia Borgia".....	arranged by Catlin
A Descriptive Christmas Fantasia for the little folks.....	"Christmas Echoes".....	Brook
SYNOPSIS—"Christmas Eve".....	"Children's Glee".....	"Hanging up the Stockings".....
Night".....	"Retiring".....	"Good-night".....
Santa Claus".....	"Knocking at the Door and Ringing the Bell".....	"Papa's Asleep".....
Day that God has made".....	"What Santa Claus has Brought".....	"Break of Day".....
"Hurrah for a Sleigh Ride".....	Finale.....	"The Blind Organ Grinder".....
Cornet Solo.....	"A Dream of Paradise".....	Gray
Characteristic.....	(Mr. Farringer).....	Ellenberg
Exit March.....	"La Tourterelle".....	Pierson
	"The Dawn of Peace".....	

See Underline Announcement for Next Week on Next Page.

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TUESDAY NIGHT	"OTHELLO"	Mr. Mantell as "Othello"
WEDNESDAY, NEW YEAR'S MAT.	"LADY OF LYONS"	
WEDNESDAY, NEW YEAR'S NIGHT	"OTHELLO"	Mr. Mantell as "Iago"
THURSDAY NIGHT	"CARDINAL RICHELIEU"	
FRIDAY NIGHT	"HAMLET"	
SATURDAY MAT.	"ROMEO AND JULIET"	

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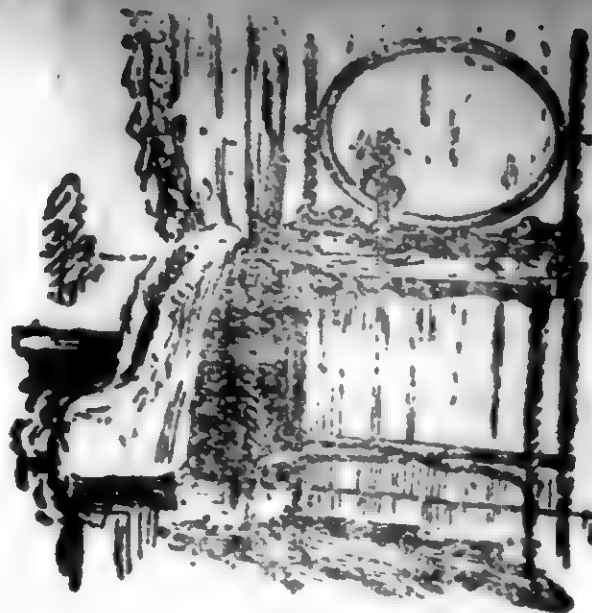
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Total sold
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1,799,023
500,507
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2,579,875
1,950,673
1,389,460
580,789
141,601

10,021,525
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The sales
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5,142 less
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District

Lake Erie
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NORTHVILLE, MICH.

The number on Program corresponds with number displayed on the Stage.

PROGRAM, Act 3.

VILONA SISTERS,

Refined Instrumentalists.

Ladies and children can avoid the crowds at night by attending matinees.
Boxes of six seats may be reserved in advance.

Gutches College,

Makes the straight business proposition to Young Men and Women—Guaranteeing graduates of its Combination Course a position within a reasonable length of time or the return of one-half the tuition fee. Call for particulars.

Bamlet Building, corner Griswold St. and Grand River Ave.

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DANCING
ACADEMY.**

333
Michigan Ave.,
Near
Sixth Street.

**TERM,
\$4.**

Payments: Half down. Any pupil not learning to Waltz and Two-Step in one term may remain until they do so, FREE.
JOIN ANY TUESDAY OR FRIDAY

THE NEW WONDERLAND.



Some Loud Knocking

On our summer goods is being made by the early fall arrivals. We're not at all frightened, because our whole stock of Men's Furnishing Goods is bright, fresh and up-to-date. But we'd rather you had them now than that we should carry them over; so we're helping the knocking along by cutting prices. It will pay you to lay in a stock, even for next season's use. Come and see for yourself.

THE ANNEX,

Open Evenings.

226 Randolph St.

HAVE YOU SEEN OUR NEW PIANOS?

DETROIT MUSIC CO., 184-186 Woodward Ave.

The number on Program corresponds with number displayed on the Stage.

PROGRAM, Act 4.

Wm. Windom and the Blackstone Quartette.

Ladies and children can avoid the crowds at night by attending matinees.
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**Honest Principles
and Sterling Values**

...IN...

FINE FURS.

We have modern facilities for REPAIRING, RE-MODELING, RE-LINING, RE-DYEING and ALTERING fur garments. Your personal inspection of our goods is kindly solicited so as to convince you that our prices compare favorably with any other of equal quality and finish.

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Formerly Manager and Designer with
Henry Newland & Co.,
Phone Mich.
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Hotel Barclay,

D. P. STARKER, Mgr.

American • and • European • Plan.

Elevator,
Electric Lights,
Baths and Baths

FREE TO GUESTS.

COR. JOHN R ST. & BARCLAY PLACE, DETROIT.

Special Rates to Professional People.



The number on Program corresponds with number displayed on the Stage.

PROGRAM, Act. 5.

Charley Grapewin,

Supported by **MISS ANNA CHANCE** and Company, in "Above the Limit."
Chimmie Hicks, from the Bowery, Charley Grapewin.
Miss Angle Hunter, from Garden Theatre, Miss Anna Chance.
Scruggins, Waiter at Rector's Cafe Eddie Rourke.

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"Quaker" * and * "Ma-Ma" * Bread.

The Most Nutritious and Healthful.

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You can arrange for easy payments if necessary.

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Artificial Teeth.....	\$ 3 00
Porcelain Crowns.....	3 00
Gold Gold Crowns.....	3 00
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Gold Filling.....	1 00
Silver or White Fillings.....	25

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DUNLAP HATS. New Styles Now in.
—ALSO—
Ladies' Autumn Hats.

SEE OUR \$3 SPECIAL SOFT AND STIFF HATS.

The number on Program corresponds with number displayed on the Stage.

PROGRAM, Act 6.

Ella Chapman,

In a novel monologue entitled "The Telegram."

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Boxes of six seats may be reserved in advance.

Max Redelheimer
MANUFACTURER OF OPTIC
249 WOODWARD AVE.
DETROIT.

Capital Steam Laundry.

Gent's Under-Garments Kept in Repair Free of Charge.
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Next Door to the Lyceum Theatre,

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LATEST MARCH TWO-STEP.

Is the place to go for everything you hear sung or played at
the Wonderland. Our present price is 15 cents for all popular music.

The Grasshopper's Band, 15c. Now On Sale.

The number on Program corresponds with number displayed on the Stage.

PROGRAM, Act. 7.

Sisters Hawthorne,

Presenting the Beautiful Operatta "The Willow Pattern Plate."

COME EARLY TO SECURE SEATS.

SMITH & NIXON & Ebersole

Used by Leading Artists
and Professionals.

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Local Manager.

23 WILCOX ST.

Strictly High Grade.

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Cigars to Swear By.

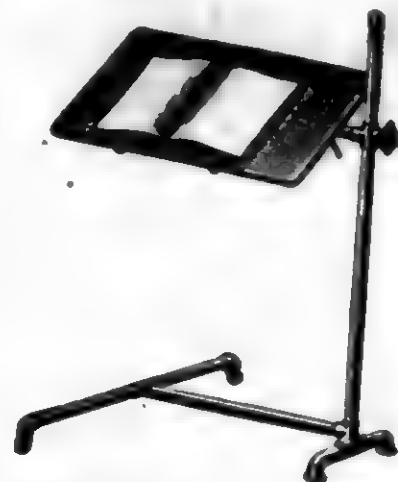
You can make your affidavit that the Cigars we sell you are just
as we represent them. Do you prefer an imported cigar, you will
get it at imported cigar prices. Do you like Key Wests, that's what
you'll get. In domestic cigars nothing will please you better than
the 139, which we sell for 5 cents.

Frank E. McDonald,

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P. S. And The City Hall is still opposite.

THE NEW WONDERLAND.



Table—showing book open.

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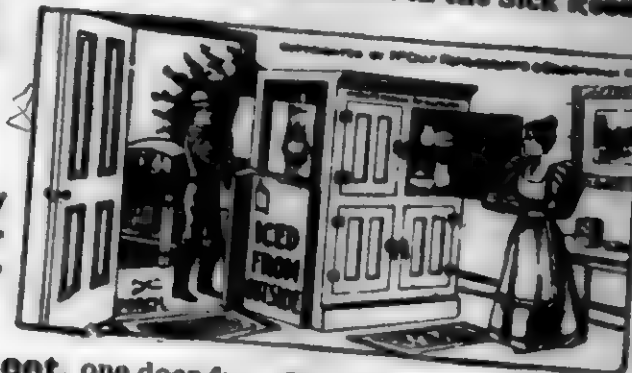
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BEGINNERS—Monday and Thursday evenings.

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Thorough and Correct Instruc-
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You learn to dance correctly and gracefully in the
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Prices most reasonable

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COMING WEEK OF DECEMBER 10.

Dean Edsall and James Bevins,
In Miss Edsall's one-act comedy, "The Two Rubles."

Anna Theresa Berger,
The Famous Cornetist.

Dixon, Bowers and Dixon,
The Three Rubes.

Josephine Gassman and her Pickaninnies.

Falardo,
The Instrumental Man.

Morton and Elliott,
Musical Novelties.

Josie and Willie Barrows,
Singers and Dancers.

Goebel's THE POPULAR
BEER
AT ALL LEADING CAFES.
Call 669 for a case
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WE GIVE CASH COUPONS.

Honest Principles and Sterling Values.

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But strike the nail and in it goes.

We believe that honesty is the best policy, because we have succeeded,
and it has been our only policy. Should wrongs creep in, we are always
willing to right them.

Ready-
to-Wear
Goods.

Some
Special
Values.

\$25.00 Automobile Coat, in colors, Tan, Caster and

Marked Down price, \$15.

\$15.00 Box Jackets, in colors, Castor Gray and black,

Marked Down price, \$10.

\$7.50 Misses Half-Fitted Box Coat,

Marked Down price, \$5.

\$10.00 Golf Capes in different colored Plaids.

Marked Down price, \$7.

\$3.98 Children's Reefers in plain and rough cloth.

Marked down price, \$2.

5.00 Taffeta Silk Waists, in colors and black,

Marked Down price, \$3.50

We carry a beautiful line of Wool Waists at the follow
prices: 98c, \$1.75, \$2.98, \$3.98, \$4.98 and \$5.98

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THE PEOPLE'S STORE,

Cor. Woodward & Congress, Detroit, Mich.

TABLE VIII
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same period.

Countries

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Kent
Elgin
Norfolk
Haldimand
Welland
Group

Lambton
Huron
Bruce
Group

Grey
Simcoe
Group

Middlesex
Oxford
Brant
Perth
Wellington
Waterloo
Dufferin
Group

Lincoln
Wentworth
Halton
Peel
York
Ontario
Durham
Northumberland
Prince Edward
Group

Lennox and Add
Frontenac
Leeds
Grenville
Dundas
Stormont
Glengarry
Prescott
Russell
Carleton
Renfrew
Lanark
Group

Victoria
Peterborough
Haliburton
Hastings
Group

Muskoka
Parry Sound
Nipissing
Manitoulin
Algoma
Group

The Province



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1,347	827,770	1,383	822,978	2,001	724,056	1,762	617,200
1,614	437,001	1,679	457,929	1,513	590,036	1,422	374,087
1,281	391,089	1,206	364,639	1,259	394,614	1,098	324,672
582	91,898	555	97,719	483	86,996	468	83,800
11,844	3,877,998	12,288	3,767,596	11,687	3,446,884	10,684	3,069,857

FUR ANIMALS!

The subject this week—Bears—is so familiar, so well known, that any description of them is unnecessary. They are found in nearly every country on the globe—from the torrid plains of India to the everlasting ice bergs of the Arctic circle. In fact, just as far north as man has penetrated he has found the Polar Bear.



POLAR BEAR.

Fine specimens of the Black, Grizzly and Polar Bear are now in the pits on Belle Isle. Bears vary in size greatly. The Bear of Java, which I saw in the Zoo at Amsterdam, did not weigh over fifty pounds, while the Grizzly and Polar Bears are often almost as large as oxen.

For Furrier's purposes the American Bear Skins are almost wholly used, Black being principally the most valuable for Muffs, Boas, Coachmen's Capes, Trimming, Rugs, etc. The Polar Bear Skin is mainly valuable for Rugs finished with the full head, and when of pure white in color bring as high as \$200. For Sleigh Robes Bear Skins are very luxurious and desirable.

I note with pleasure the revival in Fashion of the three-yard Boa and the large Muff of Bear Skin, as they are both comfortable and handsome.

It stands to reason that with my large manufacturing and wholesale trade that the best Fur advantages will be enjoyed by my customers. My entire wholesale Fur stock being at the selection of buyers at retail.

Next week I shall talk about the Persian Lamb—now very high in popular favor among Fich Furs.

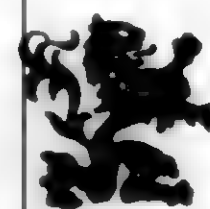
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"'Tis said "Half the feast is in the Serving."



JULIA MARLOWE.

Just the Place for a Little After-the-Theatre Lunch.



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Excels in Service and Cookery.....

Week of Monday, Dec. 10th, Matinees Wednesday and Saturday.

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Presenting Paul Kester's Dramatization of Charles Major's Novel,

"WHEN KNIGHTHOOD WAS IN FLOWER"

A play in four acts

C. B. DILLINGHAM, Manager.

CAST OF CHARACTERS.

HENRY VIII., KING OF ENGLAND.....	CHARLES HARBURY
FRANCIS D'ANGOULEME, DAUPHIN OF FRANCE.....	WILFRID NORTH
THOMAS WOLSEY, BISHOP OF LINCOLN.....	C. F. GIBNEY
DUKE OF BUCKINGHAM.....	DAVID TORRENCE
DUKE DE LONGUEVILLE, ENVOY OF FRANCE.....	EDWIN WILLETT
CHARLES BRANDON.....	BRUCE McRAE
SIR EDWIN CASKODEN, MASTER OF THE DANCE.....	DONALD MACLAREN
MASTER CAVENDISH, WOLSEY'S SECRETARY.....	FREDERIC BURT
SIR ADAM JUDSON, COUSIN OF BUCKINGHAM.....	WILFRID NORTH
WILL SOMMERS, KING HENRY'S JESTER.....	FRANK REICHER
CAPTAIN BRADHURST, OF THE SHIP ROYAL HIND.....	E. W. MORRISON
HOST OF THE BOW AND STRING TAVERN.....	FREDERIC LESLIE
A PRIEST.....	T. L. CARTWRIGHT
AN OFFICER OF THE KING'S GUARD.....	JAMES STUART
SERVANT AT THE INN.....	WILLIAM CHARLES
OFFICER OF SHIP ROYAL HIND.....	W. H. TAYLOR
FIRST ADVENTURER.....	FRANCIS HAYWARD
SECOND ADVENTURER.....	J. J. ELWYN
QUEEN KATHERINE OF ENGLAND.....	ANNIE CLARK
MARY TUDOR, PRINCESS OF ENGLAND.....	JULIA MARLOWE
LADY JANE BOLINGBROKE, { MAIDS OF HONOR {	NORAH LAMISON
MISTRESS ANNE BOLEYN, { TO MARY TUDOR. {	CLAIRE KULP
MISTRESS JANE SEYMOUR, {	ELLEN ROWLAND
PAGE.....	KATHERINE WILSON
Lords and Ladies of the French and English Courts.....	Pages, Chamberlains, Guards and Sailors.

Produced under the direction of E. W. Presbrey. Scenery by Ernest Albert. Costumes designed by Harper Pennington. Costumes worn by Miss Marlowe, as Mary Tudor, by Mrs. Charles Hone. Other costumes by Schoultz & Co., of Chicago. Heraldic devices, insignia, etc., designed by Bruce McRae. Wigs by William Hepner. Boots and Shoes by Aiston & Co.

The Julia Marlowe Souvenir Book, containing a collection of pictures representing Miss Marlowe in some of her most notable impersonations, can be had at the Box Office.

EXECUTIVE STAFF.

L. J. Rodriguez.....	Acting Manager
James O'Donnell Bennett.....	Business Manager
Frank Colfax.....	Stage Manager
Frank Reicher.....	Asst. Stage Manager
Sampson Gelder.....	Stage Carpenter
John Flinn.....	Properties

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We Guarantee

them to wash perfectly. Made from the finest French kid in black, pearl and tans

\$2.00 a Pair.

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0 28	22 7	40 4	45 0
0 33	22 6	42 3	43 8
0 40	23 51		
0 52	21 9	50 4	44 9
		51 9	54 3
19	28 31	54 3	54 5

Itawa	1,391	827,170	1,383	822,378	2,007	724,500	1,702	617,200
	1,614	437,001	1,679	457,929	1,513	590,036	1,422	374,087
	1,281	391,069	1,206	364,639	1,259	394,644	1,048	324,672
	582	91,898	555	97,719	483	86,996	468	83,800
	11,844	3,877,998	12,288	3,767,596	11,687	3,446,884	10,684	3,069,857

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READY-TO-WEAR GOODS. SOME SPECIAL VALUES.

\$25.00 Automobile Coat, in colors, Tan, Castor and Gray. Marked down price,	\$15.00	\$10.00 Golf Capes, in different colored plaids. Marked down price,	\$7.50
\$15.00 Box Jackets, in colors, Castor, Gray and Black. Marked down price,	\$10.00	\$3.98 Children's Reefers in plain and rough cloth. Marked down price,	\$2.98
\$7.50 Misses Half-fitted Box Coat. Marked down price,	\$ 5.98	\$5.00 Taffeta Silk Waists, in Colors and Black. Marked down price,	\$3.98

We carry a beautiful line of Wool Waists at the following prices: 98c, \$1.75, \$2.98, \$3.98, \$4.98 and \$5.98.

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Cor. Woodward and Congress

SYNOPSIS.

ACT I.—Near the River Landing in Windeor Park; May-day.

Hotel Cadillac Cafe ..

Experienced service and perfect Cuisine has permanently established
Hotel Cadillac Cafe as the most popular Cafe in Detroit.

THEATRE PARTIES A SPECIALTY.

Music Every Evening. Open Until one o'clock A. M.

50c TABLE d'HOTE DINNER

From 11:30 A. M. to 2:30 P. M.

If you wish Private Dining Room you should engage in advance.

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ELECTRIC LIGHT SITTINGS
at Night, by Appointment.

D. D. Spellman
The SPELLMAN STUDIO,
... 242 Woodward Avenue.

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SOUBRETTES, STAGE VIL-
LAINS, MATINEE IDOLS,
LEADING MEN AND LEADING
WOMEN have all given their
approval to . . .



Viola Allen, Sol Smith Russell, H. C. Barnabee, Chauncey Olcott, Hilda Clark, and many other footlight favorites are using this best of all antiseptic dentifrices. It helps them shine.

IN TUBES 25 CENTS.

Charles Wright Chemical Co., Sole Proprietors, Detroit, Mich.

ALL DRUGGISTS.

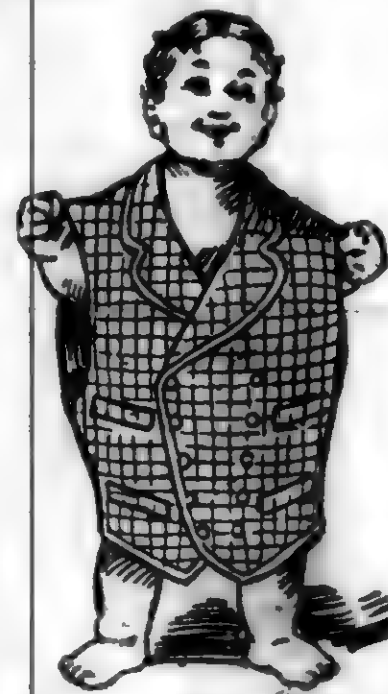
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The only Cocoa
with a Rich
Chocolate Flavor

40.9	45.0	47.2
42.3	43.8	45.1
50.4	44.9	46.4
51.9	54.3	53.7
54.3	54.5	58.1

1,867	827,710	1,983	822,978	2,003	724,558	1,752	647,269
1,644	437,001	1,679	457,929	1,513	390,036	1,422	374,087
1,281	391,069	1,206	364,829	1,259	394,644	1,098	324,673
582	91,898	555	97,719	488	96,990	468	83,800
11,844	3,877,908	12,288	4,767,490	11,687	3,446,884	10,684	5,000,107

All in-vesting legs lead to Golden's.



"99 cents a side."

Fancy vests are still the fad, and we put a price on them so everybody can in-vest.

New, stylish novelties; both quiet and flashy patterns.

Swell Christmas presents at a price with the swelling down.

Only two sides to a vest \$1.98 for both sides.

Higher priced vests, too. Also suits, overcoats and trowslets, to-order or ready-to-wear.

GOLDEN,
TAILOR and CLOTHIER
32 and 34 Michigan Ave.

DO YOU EVER? Well then buy your Table Beer, Ales and Porter, Stouts, Wines and Liquors.....

FOR FAMILY USE, FROM

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BOND VALUE.

From Old Kentucky in 1882.

efficient and thoroughly reliable stimulant. It is also pronounced by physicians to be extremely beneficial to convalescents.

RECORD OF BOND VALUE SOUR MASH WHISKEY.

This whiskey was distilled in February, 1882, in the Edgewater Distillery of T. J. McGibben, 6th District, Kentucky, as Hand Made Sour Mash Whiskey, withdrawn from bond, spring 1885, and exported to Bremen, Germany, in 1886; Stored in Bremen 12 years, and re-imported in New York customs, October, 1897; received in bond at Detroit U. S. Customs Ware House, November, 1899.

The above U. S. Customs Records are a sufficient guarantee as to the genuineness and age of our bottling of this whiskey.

PRICE, \$1.25 PER BOTTLE.

Specialty Bottlers, Wine and Liquor Dealers.



Complexion Beauty

is within the reach of every woman. She may look as young as she feels.

Woodbury's Facial Soap

Healing, cooling, cleansing, frees the skin from all impurities, making it soft, white and beautiful.

Before retiring use Woodbury's Facial Cream.

Cut this out

send with 6 cent stamp for book on treatment of skin and sample of Woodbury's soap and cream **Free**

All Druggists sell it—25¢ each

Andrew Jergens & Co. Sole Agents, CHICAGO, ILL.

MUSICAL PROGRAM.

1. OVERTURE—"The Rising Sun".....*Bendix*
2. Daphne "Air de Ballet".....*Puerner*
3. Selection "Il Travatore".....*Verdi*
4. Waltz "When Knighthood Was in Flower".....*Gustin*
5. The Rogers Bros. Selection "In Central Park".....*M. Levi*
6. March Uneda.....*Hambitzer*

MARK KEINTZ, Musical Director.
This Program is subject to change.

HOUSE STAFF.

- | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Proprietor..... | Mr. C. J. Whitney |
| Manager..... | Mr. B. C. Whitney |
| Treasurer..... | Mr. H. F. Parent |
| Assistant Treasurer..... | H. H. Steiner |
| Ticket Taker..... | N. Keiter |
| Programme Publisher..... | Jon. Goodman, 30 East Larned Street |
| Chief Usher..... | W. Bohm |
| Kate Keeper..... | Mr. W. T. Leachman |

Ladies' Parlors and Ladies' Hat and Cloak Rooms in Basement, lobby floor, right.

Gentlemen's Smoking Rooms in Basement, lobby floor, left.

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SYNOPSIS.

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1,987	827,710	1,983	822,978	2,003	724,656	1,752	647,269
1,644	437,001	1,679	457,929	1,513	393,000	1,422	374,087
1,281	391,029	1,206	384,529	1,259	394,014	1,098	324,672
582	91,838	552	97,719	483	98,096	468	83,800
11,844	3,677,968	12,785	3,767,596	11,687	3,446,884	10,684	3,009,857



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It gives valuable suggestions
for arranging a most
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SYNOPSIS.

A CT III.—Great Room of the Bow and String Inn, Bristol.

A CT IV.—Scene 1. Room in the Palais des Tournelles, Paris, two months later.
Scene 2. Room in Greenwich Palace, England. Time, 1513-14.

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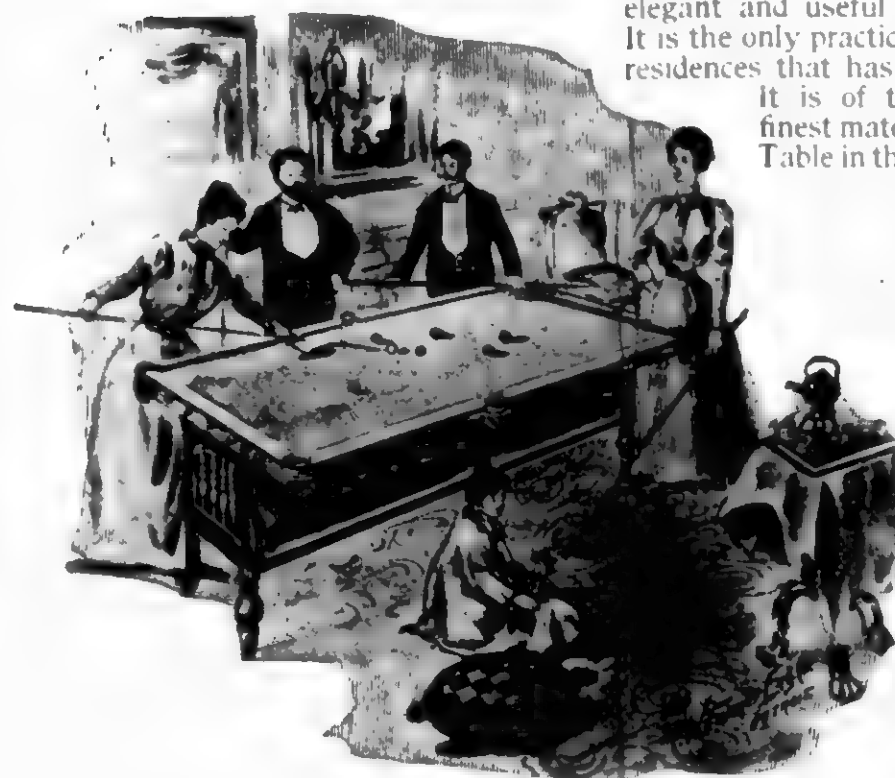
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BEER For dry throats and other thirsty feelings.

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It is the only practical Pool or Billiard Table for private
residences that has ever been placed on the market.
It is of the highest standard, made of the
finest materials, is equal to any Pool or Billiard
Table in the world, and in its com-

combined usefulness
as a handsome
couch and a perfect
Pool or Billiard
Table, it surpasses
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furniture ever intro-
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that will afford com-
fort in the day time,
with fun, amuse-
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for every member of the family
during the evenings, something that
will be more appreciated, especially
by the gentlemen, than anything you
can possibly place in your house,
we ask you to call and inspect the
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The EDGE of CHINA

Friday Evening, Dec. 28
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Saturday Afternoon,
Dec. 29 at 2.30

Oberamergau in

1900

Saturday Evening, Dec.
29 at 8.15

The SALE of COURSE TICKETS
opens MONDAY, DECEMBER 17,
at 9 a. m., at Box Office, Empire
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COURSE TICKET securing to the
holder the same reserved seat at each
of the three lectures of the course,
\$2.50, \$2.00 and \$1.00 according to
location.

SINGLE TICKETS \$1.00, 75c, and
50c, will be on sale on and after
Monday, December 24, at 9 a. m.

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Teft Barbour, 210 Lafayette Ave.,
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order of their receipt

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50 4 44 9 45 4
54 9 54 3 55 7
54 3 54 5 53 1

	1,987	827,710	1,983	822,978	2,003	724,556	1,752	647,269	34
Stawa	1,644	437,001	1,679	457,929	1,513	590,036	1,422	374,087	06
	1,281	391,089	1,206	364,639	1,259	394,614	1,098	324,672	04
	582	91,898	555	97,719	483	86,996	468	83,800	
	11,844	3,877,998	12,288	3,767,596	11,687	3,446,884	10,684	3,059,857	

CHATTEL MORTGAGES BY COUNTY DIVISIONS.

TABLE I. Showing by County and Municipalities in Ontario, the total number and amount of chattel mortgages and renewals on record and discharged on January 1st and December 31st, 1896.

Counties or districts.	Chattel mortgages on record January 1st, 1896.		Chattel mortgages on record December 31st, 1896.	
	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.
Algoma	64	\$ 177,713	2	\$ 188
Brant	180	27,413	421	202,856
Bruce	1,111	1,111	953	395,588
Carleton	79	1,111	77	583,174
Dufferin	100	18,544	37	135,606
Eggleston	200	1,111	109	162,206
Essex	12	1,111	487	249,787
Frontenac	9	1,111	544	191,128
Grey	1,236	1,111	283	365,319
Haliburton	206	1,111	197	61,970
Haldimand	60	15,679	76	667,855
Halton	144	72,444	177	87,763
Hastings	82	1,111	12,973	873
Huron	3	1,111	2,607	243,417
Kent	1,116	1,111	241,940	14
Lambton	472	1,111	71,736	893
Leamington	253	1,111	51,435	466
Leeds and Grenville	44	1,111	18,22	253
Lennox and Addington	282	1,111	28,187	43
Lincoln	65	1,111	881	295
Manitowlin	81	1,111	9,870	328
Middlesex	93	1,111	88	61,459
Muskoka	271	1,111	4,000	850
Nipissing	17	1,111	1,411	271
Norfolk	64	1,111	872	211
Northumberland and Durham	773	1,111	307	73,550
Ontario	499	1,111	801	333,826
Oxford	281	1,111	455	193,682
Parry Sound	201	1,111	402	197,673
Peel	213	1,111	17,529	402
Perth	278	1,111	23,552	250
Peterborough	271	1,111	580	215,482
Prescott and Russell	271	1,111	868	164,888
Prince Edward	64	1,111	10,154	263
Rensselaer	271	1,111	271	219,556
Simcoe	1,001	1,111	1,602	93,512
Stormont, Dundas and Glengarry	44	1,111	759	48,882
Thunder Bay	271	1,111	116,595	7
Victoria	49	1,111	929	531,829
Waterloo	211	1,111	472	189,819
Wellington	271	1,111	39	26,175
Wentworth	271	1,111	11,900	356
York	271	1,111	677	308,356
Total	2,708	\$ 1,111,111	45,398	\$ 21,492

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	1,291	574	469,670	15,800	200	485,670	9,471	7.34
Wm	916	491	166,075	13,700	800	180,575	3,721	4.06
Wm	919	496	195,360	8,700	700	204,760	3,709	4.04

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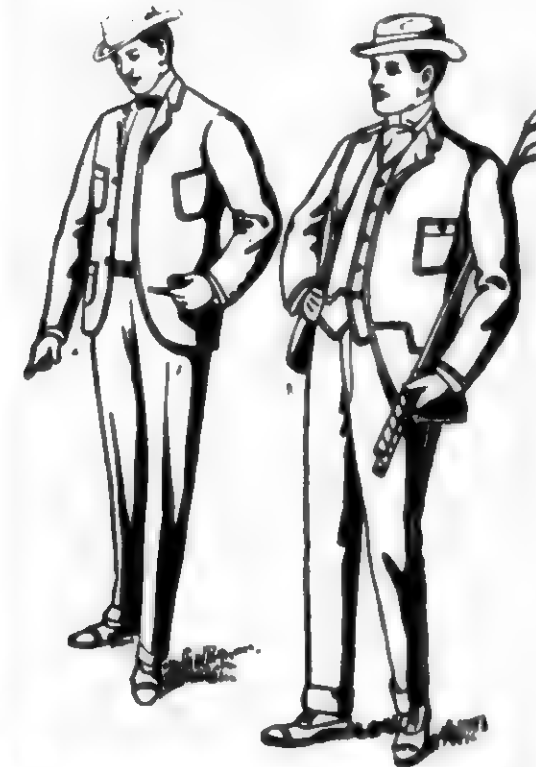
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"The shirt waist man" is not even a dim possibility—on this Dame Fashion is emphatic.
The Outing Suit may be either two or three piece.



A Four-Button Sack Cutaway in which is allowable four patch pockets. The vest should be a six button, collarless, single-breasted. The trousers—high or low waist with loop straps for belt—made very roomy but tapering to a 16-inch bottom with a fixed 2-inch turn-up.

Materials—Flannels, Serges and Unfinished Worsted—in plain colors and neat stripe effects. A Three-Button, Double-Breasted Sack will be popular when a vest is not worn.

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Trousers as in Outing-Suit but with extra half-inch turn-up, materials unfinished worsteds with flannel finish and rough Scotch Cheviots. Correctly tailored and faultlessly finished.

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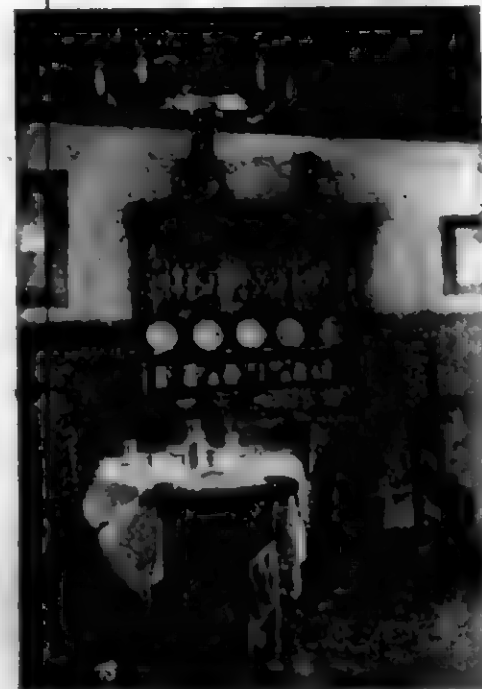
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Monday and Friday Evenings and Saturday Matinee, A
Comedietta entitled

"A SILENT WOMAN"

Marian Sandford..... Miss Marie Linden
Mr. Sandford..... Mr. H. Cane
Arthur Merton..... Mr. A. S. Homewood

TO BE FOLLOWED BY "DAVID GARRICK"

A play in Three Acts founded upon the French Drama.
"Sullivan."

CAST OF CHARACTERS.

David Garrick, actor of Drury Lane Theatre,
London..... Mr. Willard
Simon Ingot, alderman of the City of London.....
Ada Ingot, his daughter..... Mr. Frederick Volpe
Richard Chivy, his nephew..... Miss Maud Hoffman
Samuel Smith, of Smith, Smith & Co., Cheapside.....
Mrs. Smith, his wife..... Mr. H. Cane
Mr. Brown, silk merchant..... Mr. J. G. Taylor
Miss Araminta Brown, his sister, a literary lady.....
Mr. Reginald Jones, in love with Miss Brown.....
Thomas, Ingot's servant..... Mr. H. G. Lonsdale
George, Garrick's servant..... Mr. W. Edmunds

SYNOPSIS.

Scene—London. Period—1745.
Act I.—Scene—Ingot's house. Noon. Act II.—Scene
—The same. 8 P. M. of the same day. (Twelve hours
elapse.) Act III.—Scene—Garrick's house. Time 9 A. M.
Notice.—There will be an interval of one minute
only between Acts I. and II.

Tuesday Evening and Wednesday Matinee. A COMEDY IN THREE ACTS. "THE PROFESSOR'S LOVE STORY" By J. M. BARRIE.

CAST OF CHARACTERS.

Professor Goodwillie..... Mr. Willard
Agnes Goodwillie, his sister..... Miss Marie Linden
Lucy White, his secretary..... Miss Maud Hoffman
Ernie Proctor, his housekeeper..... Miss Alice Beet
Dr. Cooson, his physician..... Mr. H. Cane
Dr. Yellowlegs..... Mr. H. G. Lonsdale
Sir George Gilding, M. P., from Tullochmains.....
Lady Gilding, his wife..... Miss Alice Lonsom
The Dowager Lady Gilding, his stepmother,
aged 85..... Miss Laura Linden
Henders..... Laborers on Sir George's estate.....
Pete..... George's estate..... Mr. H. Barfoot
Dawson..... Mr. W. Edmunds

SYNOPSIS.

Act I.—"An old young man." The Professor's study
in London. Time, 6:30 P. M. (One week elapses.) Act
II.—"Growing younger." A wheat field on the estate of
Sir George Gilding, at Tullochmains, in Scotland, near
harvest time. Time, 2 P. M. Act III.—"Rejuvenated."
The Professor's cottage at Tullochmains. Time, 8 P. M.
of the same day.

GREGORY & JORDAN, Importing Tailors, Removed to 19-21 State Street.

THIS WEEK

A Great Sale of the
Finest Tailor-Made Suits
At about the Cost of
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MRS. LESLIE CARTER, OTIS SKINNER, MRS. LE MOYNE, ETHEL ROBSON, in
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Andrew Jergens & Co., Sole Agents, Cincinnati, O. Samples and booklet, 6 cts. coin or stamps.

SYNOPSIS.

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New Departure Sunday 5:30 to 8 p. m.
50c Table d'Hote

HOTEL METROPOLE

Will serve commencing Sunday, April 28th.

A Specially-prepared 50c Table d'Hote, from 5:30 to 8 p. m.

★ With Select Musical Program



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GORSETS
THE PERFECT STRAIGHT FRONT.
GIVES THE MILITARY FIGURE.
THE LONG STYLISH SLOPE FROM POINT OF SHOULDER TO BUST LINE. THE STRAIT FRONT BELOW WAIST GIVES DESIRED FULLNESS AT BACK AND OVER HIPS.
CORK PROTECTED CLASPS
AN EXCLUSIVE FEATURE.

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Sore Care for...
Colds, Rheumatism, Sciatica, Lame Back, etc.

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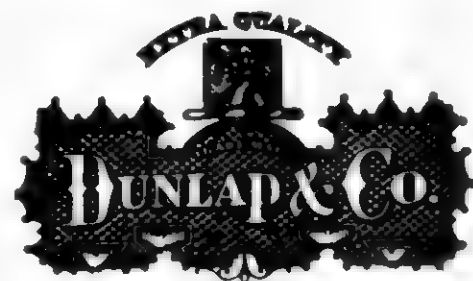
Niagara (town)	1,291	574	469,670	15,800	200	495,670	9,471	7 34
Leamsville	910	491	166,075	13,700	800	180,575	3,721	4 06
Grimsby	919	496	195,360	8,700	703	201,760	3,709	4 04



\$2 to Cleveland and Return every Saturday.

Leave foot of Wayne Street 10:30 p. m. You have a full day in Cleveland and return home in time for business Monday morning.

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A. A. SCHANTZ, G. P. A.



NEW HATS NEW STYLES
See our Special \$3.00 Hat in Derby and Soft for Men. Ladies' Hats and Furs.
Dickerson & Co., Russell House.

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TZAR COFFEE

35c per lb. 3 lbs. for \$1.00

It is the finest Coffee in the world. This is tall talk. If you dispute it and give your reasons, right or wrong, we will send you a package free, by sending your address.
Tzar Coffee is roasted fresh every day, and is

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PETER SMITH & SONS
18-20 Gratiot Avenue,
Opposite Hudson's.

SYNOPSIS.

Wednesday and Saturday Evenings, "THE MIDDLEMAN."
Thursday Evening, "TOM PINCH."

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MALT EXTRACT For Sick and ...
BEER For dry throats and other thirsty feelings.
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MUSICAL PROGRAM.

For "DAVID GARRICK"

Overture—"Raymond".....Ambr Thomas
Selection—"Faust".....Gounod
Waltz—"The Willard".....Boskowitz
Entr'acte—"Gavotte".....E. Gillet

"The Professor's Love Story"

Overture—"Maritana".....Wallace
Serenade—(for Flute or Cornet).....Tittl
Spring Song.....Mendelssohn
Love Song.....Hensell
Selection—"Bonnie Scotland".....Catlin

For "THE MIDDLEMAN"

Overture—"Festival".....Leutner
Ballet Music—"Dance of the Hours".....Gisconda
Selection—"Tannhauser," "Pilgrim Coro" and "O Thou Evening Star".....Wagner
Shadow Dance.....Rendix

For "TOM PINCH"

Overture—"Tom Pinch".....Catlin
Selection—"Rigoletto".....Verdi
Caprice—"In the Tropics".....Gernet
Waltz—"Artist Life".....Strauss
March—"Smart Set".....Rox

TO SATISFY

the growing demand for a Small Baby Grand Piano, Hallet & Davis, the old and celebrated piano-forte makers of Boston, have made the Style "O."

In Tone and Action, Style "O" will suit the most critical, while the case is a beautiful, rich mahogany, and an ornament to any home. Style "O" will cost but a little more than an upright.

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Niagara (town)	1,291	574	469,670	15,800	200	485,670	9,471	7 24
Hamsville	916	491	166,075	13,700	700	180,575	3,721	4 06
Grimsby	919	496	195,360	8,700	703	201,760	3,709	4 04



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Only Thoroughbred, Pedigreed Stock, (Strains. Pedigrees furnished and ALL S

Special Offer.

Two excellent Does and a fine Buck of different strain, perfect animals with fine markings. Tested mothers, and known to be good breeders. Both Does will be bred to fine Bucks of different kin before shipment.

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ITHACA, MICHIGAN**

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ASSESSMENT AND TAXATION.—Continued.

Municipalities.	Population	No. of acres assessed.	Assessed values.			Taxes imposed for all purposes.		
			Real property.	Personal property.	Taxable income.	Total.	Total.	Per head.
			\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$ c.
LINCOLN.—Continued.								
Merrittton	1,657	374	629,965	9,300	5,500	644,765	12,539	7 57
Port Dalhousie	1,002	400	152,455			152,255	4,618	4 61
Total villages	4,494	1,761	1,143,655	31,700	7,000	1,182,355	24,587	5 47
WENTWORTH:								
Ancaster	3,940	45,947	2,230,725	14,150	100	2,244,975	10,714	2 72
Barton	3,503	13,274	1,273,372		3,100	1,276,472	6,141	1 81
Beverly	1,221	69,955	1,990,412	6,450		1,996,862	11,361	2 69
Binbrook	1,395	26,137	968,650	2,500	400	971,550	5,298	3 80
Flamboro', E	2,136	33,736	1,671,375	1,925	4,200	1,680,700	6,017	2 47
Flamboro', W	2,920	30,988	1,284,585	5,500	2,400	1,292,485	9,433	3 23
Glanford	1,633	23,530	1,047,875	17,525	2,500	1,067,900	4,039	2 47
Saltfleet	2,919	28,170	1,727,311	5,950	1,166	1,734,427	9,368	3 28
Total townships	23,017	272,037	12,194,705	57,000	13,866	12,265,571	62,871	2 73
Dundas (town).....	3,012	550	799,195	85,250	25,850	910,295	18,059	6 00
Waterdown (village).....	757	341	175,625	7,000	450	183,075	1,677	2 22
HALTON:								
Esquewings	3,833	66,781	2,233,282	37,300	2,650	2,273,182	10,612	2 77
Nassagaweya	2,577	44,808	972,775	13,565	4,750	991,090	6 688	2 60
Nelson	2,867	46,316	1,797,620	2,600		1,800,220	9,885	3 45
Trafalgar	3,585	67,005	2,462,187	2,450	1,900	2,466,535	14,112	3 94
Total townships	12,862	224,910	7,465,812	55,915	9,300	7,531,027	41,297	3 21
Milton	1,400	400	377,639	22,450	11,200	411,309	6,375	4 55
Oakville	1,700	1,300	466,797	23,200	2,400	492,397	9,751	5 74
Total towns	3,100	1,700	844,366	45,650	13,600	903,616	16,126	5 20
Acton	1,325	240	251,290	20,350	800	272,440	4,661	3 52
Burlington	1,288	490	335,075	7,700	1,100	363,675	4,440	3 45
Georgetown	1,459	1,093	368,335	31,200	3,950	343,505	7,143	4 90
Total villages	4,072	1,823	914,730	59,050	5,850	979,620	16,244	3 99
PEEL:								
Albion	2,763	55,688	1,160,205	2,750		1,162,955	9,426	3 41
Caledon	4,231	68,414	1,861,070	8,350		1,869,420	13,568	3 21
Chinguacousy	4,128	79,891	2,916,595	2,950		2,919,545	16,605	4 02
Toronto	5,053	65,043	2,719,730	5,500	2,000	2,727,230	20,642	4 09
Toronto Gore	1,063	19,091	738,530	750		739,270	4,794	4 51
Total townships	17,238	288,037	9,336,140	20,309	2,000	9,358,440	65 035	3 77
Brampton (town)	3,028	1,202	909,550	54,300	21,900	985,750	19,925	6 58
Bolton	620	475	136,765	10,000	1,800	148,565	2,258	3 64
Streetsville	652	505	150,200	13,375		163,575	2,023	3 10
Total villages	1,272	980	286,965	23,375	1,800	312,140	4,281	3 37
YORK:								
Etobicoke	3,476	29,326	1,949,930	3,700	3,200	1,956,830	20,661	5 94
Georgina	1,621	35,258	652,790	1,450		654,840	5,560	3 43
Gwillimbury, E	3,491	58,648	1,290,995		800	1,291,795	11,675	3 34
Gwillimbury, N	1,385	31,581	738,860	2,400		741,260	5,465	3 95
King	5,293	86,971	2,806,795	19,300	4,200	2,830,295	19,936	3 77
Markham	5,081	66,927	3,249,705	19,400	2,700	3,271,805	21,257	4 18



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The Gurney-Tilden Co., Limited.
HAMILTON, CANADA.

Lost You Forget.

Tickets on Sale for each attraction two days in advance.
Box Office open from 10 a. m. until 5 p. m., and on days when performances are given in the theatre, the office will be open from 10 a. m. until 10 p. m.

Tickets ordered in advance either by mail, telegraph, telephone, or by personal application at the Box Office will be held until 10 o'clock on the evening of the performance, but not later, unless for.

Ladies' Parlor, hat and cloak room to the left of the foyer.
A maid is in attendance.
All articles found in this theatre should be left at the Box Office where they will be restored to their owners.
Persons coming late will please have consideration for those who remain at the back of the auditorium until the end of the performance when ushers will show them to their seats.

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MEN'S NOBBY HATS
and FURNISHINGS.

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HOTEL**

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Billiard Parlor and Barber Shop
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Elegant Dining and Sleeping
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Work done on
Six Hours' notice.

Walter Graham, Manager

Saturday Matinee and Night, March 29th

THE GREAT AND ONLY

HERRMANN

In a unique entertainment of

MAGIC, MIRTH AND MYSTERY

Direction of Thurnauer & Gorman.

PART I.

"The Closer you look the less you see"

THIRTY MINUTES WITH

HERRMANN

All nature's laws set aside. Laughter, bewilderment
and wonder, giving a series of original experiments in
pure legerdemain. A marvelous display of digital dex-
terity, surpassing anything heretofore achieved in the
field of magic. Concluding with Herrmann's latest
sensation, "The Escape from Sing Sing."

PART II.

A Vaudeville Interruption.

McWATTERS & TYSON and Company, in their New York
success

"Scenes in a dressing room."

Jack Hudson, character change artist and vocalist
A. J. McWatters

Miss Hudson, the girl with the automobile face

Miss Grace Tyson

Miss Etta May, singing soubrette..... Miss Pearl Tyson

Buttons, the call boy..... Miss Lena Tyson

Introducing Mr. McWatters' latest song success,
entitled, "How'd You Like to be an Actor," "Hurrah!
Hurrah! My Lilly Queen," "I am a Bachelor," etc.

Programme continued.

Herrmann, the Great

The Famous Magician's WONDERFUL TRICKS
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great to
have a



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Reserve - - - \$1,500,000

Total Assets, \$19,000,000.

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NO PASTE

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Formerly Manager of
The J. E. Ellis Company, Limited
Jewelers, Toronto.

PART III.

"Noah's Ark, or after the flood."

PART IV.

Herrmann

in a bouquet of novelties, concluding with

"A Turkish Elopement"

SPECIAL—During the progress of the entertainment it
will be necessary to borrow from the audience such arti-
cles as watches, rings, hats, etc. The audience are re-
quested, therefore, to comply with the request cheerfully,
as the program is so long it will not permit of tedious
waits for articles, and if not forthcoming it will be neces-
sary to dispense with that number and go on with the
next one, as Mr. Herrmann cannot use his own articles
for these tricks.

NOTICE—Especially attention is called to the fact that
the strong electric lights are kept continually upon the
hands of Herrmann during his act of palming, thereby
exposing the minutest detail of each move to the specta-
tors eyes, and urging them to follow his fingers.
This program is subject to change.

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Manufacturing Confectioner.

High-Class
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All kinds of Bird Supplies at
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Call and see me at

134 JAMES NORTH
E. WILSON.

POPULATION, AREA, ASSESSED VALUES AND TAXATION.

19

ASSESSMENT AND TAXATION.—Continued.

Municipalities.	Population.	No. of acres assessed.	Assessed values.				Taxes imposed for all purposes.	
			Real property.	Personal property.	Taxable income.	Total.	Total.	Per head
			\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$ c.
NIPISSING:								
Bonfield.....	1,320	33,881	69,587	1,475		71,062	2,404	1 82
Caldwell.....	682	26,953	52,041			52,041	612	90
Calvin.....	502	21,202	35,500	500		36,000	1,018	2 03
Cameron.....	77	9,485	25,360			25,360	775	10 06
Ferris.....	585	33,641	62,496			62,496	2,122	3 63
McKim.....	710	14,279	40,450	48,250		88,700	2,789	3 93
Mattawan.....	243	11,012	33,471			33,471	595	2 45
Papineau.....	541	22,149	49,872			49,872	838	1 55
Springer.....	1,009	29,690	73,663	920		74,583	2,900	2 87
Widdifield.....	510	40,420	52,795			52,795	1,686	3 31
Total townships.....	6,179	242,712	495,235	51,145		546,380	15,739	2 55
Mattawa:								
Mattawa.....	1,698	500	304,091	51,075	1,200	356,366	8,563	5 04
North Bay.....	2,027	500	415,385	10,350		425,735	9,149	4 51
*Sturgeon Falls.....	886	1,351	51,407	9,900		71,307	2,242	2 53
Sudbury.....	1,598	2,560	250,899	44,900	2,700	298,499	9,252	5 79
Total towns.....	6,209	4,911	1,031,782	116,225	3,900	1,151,907	29,206	4 70
MANITOULIN:								
Assiginack.....	1,095	34,577	134,000	3,500		137,500	2,272	2 07
Billings.....	390	21,565	62,689	2,600		65,289	751	1 93
Burpee.....	203	12,657	19,136			19,136	778	3 83
Carnarvon.....	664	24,043	63,787			63,787	1,427	2 15
Cockburn Island.....	166	13,493	19,500	7,620	700	27,820	778	4 69
Gordon.....	647	28,685	111,920			111,920	1,940	3 00
Howland.....	875	43,257	124,620	1,900		126,520	2,480	2 83
Sandfield.....	268	11,943	32,545			32,545	869	3 24
Tehkummah.....	396	17,131	53,165			53,165	1,075	2 71
Total townships.....	4,704	207,351	621,362	15,620	700	637,682	12,370	2 63
Gore Bay:								
Gore Bay.....	520	817	88,750	16,425		105,175	2,824	5 43
Little Current.....	700	400	100,000	13,000		113,000	2,324	3 33
Total towns.....	1,220	1,217	188,750	29,425		218,175	5,148	4 23
ALGOMA:								
Balfour.....	438	18,067	57,700			57,700	1,733	3 96
Drury, Denison and Graham.....	300	39,202	87,499	4,300		91,799	1,388	4 63
Hallam.....	461	16,245	91,105	13,550		104,655	1,850	4 00
Hilton.....	367	25,367	41,610			41,610	1,080	2 94
Jocelyn.....	412	23,064	63,883			63,883	1,447	3 27
Johnston, Tarbutt and Tarbutt additional.....	555	35,963	101,610	1,275		102,885	1,708	2 51
Laird.....	509	13,941	61,707			61,707	659	2 11
Macdonald and Meredith.....	415	14,181	48,384			48,384	550	2 24
*Nairn, Louise and Hyman.....	300	14,715	55,548			55,548	1,081	3 50
Plummer additional.....	575	15,812	85,085	400		85,485	1,219	2 12
Rayside.....	529	17,653	28,941			28,941	1,167	2 21
St. Joseph.....	550	28,591	97,638	2,400		100,038	2,548	2 50
Salter, May and 116.....	690	30,755	88,624	4,770		93,394	3,111	4 51
Sault Ste. Marie.....	506	47,267	249,616			249,616	5,709	10 09
Thessalon.....	491	16,867	48,214			48,214	1,342	2 73
Total townships.....	7,410	362,690	1,205,166	26,695		1,231,861	26,972	3 64

* Became a town in 1896.

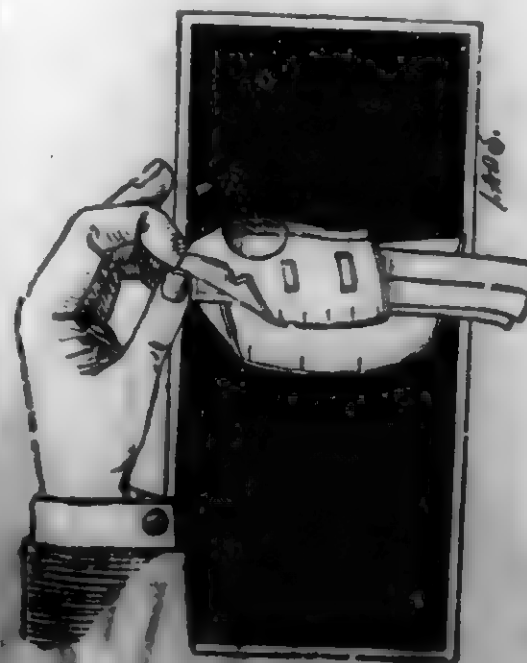
† Organized in 1896.

ASSESSMENT AND TAXATION.—Continued.

Municipalities.	Population.	No. of acres assessed.	Assessed values.				Taxes imposed for all purposes.	
			Real property.	Personal property.	Taxable income.	Total.	Total.	Per head.
ALGOMA.—Continued.			\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$ c.
Sault Ste. Marie.....	3,186	2,100	942,152	40,450	15,400	998,002	28,215	8 86
Thessalon.....	780	728	110,663	20,000		130,663	2,526	3 24
Total towns.....	3,966	2,828	1,052,815	60,450	15,400	1,128,665	30,741	7 75
THUNDER BAY:								
Neebing.....	111	114,406	167,915			167,915	3,034	2 73
Oliver.....	381	30,439	97,708	1,000		98,708	1,953	5 13
Shuniah.....	139	94,857	153,752		400	154,152	2,698	19 41
Total townships.....	631	239,702	419,375	1,000	400	420,775	7,685	13 18
Fort William.....	2,075	7,000	850,315	36,050	14,200	900,565	23,908	11 52
Port Arthur.....	3,016	12,500	1,094,462	62,250	10,600	1,167,312	31,587	10 47
Total towns.....	5,091	19,500	1,944,777	98,300	24,800	2,067,877	55,495	10 90
RAINY RIVER:								
Alberton.....	258	13,025	59,472	13,034		72,506	2,086	8 09
Keewatin.....	636	2,560	202,850	2,475		205,325	2,721	4 38
Total townships.....	894	15,585	262,322	15,509		277,831	4,807	5 38
Rat Portage (town).....	3,526	5,760	1,018,920	111,860	6,700	1,137,480	21,883	6 21



GEO. STACEY

LESSEE
AND
MANAGER

JUST RIGHT. When we cut out a suit or an overcoat for you, there is the certainty that it will be **JUST RIGHT.**

WORTH, THE TAILOR

ST. THOMAS,
ONTARIO

Duncombe PARKHOUSE PROGRAM

BILL OF PLAY
SEASON 1902-1903

Friday Evening, Nov. 28, 1902

W. B. SHERMAN, presenting the
CASTLE SQUARE STOCK CO.
in refined repertoire.

"DAVID HARUM"

The celebrated Haines piano from the Nordheimer warerooms used at this theatre.

SWINN BROS.



Importers of
Fancy and General Groceries

ASSESSMENT AND TAXATION—Continued.

Municipalities.	Population.	No. of acres assessed.	Assessed values.				Total.	Total.	Per head.
			Real property.	Personal property.	Taxable income.				
Albion—Continued.									
South St. Marie.	3,186	2,100	942,182	40,460	15,400	998,042	28,215	8.86	
Thessalon.	790	725	110,683	20,000		130,683	2,026	8.24	
Total towns.	3,976	2,825	1,052,815	60,460	15,400	1,128,665	30,241	7.75	
THUNDER BAY:									
Thunder Bay.	111	114,468	167,915			167,915	3,084	2.73	
Other.	391	80,489	97,708	1,000		98,708	1,933	5.13	
Thunder.	139	94,867	153,702		400	154,102	2,698	19.41	
Total townships.	641	289,792	419,325	1,000	400	420,725	7,885	13.18	
Port William.	2,075	7,000	850,315	26,050	14,200	900,565	28,998	11.52	
Port Arthur.	3,016	12,000	1,094,462	62,250	10,600	1,167,312	1,167,312	10.47	
Total towns.	5,091	19,000	1,944,777	88,300	24,800	2,057,877	55,495	10.90	
MARY RIVER:									
Albion.	286	13,026	59,472	13,024		72,496	2,096	8.09	
Albion.	636	2,950	202,840	2,475		205,315	2,721	4.38	
Total townships.	922	15,976	262,312	15,499		277,811	4,817	5.38	
Per capita (town).	3,526	5,700	1,018,920	111,980	6,700	1,137,600	21,888	6.21	

311 P.M. CAN KEEP YOU COMFORTABLE ALL THE YEAR ROUND IF YOU ORDER YOUR COAL, WOOD AND ICE FROM HIM

Canadian "Old Port" at Smith's is All Right.

SMOKE

LA LEACH
CIGARS ...

BEST IN THE WORLD

Metropolitan Cigar Emporium
562 Talbot St.

F. LEACH, Prop.

Ladies and Gentlemen.

GO TO

D. SHEPHERD

No. 446 Talbot Street

To have your garments cleaned,
dyed and pressed.

Second to none west of Montreal.

QUICK WORK. MODERATE CHARGES.

New Grand
Opera House

GEO. STACEY, Lessee and Manager.
O. S. JAMES, Treasurer.

Miss Fitzgibbon.....Musical Director
C. Stanley.....Stage Manager
D. Oxley.....Property Man
J. Spurr.....Door Man
P. Devine.....Door Man
C. Foster.....Advertising Agent

Electric Laundry!

LET US CALL FOR
YOUR NEXT BUNDLE

DARROCH BROS.

Phone 308

THIS SPACE

FOR SALE!

Apply to CHAS. FOSTER,
Grand Central.

Ping Pong

ALL KINDS

ALL PRICES

Hay's Bookstore

(formerly Murch's)

The Latest Attraction and Great Success
of the season.

LA ANDROSE

5c.

CIGAR

For sale only at:

W. J. PEACOCK'S Cigar Store

PROGRAMME

CAST OF CHARACTERS.

David Harum, banker and horse trader.....Valentine Love
John Lennox, a hero in reduced circum-
stances.....Harry Brown
Gen. Wolsey, a New York lawyer.....Geo. Olmi
Chet Timson, clerk of Harum.....Mlle. Ermani
Dick Larrabee, factotum to Harum.....
Deacon Perkins.....Fred McVey
Zeke Swinney, a usurer.....R. B. Malloy
Amos Elright, owns the Eagle.....Ben Clark
Dug Robinson.....T. S. Tobin
Peleg Hopkins, called Dried Apples.....
Bill Montagu, a tough.....R. B. Burton
Mary Blake.....Miss Beatrice Gordon
Aunt Polly Bixbee.....Miss Dorrity
Widow Callum.....Miss Eissing

WEBSTER & CO.

Choice Plants and

Cut Flowers for all

occasions.

Ann St.

Phone 210

KODAKS

AND

CAMERA SUPPLIES

A FULL LINE
KEPT IN STOCK.

W. J. McMURTRY

537 Talbot St.

Wedding Invitations

Announcements
Ball Programs
Window Cards

The Times Job Rooms makes a specialty
of the above lines.
Prices and workmanship right
THE TIMES PRINTING CO. Y
Telephone 52

ASSESSMENT AND TAXATION.—Continued.

Municipalities.	Population.	No. of acres assessed.	Assessed values.				Total.	Total.	Per head.
			Real property.	Personal property.	Taxable income.				
Albion.—Continued.									
South St. Marie.	3,186	2,100	942,192	40,400	15,400		998,092	28,215	8.86
Thessalon.	780	738	110,653	20,000			130,653	3,588	8.24
Total towns.	3,966	2,838	1,052,845	60,400	15,400		1,128,645	30,741	7.75
THUNDER BAY:									
Needing.	111	114,406	167,915				167,915	3,034	2.73
Other.	381	50,439	97,708	1,000			98,708	1,833	5.13
Shumish.	139	94,587	153,702				154,182	2,898	19.41
Total townships.	631	259,432	419,325	1,000	400		420,725	7,895	13.18
Port Arthur.	2,075	7,000	850,315	36,050	14,200		900,565	23,808	11.52
Port Arthur.	2,016	12,500	1,094,462	62,250	10,000		1,167,312	31,657	10.47
Total towns.	5,091	18,500	1,944,777	98,300	24,800		2,067,877	53,405	10.90
LAKE RIVER:									
Albion.	288	13,025	59,472	13,034			72,506	2,086	8.08
Keweenaw.	636	2,560	202,840	2,475			205,315	2,731	4.35
Total townships.	924	15,585	262,312	15,509			277,821	4,817	5.38
Port Arthur (town).	3,526	5,760	1,018,920	111,860	6,700		1,137,480	21,883	6.21

Millar's Paragon Cheese at all First Class Grocers.

J. McCALLUM
DEALER IN
Fresh and Salt Meats
of all kinds.
Sausages, Hams, Bacon, Lard
Telephone 296
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An Exquisite Creation.
Light Flexible Sole.
Leather Louis XV. Heel.
Exact Reproduction of this Style Shoe.
Talked About.
The Quality and Style of our Footwear.
Hirsch Bros.


PROGRAMME
SYNOPSIS.
ACT. I—Exterior of Harum's Home.
ACT II—Harum's office.
ACT III—Sitting room in Harum's house
WE LEAD IN FURS
All New Carments
Manufactured.
MISS MOORE,
330 Talbot Street. Old Post Office Building

St. Thomas' Greatest
Clothing Store.
Don't fail to see the new
Xmas Neckwear. All this
season's latest productions
in the very newest shapes
and shades.
R. H. & J. DOWLER,
Expert Merchant Clothiers and
Gent's Furnishers.

The Best Place to Buy Shoes is at 345 Talbot Street. A. J. Wood

Iroquois Hotel
Five Doors West
Of This Opera House
Bell will ring three minutes
before curtain rises.
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PROPRIETORS
Dr. C. E. Edmonds
Veterinary Surgeon and Dentist.
Livery and Feed Stables in Connection,
Opposite West End Market.
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A Call Solicited.

PROGRAMME
Between the Acts the following High-
Class Specialties will be introduced by the
Company :—
Miss Pauline Fiasing, in the latest hits.
Master Arthur Olmi, Southern Coon Shouter
Mr. Geo. Olmi, Baritone Soloist, in popular
songs.
B. B. Milloy, in German Comedy.
Harry Carleton, the silly boy.
Harry Brown and Miss Beatrice Gordon, in
new and popular songs.
If you want your
FURS REPAIRED
or want NEW ONES, see
MRS. HIRSCH,
4 doors west of Grand Central.

LADIES...
We invite you to call and
see our new stock of Wrist
Bags. All prices.
SMALL'S DRUG STORE
Opposite West End Imperial Bank.
...TIME TO THE SECOND...

W. R. JACKSON, 246 TALBOT

Municipality.	Population.	No. of acres assessed.	Assessed values.		Total.	Total.	Per head.
			Real property.	Personal property.			
Albion.—Continued.							
Albion.	3,186	2,100	942,132	40,400	15,400	998,002	28.215
Albion.	780	728	110,663	20,000	1,000	130,663	1.698
Total townships.	3,966	2,828	1,052,795	60,400	15,400	1,128,595	30.741
Thurston Bay.							
Thurston Bay.	111	114,408	157,915	1,000	400	159,315	3.084
Thurston Bay.	381	30,489	97,708	1,000	400	99,108	2.73
Thurston Bay.	188	94,887	153,752	1,000	400	155,152	2.898
Total townships.	681	239,702	419,375	1,000	400	420,775	7.685
Fort William.	2,075	7,000	850,815	36,050	14,200	900,065	28.908
Fort Arthur.	3,016	12,600	1,094,462	62,250	10,000	1,167,312	51.087
Total townships.	5,091	19,600	1,944,777	98,300	24,200	2,067,277	55.485
SAINT RIVER.							
Albion.	268	13,025	59,472	13,034	72,506	72,506	2.686
Albion.	636	2,560	222,850	2,470	30,805	255,125	4.07
Total townships.	894	15,585	282,322	15,504	277,861	277,861	4.07
RAI PORTAGE (town).	3,526	5,760	1,018,920	111,860	6,700	1,137,480	21.883

Smoke "The Irving" the Best 10c Cigar in Canada.

AFTER THE SHOW

Call at the

CAPITAL RESTAURANT.

where

OYSTERS

are served in an up-to-date style

Stews 15c Raw 20c Fried 25c

CAPITAL RESTAURANT, - 363 Talbot St.
Jas. K. Brooks, Manager.

Columbia Hotel.
R. McLEAN, Proprietor.

Cor. Talbot and George Streets

Bar is stocked with Choice Wines, Liquors
and Cigars

PROGRAMME

Extra. **ERMANI** Extra.

The Dainty, Spectacular, Electrical Dancer, in her beautiful bewildering, bewitching, instructive dances. Specially engaged by Mgr. Sherman at an enormous expense. Over 5,000 lbs. of electrical apparatus used in this act.

MOVING PICTURES.

Notice! Everyone attending a performance of the Castle Square Stock Co., will receive a Prize Ticket at each performance they attend. Each ticket will entitle the holder to a chance in the prize drawing Saturday night. The holder of the lucky ticket may take his choice of any one of the articles on exhibition in Boughner & Co.'s window.

Prize Matinee Saturday afternoon at 2:30 p. m. Children 10c, adults 15c. A \$3.50 pair of shoes will be given to the one holding the lucky number. Shoes now on exhibition in S. B. POOCOCH'S, "Canada's Leading Shoe Store," opp. the Postoffice. The choice of the best guaranteed shoes in America, THE SLATER or HAGAR SHOE.

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W. B. Sherman.....Prop. and Manager
Valentine Love.....Stage Director
Harry Morris.....Treasurer
J. J. Moore.....Stage Carpenter
F. J. Doritty.....Business Manager
Harry Brown.....Stage Manager
T. H. Barton.....Musical Director
Art. Olmi.....Master Properties

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The Columbia

LIGHTED BY THE

Grant Acetylene Generator

The Rectory, Port Stanley, Ont.,
Oct. 20th, 1909

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St. Thomas.

GENTLEMEN,—Having recently had the Grant Acetylene Generator introduced into our church, I have much pleasure in stating that it gives a brilliant but soft light, and has proved very satisfactory.

H. DOUGLAS STEELE,
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"The Balmoral," next door to Duncombe Opera House, Wines, Liquors and Cigars. Oysters and Sandwiches. H. A. Branton, Prop.

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FOR A

HACK

OR A NICE HITCH.

OPEN DAY AND NIGHT.

PIERCE & SON. S. E. BARRETT, Manager

TWO

FIRST-CLASS BARBER SHOPS

with first-class workmen

W. E. COOK,

Next door to Grand Central and No. 4
William Street; near St. Andrew's
Market.

ALL THIS WEEK

Saturday night, "Jesse James"

MATINEE SATURDAY.

Prices—10, 20 and 30 cents.

Matinee Prices—Children 10c., adults 15c.

Coming Attractions!

NEW GRAND OPERA HOUSE.

Hoyt's "The Millionaire," Dec. 4, 5, 6.

Carter's "The Madman," Dec. 17.

McKinney Minstrels (return trip), Dec. 22.

Jos. Griffith in "Macbeth," Dec. 25.

The Decorative Plant Co.,

of New York,

have shipped Mr. Geo. Stacey, two
doors east of Grand Central Hotel,
Telephone No. 2, a selection of their
best lines of

Perpetuated Natural Palms

Palms from 25c. to \$2.50

Trees from \$6.00 to \$9.50

These palms look equally as good as the
natural ones and will last for years.

ASSESSMENT AND TAXATION.—*Concluded.*

Municipali- ties.	Popula- tion.	No. of acres assessed.	Assessed values.				Taxes imposed for all purposes.		
			Real property.	Personal property.	Taxable income.	Total.	Total.	Per head.	Mills on \$
1891.			\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$ c.	
Rural	1,116,347	22,825,325	450,559,809	3,101,683	408,892	454,070,384	4,544,291	4 07	10.0
Urban	410,545	227,075	109,462,152	8,570,172	2,343,484	120,375,808	2,335,025	5 61	19.1
Cities	395,229	39,498	216,091,585	19,460,460	8,849,177	244,401,222	4,918,432	12 44	20.1
Total	1,922,121	23,091,898	776,113,546	31,132,295	11,601,553	818,847,394	11,767,748	6 12	14.4
1890.									
Rural	1,118,252	22,676,390	448,916,986	3,178,614	371,488	452,467,088	4,473,108	4 00	9 9
Urban	410,530	223,434	105,353,091	7,878,496	2,170,656	115,402,233	2,161,644	5 27	18.7
Cities	388,762	39,498	201,907,967	19,300,295	8,538,688	230,746,950	4,262,733	10 96	18.5
Total	1,917,544	22,939,322	757,178,044	30,357,395	11,080,832	798,616,271	10,897,485	5 68	13.7
1889.									
Rural	1,130,060	22,554,717	447,114,443	3,470,224	392,553	450,977,220	4,507,717	3 99	10.0
Urban	400,890	215,532	96,567,320	7,773,945	2,112,533	106,453,798	1,993,623	4 97	18.7
Cities	375,951	38,498	177,634,932	18,826,684	8,013,182	204,474,798	3,746,858	9 97	18.3
Total	1,906,901	22,808,747	721,316,695	30,070,853	10,518,268	761,905,816	10,248,198	5 37	13.5
1888.									
Rural	1,133,046	22,348,502	433,596,047	26,624,345	395,430	460,615,822	4,494,780	3 97	10.0
Urban	393,461	211,707	90,416,611	7,956,694	2,039,724	100,413,029	1,884,918	4 79	18.8
Cities	353,638	36,961	160,239,217	19,345,906	8,040,596	187,625,719	3,540,264	10 01	18.9
Total	1,880,145	22,597,170	684,251,875	53,926,945	10,475,750	748,654,570	9,919,962	5 35	10.3
1887.									
Rural	1,140,138	22,145,295	428,372,441	27,381,683	416,039	456,170,163	4,431,720	3 89	9.7
Urban	377,389	212,322	83,497,910	7,616,963	2,222,704	93,337,596	1,759,248	4 60	18.8
Cities	330,930	36,163	140,795,414	18,226,775	8,781,990	167,804,179	3,109,145	9 40	18.5
Total	1,848,457	22,393,780	652,665,765	53,225,440	11,420,733	717,311,938	9,300,113	5 09	13.0
1886.									
Rural	1,148,856	21,990,134	424,356,317	27,269,098	452,230	452,097,645	4,388,401	3 82	9.7
Urban	360,005	204,416	78,521,775	7,384,126	2,172,193	88,078,093	1,670,848	4 64	19.0
Cities	319,634	35,373	129,331,595	16,925,710	8,047,618	154,304,921	2,950,136	9 23	10.1
Total	1,828,495	22,229,923	632,109,687	51,598,934	10,672,038	694,380,659	9,009,385	4 13	13.0

*This large decrease in personal property was due to a change in the Assessment Act, which exempted farm live stock, etc.

ASSESSMENT ROLL—STEAM BOILERS.

TABLE V. Showing the number of Steam Boilers as placed on the Assessment Rolls in Townships, Towns, Villages and Cities of the Province for the six years 1891-1896.

Municipalities.	1896.			1895.			Totals.			
	Town- ships.	Towns and villages.	Total.	Town- ships.	Towns and villages.	Total.	1894.	1893.	1892.	1891.
Counties:										
Essex	140	60	200	136	59	195	209	196	204	165
Kent	172	77	249	153	80	233	270	269	247	158
Elgin	136	42	178	125	44	169	167	160	156	140
Norfolk	81	38	119	84	35	119	114	130	101	93
Haldimand	77	17	94	87	18	105	112	106	101	83
Welland	52	24	76	56	30	86	88	74	79	63
Lambton	310	204	514	297	207	504	533	543	471	421
Huron	212	103	315	210	104	314	299	276	289	377
Bruce	166	85	251	174	86	260	232	254	237	207
Grey	177	61	238	183	57	240	208	179	158	153
Simcoe	194	138	332	222	136	358	349	337	312	231
Middlesex	189	48	237	201	66	267	236	227	232	217
Oxford	153	75	228	154	71	225	207	207	227	230
Brant	49	6	55	58	8	66	62	49	43	48
Perth	153	38	191	120	40	160	162	163	149	136
Wellington	103	64	167	109	62	171	174	169	162	157
Waterloo	99	155	254	88	149	237	238	217	187	195
Dufferin	58	20	78	54	23	77	79	70	69	84
Lincoln	75	34	109	72	32	104	100	83	96	73
Wentworth	122	33	155	89	31	120	122	114	112	102
Halton	39	39	78	44	37	81	85	79	86	87
Peel	57	9	66	60	16	76	85	69	63	55
York	151	92	243	127	81	208	211	189	177	164
Ontario	122	61	183	121	56	177	166	193	162	153
Durham	52	32	84	59	32	91	92	93	103	78
Northumberland	91	30	121	89	31	120	110	111	88	65
Prince Edward	67	26	93	61	18	79	80	79	79	84
Lennox and Addington	70	14	84	66	15	81	76	68	80	75
Frontenac	75	4	79	69	4	73	63	60	53	51
Leeds	104	60	164	109	55	164	135	139	135	133
Grenville	35	32	67	37	30	67	66	59	60	60
Dundas	71	22	93	65	18	83	76	71	70	65
Stormont	53	31	84	56	31	87	92	81	76	78
Glengarry	71	15	86	50	14	64	58	44	63	36
Prescott	81	11	92	73	9	82	87	78	69	59
Russell	50	24	74	41	24	65	52	52	49	36
Carleton	56	8	64	44	7	51	58	52	39	40
Renfrew	107	57	164	97	52	149	147	114	101	62
Lanark	60	68	128	64	62	126	127	106	115	89
Victoria	60	43	103	54	44	98	101	103	92	47
Peterborough	57	35	92	49	36	85	89	90	82	80
Haliburton	15	15	30	13	13	26	18	11	5	7
Hastings	124	63	186	157	56	213	210	232	214	143
Muskoka	39	54	93	48	47	95	91	58	83	40
Parry Sound	53	20	73	47	23	70	72	68	60	45
Nipissing	17	19	36	18	14	32	25	23	13	12
Manitoulin	9	9	18	8	7	15	19	15	16	12
Algoma	21	68	89	16	54	70	85	47	49	20
Cities:										
Belleville	33	33	66	33	33	66	30	39	30	30
Brantford	79	79	158	69	69	138	78	73	48	30
Chatham	31	31	62	32	32	64	30	29	29	20
Guelph	34	34	68	35	35	70	31	29	29	28
Hamilton	232	232	464	225	225	450	201	202	182	182
Kingston	55	55	110	55	55	110	65	59	54	54
London	95	95	190	93	93	186	107	107	87	87
Ottawa	65	65	130	65	65	130	64	54	54	54
St. Catharines	21	21	42	29	29	58	30	30	22	25
St. Thomas	37	37	74	17	17	34	53	53	27	27
Stratford	54	54	108	52	52	104	48	47	55	55
Toronto	219	219	438	240	240	480	184	184	136	118
Windsor	31	31	62	13	13	26	14	15	22	20
Total	4,525	2,253	7,778	4,414	2,160	7,563	7,807	7,127	6,722	5,662

FINANCIAL STATEMENT—

TABLE VI.—Showing an abstract statement of the Receipts, Disbursements, Assets and Liabilities

Township municipalities.	Balance from 1894			Receipts.							
	Municipal and school taxes.	Licenses.		Fees, rents, fines, etc.	Interests and dividends.	Refund of money invested.	Borrowed for current expenses.	Borrowed on debentures for schools.	Borrowed on debentures for drainage.	Borrowed on debentures for other purposes.	Miscellaneous.
ESSEX:	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1 Anderton	117	8,832	39	18			1,500		300		1,530
2 Colchester, N	2,690	16,596					18,800		1,526		2,126
3 Colchester, S	1,816	20,570		171	17		2,500		300		1,880
4 Gosfield, N	183	11,189		5	16		1,300		1,493		1,880
5 Gosfield, S	767	12,693	41	113			859		2,700		104
6 Maidstone	1,551	14,286	104	9			3,500		1,086		542
7 Malden	536	8,118	60	50			3,075				16
8 Mersea	5,321	18,817	100	48			3,000		10,369		375
9 Pease Island	770	5,991	28	5			1,860				
10 Rochester	2,850	14,351	205	11							
11 Sandwich, E	414	11,518	451	21			3,700		5,393		388
12 Sandwich, S	1,298	8,514	32				3,759		5,392		3,816
13 Sandwich, W	4	12,508	368	2							493
14 Tilbury, N	3,606	14,942	86				13,000		167		1,888
15 Tilbury, W	2,064	12,569	272	5					1,010		4,491
Totals	23,987	191,434	1,788	450	71		56,283		29,645		16,061
KENT:											
1 Camden	115	16,276	61	2			3,106		2,690		147
2 Chatham		35,934	73				41,576		1,125		800
3 Dover	945	28,101	192	11	6		8,096		614		707
4 Harwich	770	41,065	258	23	8		10,000		7,869		517
5 Howard	2,599	18,091	33	7			1,500		5,067		59
6 Orford	5,613	16,199	66	20			2,920		1,589		246
7 Raleigh	3,892	23,143	194	13	498				52,737		2,650
8 Romney	1,257	10,642			12		4,809				118
9 Tilbury, E	4,408	25,149			253	300			30,974		10,568
10 Zene	1,316	8,770		29			2,081				25
Totals	31,313	228,300	577	90	710	300	74,088		100,885		15,707
ESSEX:											
1 Aldborough	954	22,011	400		96	376	11,700	5,500	485		2,726
2 Bayham	811	15,321	233	23	23				800	13,000	217
3 Dorchester, S	293	10,014		11	44		3,600				
4 Dunwich	1,322	17,321	66						1,000		307
5 Malahide		19,476	116		75		7,000			14,000	441
6 Southwold	6,691	25,357	180	14	45		3,500				426
7 Yarmouth	7,084	23,283	215	5	70		5,000		700		237
Totals	17,155	139,885	1,300	42	359	376	20,000	5,500	2,885	39,000	4,344
NORFOLK:											
1 Charlottesville	2,053	11,523	71	2		389					11
2 Houghton		5,340	33	4							34
3 Middleton	968	7,927	90	2	20						386
4 Townsend	207	14,253		7							11,253
5 Walsingham, N.	422	7,073	21	27			1,000				15
6 Walsingham, S.	340	5,223	41	23			1,500				21
7 Windham	711	11,654	75								275
8 Woodhouse	1,064	9,779	36	25	21		4,500				
Totals	5,764	77,882	365	90	51	389	7,000				2,726

*Reported "lost by late Treasurer," to secure the repayment of which he gave a mortgage for \$2,500.
 †Including \$500 from assets of late Treas. †Including \$1,385 refund on judgment from ex-collector.
 Yach. †Railway conditional bonus. †Including \$1,375 received from bondsmen of ex-treasurer.

TOWNSHIP MUNICIPALITIES.—Continued.

[illegible]

*Including \$2,505 unpaid township cheques. † Including \$1,478 to be deducted as rebate from Government drainage account in 1894. ‡ Loan from drainage fund. § Including \$1,042 omitted in 1894.

TABLE VI.—FINANCIAL STATEMENTS.

Township municipalities.	Receipts.										
	Balance from 1894	Municipal and school taxes	Licences.	Fees, rents, fines, etc.	Interests and dividends.	Fund of money invested	Borrowed for current expenses.	Borrowed on debentures for schools.	Borrowed on debentures for other works.	For other purposes.	
BRUCE:											
1 Albemarle	231	5,808	47								
2 Amabel	1,068	13,918	144								
3 Arran	2,629	11,836	71								
4 Brant	1,303	14,324	163								
5 Bruce	606	11,283	71								
6 Carrick	1,061	12,997	287								
7 Culross	1,652	8,892	77								
8 Eastnor	276	4,013	271								
9 Elderslie	603	11,620									
10 Greenock	533	9,468	182								
11 Huron	2,229	12,063	286								
12 Kincaidine		11,770	26								
13 Kinloss	1,489	6,967	74								
14 Lindsay, etc.	314	2,889									
15 Saugeen	1,015	4,712	25								
Totals	14,898	142,055	1,724								
GREY:											
1 Artemesia	1,494	10,133	18								
2 Bentinck	3,242	15,307	232								
3 Collingwood	1	15,765	55								
4 Derby	891	6,183	10								
5 Egremont	2,157	12,302	6								
6 Euphrasia	125	9,729	2								
7 Glenelg		8,623									
8 Holland	1,508	6,408	12								
9 Keppel		11,202	31								
10 Normanby	1,151	16,998	376								
11 Osprey		6,288	14								
12 Proton	1,625	9,441	8								
13 St. Vincent	2,015	11,458									
14 Starawak	915	4,594									
15 Sullivan	1,732	9,616	6								
16 Sydenham	1,186	9,973	7								
Totals	19,042	163,920	1,568								
SIMCOE:											
1 Adjala	1,653	7,345	218								
2 Essex		13,657	368								
3 Flos		12,230	193	10	14						
4 Gwillimbury, W.	710	10,088	24								
5 Innisfil	1,232	10,440	121								
6 Matchedash	370	701				32					
7 Medonte	854	2,982	251	9	25						
8 Nottawaunga	722	23,795	247								
9 Orillia	1,504	9,098	87					600			
10 Oro	1,046	10,861	79					900			
11 Sunnidale	977	10,250	166	28	68		1,500		3,000	84	
12 Tay	883	11,279	99	1						164	
13 Tecumseth	1,564	11,718	179		9		1,000			309	
14 Tiny	1,308	9,252	74	6						462	
15 Tossoroatio	2,168	7,913	152							253	
16 Vespra		10,749					1,900	400		254	
Totals	15,500	108,948	2,208	62	276	157	11,789	1,900	3,535	1,000	5,670

* Including \$400 omitted from receipts and expenditures in returns of 1894. † Compiled from Auditor's Report, as the Treasurer's return was unsatisfactory. ‡ Issued in 1893, but debentures held by township until 1895, it in the meantime advancing the money for drains.

TOWNSHIP

MUNICIPALITIES.—Continued.

Total receipts.	Disbursements.											
	Allowances, salaries and commissions.	Law costs.	Other expenses of municipal government.	Roads, bridges and parks.	Buildings and other works.	Board of Health, (including salaries.)	Support of the poor and other charities.	County treasurer for levies.	Payment on account of schools and education.	Drainage works.	Sinking fund investments and deposits.	Clergy Reserve and other investments and deposits.
18,176	552	168	180	1,990	34	56		4,446	3,774			
14,341	921	97	89	3,609	189	9	1	2,789	2,919	53		
28,441	862	77	200	3,147		17	95	5,607	5,737	1,437		
12,545	540	532	100	1,338		63	22	2,407	4,165	276		
24,357	857	204	219	1,702		40	479	4,664	7,383	379		
22,457	728	280	295	4,217		8	317	4,925	3,255	3,259		
21,476	607	64	168	3,433		472	246	5,571	7,122	287		
70,334	1,752	8	267	9,468		99	316	12,358	11,206			
21,250	525	210	131	3,518		16		3,942	5,843			
15,465	550	91	345	2,377		52	8	1,941	2,592	121		
16,506	632	12	107	1,375				3,825	3,505	655		
22,831	692	20	189	3,792		29	146	5,685	4,319			
42,976	1,147	67	254	5,668		56	14	7,768	7,701	63		
11,462	420	800	67	2,068			10	4,232	2,425	235		
9,347	391	162	76	1,464			150	2,895	1,662			
351,963	11,444	2,802	2,607	49,166	223	917	1,804	73,055	73,608	6,705		
11,962	414	224	94	1,063	270	12		2,064	2,174	1,585		
29,543	922	2	193	4,023		95	139	5,433	15,097			
25,089	1,141	63	366	2,890		137	32	5,298	7,577	2,789		
12,518	447		120	2,803		21	20	3,855	3,908	76		
15,216	686	66	185	2,090	235	36	24	2,839	3,907	1,518		
14,111	425	58	274	2,392		4	51	2,233	5,702			
10,609	455		90	1,371		59	57	2,866	2,732	8		
7,322	470		82	1,159		61	19	1,705	2,159	263		
9,935	501	11	196	1,150		23	36	2,163	3,506	76		
32,626	853	38	184	4,162	40	100	62	4,826	8,308	3,419		
24,193	598	72	248	3,044		226	49	4,492	4,806	2,735		
193,067	6,978	540	2,022	26,137	545	774	489	37,794	50,376	12,439		
27,812	1,036	33	407	1,681		75	763	4,627	10,634		3,052	
15,034	960	127	242	1,949		34	808	3,672	8,904	1,045		
14,451	889	23	130	1,696		83	369	2,946	5,516			
5,529	281		62	64		6	108	619	1,366			
6,381	439		65	708		10	170	1,225	1,999			
70,567	4,545	283	906	6,093		208	2,218	13,089	26,409	1,045	3,052	
21,347	749	27	194	1,994		54	126	4,513	4,063			
20,641	721		150	4,394		129	165	4,093	3,777			
17,484	624		189	1,182		21	186	3,697	5,571	2,060		
11,680	560	143	143	1,687		24	38	3,315	2,767	96		
25,844	845	4,188	201	2,249		8	180	3,400	3,681	2,104		
24,992	800	50	209	2,180		494	114	4,253	4,882	912		
16,403	625	77	226	3,669		24	115	3,787	3,608	57		
13,608	674	5	265	2,159		25	236	3,667	3,641	28		
20,658	896	174	219	4,663		976	30	3,690	3,677	6,463		
10,391	729	118	143	2,124		29	112	2,582	4,205	34	1,688	
13,340	631	917	140	960		30	77	2,981	4,309	302	2,429	
220,465	7,854	3,346	2,076	29,161		1,814	1,379	40,078	44,300	11,986	4,117	

* Being \$681 more than reported by special auditors and \$631 less than reported by Treasurer in 1895—compiled from Collection Roll return and County Auditor's report.

ONTARIO BUREAU OF INDUSTRIES.

TABLE VI.—FINANCIAL STATEMENT—

Township municipalities.	Disbursements.—Continued.						Assets.				
	School debentures redeemed.	Drainage debentures redeemed.	All other debentures redeemed.	Refund of money borrowed for current expenses.	Interest on loans advances and debentures.	Miscellaneous.	Total disbursements.	Cash in treasury.	Taxes in arrears.	Sinking Fund investments and deposits.	All other investments and deposits.
MIDDLESEX:	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1 Adelaide						216	11,496	6,680			
2 Biddulph	60			2,058	198	85	13,077	1,264	5,293		
3 Caradoc	351	1,877			581	223	20,211	8,230	3,958		
4 Delaware		723			110	82	10,359	2,186	4,786		
5 Dorchester, N.	456			2,700	238	253	19,574	4,783	3,476		
6 Ekfrid	286	2,687			617	99	20,971	1,486	6,140		6,400
7 Lobo	407			600	223	81	19,233	2,243	8,643		
8 London	402			9,000	257	743	45,816	24,518	8,644		
9 McGillivray				5,500	207	159	20,230	1,020	279		
10 Metcalfe		2,136		2,000	286	165	12,664	*2,801	4,589		
11 Moss	200	2,159		2,922	448	443	18,283	222	9,078		
12 Nissouri, W.		586		5,000	177	97	20,732	2,069	5,770		
13 Westminster	1,025	1,054			500	770	26,087	16,889	3,403		
14 Williams, E.						192	10,439	1,023	5,766		
15 Williams, W.				2,450	19	58	9,327	20	6,970		
Totals	3,187	11,222		32,230	3,863	3,666	276,499	75,464	76,795		6,400
OXFORD:											
1 Blandford		606			123	164	8,763	3,199	51		
2 Blenheim	502			1,500	610	231	28,747	796	41		
3 Derel am		1,380		218	498	156	22,540	2,559	8		5,000
4 Nissouri, E.						93	11,343	1,175	372		
5 Norwich, N.		408			80	59	12,123	3,093	147		
6 Norwich, S.		281			17	167	11,604	2,507	29		127
7 Oxford, E.	563				58	21	8,920	2,299	318		
8 Oxford, N.		190		300	35	94	6,533	789	321		
9 Oxford, W.						182	7,904	1,984			
10 Zorra, E.		1,563		4,600	862	483	29,098	3,528	588		98
11 Zorra, W.		1,308		3,000	803	188	20,560	3,638	291		14,541
Totals	1,065	5,736		9,618	2,066	1,838	167,535	25,552	2,166		10,766
BRANT:											
1 Brantford	402			3,236	530	356	27,812		2,593		69,242
2 Burford		1,390			324	106	17,661	373	1,603		8,600
3 Dumfries, S.	196			600	418	59	12,925	1,526			
4 Oakland			400		335	144	3,385	504	22		5,269
5 Osoondaga			464		100	42	5,217	1,164	24		
Totals	598	1,390	864	3,836	1,707	707	67,000	3,567	4,242		83,111
PERTH:											
1 Blanshard	592			3,205	168	27	15,732	5,615	538		
2 Downie				3,923	105	4	17,463	3,178	151		
3 Easthope, N.		1,435			313	76	15,344	2,140			
4 Easthope, S.		360		1,000	182	38	10,089	1,591	10		
5 Ellice	100	3,257		2,000	1,239	45	24,447	2,397	8,398		
6 Elma	290	784	600	3,200	1,287	1,438	22,598	2,276	7,913		
7 Fullarton				4,000	224	20	16,361	42			
8 Hibbert	230			1,000	46	47	12,013	1,595	25		
9 Logan	125	692	1,021	1,000	316	167	24,309	5,549	800		
10 Mornington	250			2,550	2,504	43	18,310	1,061	143	4,628	
11 Wallace				1,607	1,106	2,239	17,637	713	4,391	2,429	
Totals	1,577	6,456	1,621	33,487	7,490	4,144	194,288	26,177	21,869	7,057	

* Balance as reported by special audit of accounts from 1890 to 1895, inclusive.

TOWNSHIP MUNICIPALITIES.—Continued.

Assets. — Continued.				Liabilities.								
School lands and buildings.	Other property.	Miscellaneous.	Total assets.	County levy.	Local school rates.	Railway debentures.	School debentures.	Drainage debentures.	All other debentures.	Loans for current expenses and interest.	Miscellaneous.	Total liabilities.
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
.....	1,510	.....	8,190	4,091	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,191
.....	834	.....	7,391	2,404	1,066	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,800	100	6,270
.....	2,800	.....	14,988	2,992	.....	.....	3,647	8,107	.....	.....	.....	15,746
.....	1,200	.....	8,172	2,157	196	.....	1,500	1,426	.....	.....	.....	5,278
15,000	700	586	14,659	5,007	.....	.....	2,297	.....	.....	1,210	.....	8,514
.....	1,600	.....	23,912	4,817	.....	.....	2,157	10,332	.....	.....	458	17,759
.....	2,000	2,686	12,486	6,438	559	.....	4,930	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,927
8,000	1,000	.....	37,848	12,068	1,091	.....	2,686	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,864
8,600	1,400	.....	10,299	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	110	17,500	2,872	200	.....	.....	3,573	.....	.....	.....	6,702
.....	.....	25	2,335	3,745	418	.....	900	5,878	.....	1,300	57	12,521
.....	.....	948	7,969	5,596	.....	.....	.....	252	.....	1,220	280	7,067
.....	.....	.....	21,240	7,607	.....	.....	4,300	1,432	.....	.....	.....	13,889
.....	.....	.....	6,789	3,926	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,926
.....	.....	522	7,512	2,848	1,136	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,725	529	6,233
31,600	13,044	4,890	208,193	66,582	4,665	.....	23,416	31,060	.....	8,255	1,419	134,387
.....	270	.....	3,520	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,917	.....	.....	.....	4,917
.....	1,100	.....	1,937	.....	.....	.....	10,221	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,221
.....	400	7,938	15,906	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,586	.....	.....	.....	6,586
.....	.....	.....	1,547	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	350	.....	3,590	.....	.....	.....	.....	933	.....	.....	.....	2,183
.....	2,300	.....	4,963	.....	.....	.....	1,210	.....	.....	1,250	.....	1,310
.....	800	843	3,750	.....	5	.....	591	.....	.....	.....	70	666
10,000	.....	.....	1,110	.....	.....	.....	.....	380	.....	.....	.....	380
.....	500	111	12,595	.....	.....	.....	1,700	18,691	.....	.....	.....	12,980
.....	825	667	5,706	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,679	.....	.....	2,589	5,679
.....	150	.....	18,615	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10,000	6,695	9,059	73,238	.....	5	.....	13,722	27,186	.....	.....	3,859	44,772
.....	.....	.....	71,835	.....	.....	.....	8,437	.....	.....	2,166	.....	10,603
.....	500	.....	11,076	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,979	.....	.....	.....	4,979
.....	450	.....	1,976	.....	.....	.....	7,939	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,939
.....	.....	.....	5,796	.....	.....	6,300	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,300
.....	3,000	.....	4,188	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,536	.....	.....	1,536
.....	3,950	.....	94,870	.....	.....	6,300	16,376	4,979	1,536	2,166	.....	31,867
21,000	760	417	28,350	4,499	.....	.....	1,701	.....	.....	.....	90	3,290
.....	.....	.....	3,329	1,289	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	380	1,669
.....	690	3,745	6,655	.....	.....	.....	2,000	6,180	.....	.....	.....	5,180
10,700	100	369	2,070	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,900	.....	600	369	3,929
.....	.....	6,206	27,763	2,406	.....	.....	800	8,960	.....	15,100	75	28,349
10,200	804	435	10,627	4,368	.....	13,600	710	10,112	.....	2,000	50	30,840
.....	750	.....	11,042	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75	.....	75
.....	.....	136	2,370	.....	.....	.....	220	.....	.....	.....	.....	220
.....	.....	1,933	5,975	.....	.....	.....	249	8,472	2,199	.....	110	11,080
.....	400	.....	7,785	989	.....	40,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40,989
.....	.....	.....	7,922	3,790	.....	29,000	.....	.....	.....	1,775	60	25,626
41,900	3,510	13,256	113,809	18,290	.....	73,600	5,680	36,634	2,199	19,550	1,134	157,087

* To Norwich Village, as share of school debentures.

† Omitting \$320 overstated in 1894.

TABLE VI.—FINANCIAL STATEMENT—

Township municipalities.	Receipts.									
	Balance from 1894.	Municipal and school taxes.	Licenses.	Fees, rents, fines, etc.	Interests and dividends.	Refund of money invested.	Borrowed for current expenses.	Borrowed on debentures for schools.	Borrowed on debentures for drainage.	Borrowed on debentures for other purposes.
WELLINGTON:										
1 Arthur	1,112	12,478	30		6		1,200		621	
2 Eramosa		10,899	303		23		682			182
3 Erin	111	12,806	123							689
4 Garafraxa, W.	413	9,222			10		400			309
5 Guelph	216	10,886	101		1,306	3,772	58			226
6 Luther, W.	3,898	7,813	30	14		100	1,700		1,147	264
7 Maryborough	5,123	12,650	83		628	477	1,000			464
8 Minto	556	15,389	28				590			47
9 Nichol	530	6,634	123		52		1,500			263
10 Peel	6,604	16,675	333				870			70
11 Pilkington	337	6,940	39							100
12 Puslinch	491	11,197	161	27	584	170				170
Totals	20,191	133,088	1,354	42	2,611	4,519	8,000		1,768	2,923
WATERLOO:										
1 Dumfries, N.	250	9,440	104	3	16			1,800		342
2 Waterloo	2,058	26,248	344	23	2,301	3,340				148
3 Wellesley	979	18,435	501	17	576	1,028				3
4 Wilmot	6,910	19,400	519	10			1,000			50
5 Woolwich	2,235	17,347	268	21	445					506
Totals	12,538	90,870	1,736	73	3,338	4,368	1,000	1,800		1,047
DUFFERIN:										
1 Amaranth	422	11,956		5			1,500			17
2 Garafraxa, E.	611	8,800	2				2,000			1
3 Luther, E.	604	9,595		9			2,500			170
4 Melancthon		16,913	32	8			3,700			299
5 Mono	423	12,391	36				2,500			3
6 Mulmur	2,976	13,137	55		14	400	510			55
Totals	5,036	72,792	125	22	14	400	12,710			545
LINCOLN:										
1 Caistor	1,577	5,569					550			83
2 Clinton	530	10,183		7	6		1,050			
3 Gainsboro'	44	2,576					1,450			94
4 Grantham	165	8,527	90	4			400			21
5 Grimsby, N.	781	7,054			3		1,800			30
6 Grimsby, S.	519	6,043	129	53		143				111
7 Louth	1,008	10,117	93				1,600			63
8 Niagara	9	8,835	90	19	26		514			
Totals	4,733	66,704	402	83	35	143	5,764	1,600		402
WENTWORTH:										
1 Ancaster	4,147	12,814	114	3,187	1,088	3,000				60
2 Barton	2,932	7,355	146	127	791	1,770				
3 Beverly	2,229	15,644	182	10	669	4,781	892			163
4 Binbrook	1,086	5,037	17	2						160
5 Flamborough, E.	880	10,490	371	1						4
6 Flamborough, W.	1,641	9,119	285	36	617		1,400			18
7 Glanford	1,317	4,642	36		364	2,000	2,000			8
8 Saltfleet	4,064	11,846	127	3	494	1,301				
Totals	14,303	76,941	1,278	3,366	4,031	12,852	4,292			413

* Returns for 1895 are unsatisfactory—the Treasurer's and Auditors' Reports do not agree.

TOWNSHIP MUNICIPALITIES.—Continued.

Total receipts.	Disbursements.											
	Allowances, salaries and commissions.	Law costs.	Other expenses of municipal government.	Roads, bridges and parks.	Buildings and other works.	Board of Health, (including salaries.)	Support of the poor and other charities.	County treasurer for levies.	Payment on account of schools and education.	Drainage works.	Sinking fund, investments and deposits.	Clergy Reserve and other investments and deposits.
15,579	969	12	121	1,869	4	33	34	4,812	4,676	396		700
13,598	663		253	2,157		22	63	3,874	5,060	83		
13,348	649		204	1,749		31	58	4,580	5,660			
10,672	627		175	2,373		26	2	3,271	3,461			
16,093	775	89	240	1,572		181	26	3,846	3,804	131		4,310
15,166	612		121	882		35		4,086	2,495	1,921	48	
17,303	935	26	184	2,057		28	13	3,779	6,892			
18,741	949	5	206	2,010		54	12	3,850	4,960	143	2,942	
7,947	664		202	646		48	2	2,725	2,896			
23,254	866		168	2,700			32	5,798	6,735	79		
5,356	561		108	1,225		63		1,991	2,715	349		
12,829	763		124	1,004		58	25	3,960	5,282			238
174,496	9,033	132	2,105	30,244	4	581	336	46,522	51,126	3,104	2,990	5,248
10,261	810	6	126	1,197		63		3,228	4,077			
35,259	1,292	5	390	3,110		116	136	6,116	14,728			
21,539	1,025		326	1,433		90	3	5,188	9,650		3,275	
27,889	1,297		228	2,584		137	4	8,348	9,249			916
20,222	1,043		418	1,521		80	46	4,086	7,457			
116,770	5,467	11	1,488	9,845		486	188	26,966	45,161		3,275	916
13,900	561	30	104	1,345				1,000	3,769	289		
11,414	498	16	211	2,148		23		2,062	3,686			
12,878	424	48	155	1,247		44		1,216	4,076			
20,932	638		218	1,864		59	32	1,784	5,634		96	
15,353	713	159	315	2,361			83	2,114	5,345			
17,147	694	16	356	1,579		50	93	3,868	5,136		100	
91,644	3,528	269	1,359	10,744		176	198	12,044	27,646	269	195	
8,779	352	7	123	765			5	2,389	2,763			
11,876	417		81	1,809				4,054	3,848			
10,964	514		175	1,388		28		2,100	3,516			
9,207	612	66	168	1,079		12		3,857	2,837			
2,666	383	6	86	1,247			43	3,642	1,977			
6,958	347		117	400		20	6	1,849	3,336			143
12,881	410		109	975		12		6,166	4,869			
9,403	531	122	148	1,493				4,007	2,582			
79,866	3,566	201	1,007	9,156		76	54	28,064	25,678			143
24,345	1,048	286	519	2,513		136	593	2,869	7,280			2,979
13,185	1,121	515	263	1,815		39	309	1,398	2,047			1,770
24,417	844	852	424	1,724		36	454	6,043	7,092	734		4,692
5,235	454	38	98	452	80	39	120	1,124	2,506			
11,902	630	39	277	1,529		25	208	1,742	4,436			
13,104	803		411	1,212		71	337	1,702	4,990			
10,377	421		189	490		32	123	1,251	2,374			2,000
17,843	661	192	247	2,890		36	302	316	4,388			775
121,471	5,961	1,903	2,368	12,635	60	414	2,344	16,445	25,053	734		12,216

TABLE VI.—FINANCIAL STATEMENT—

Township municipalities.	Disbursements.—Continued.						Assets.			
	School debentures redeemed.	Drainage debentures redeemed.	All other debentures redeemed.	Refund of money borrowed for current expenses.	Interest on loans, advances and debentures.	Miscellaneous.	Total disbursements.	Cash in treasury.	Taxes in arrears.	All other investments and deposits.
WELLINGTON:										
1 Arthur.....		49		1,200	35	9	14,921	658		700
2 Eramosa.....	200			122	41	70	12,598		7,631	
3 Erin.....	270				16	2	13,219	129	7,218	
4 Garafraxa, W.	254			400	31	41	10,000	9	5,184	
5 Guelph.....				1,000		50	16,093		7,045	
6 Luther, W.....		691		1,700	483	345	13,369	1,797	1,258	14,538
7 Maryborough.....	100				6	75	14,096	3,808	3,657	48
8 Minto.....				2,000	1,532	81	18,693	48	8,187	15,931
9 Nichol.....				590	19		7,292	655	2,978	540
10 Peel.....			270	1,500	292	101	18,541	6,723	9	
11 Pilkington.....				700	67	139	7,918	438	1,909	
12 Puslinch.....						128	11,582	1,247	2,761	11,091
Totals.....	824	740	270	9,212	2,522	991	158,984	15,512	47,837	15,979
WATERLOO:										
1 Dumfries, N.....	350		267		26	107	10,257	4	1,087	
2 Waterloo.....	595	429	1,207		1,240	239	32,877	3,382		35,365
3 Wellesley.....				540	17	345	19,533	1,006	533	13,276
4 Wilmot.....	300			1,000	388	196	23,781	4,158		
5 Woolwich.....	505		1,125		1,884	100	17,765	3,057	12	8,000
Totals.....	1,750	429	2,599	1,540	3,055	987	104,163	12,607	1,432	56,641
DUFFERIN:										
1 Amaranth.....	300	963	1,923	1,500	1,314	265	13,563	337	4,647	
2 Garafraxa, E.....		241		2,000	139	16	11,040	574	148	
3 Luther, E.....	674	731	133	2,500	942	66	12,255	622	69	
4 Melancthon.....	508	2,946		5,373	1,088	197	30,426	526	5,463	1,474
5 Mono.....				2,500	47	74	13,711	1,642	1,651	
6 Mulmur.....	400		2,700	600	1,356	199	17,147		685	2,000
Totals.....	1,882	4,881	4,756	14,473	4,886	817	88,143	3,501	12,663	2,074
LINCOLN:										
1 Caistor.....				550	21	78	7,053	1,726	1,004	
2 Clinton.....	124			1,050	59	94	11,535	341	338	
3 Gainsboro.....	359			1,450	118	94	9,742	1,222	423	
4 Grantham.....				400	10	95	9,139	68	3,915	
5 Grimsby, N.....				1,800	57	280	9,521	147	275	
6 Grimsby, S.....	174				97	204	6,693	305	485	
7 Louth.....	129				13	88	12,771	110	1,548	
8 Niagara.....		66		500	41	53	11,499		5,063	
Totals.....	786	66		5,750	415	986	75,947	3,919	13,651	
WENTWORTH:										
1 Ancaster.....					453	221	18,897	5,451	3,249	146,094
2 Barton.....						233	9,500	3,635	106	14,091
3 Beverly.....				700	28	150	23,762	554	3,296	13,591
4 Binbrook.....						119	5,000	1,295	375	
5 Flamborough, E.....		89			14	508	9,486	2,417	3,354	
6 Flamborough, W.....	200	1,392		1,400	280	135	12,873	232	2,624	15,256
7 Glanford.....					128	128	4,958	3,419	135	7,006
8 Haldimand.....		\$1,800			492	11,900	5,844	301		6,775
Totals.....	200	1,481	1,800	2,100	775	1,866	98,474	22,997	13,340	102,807

* Classed as Miscellaneous Asset in 1894. † Omitting \$748 overstated in 1894. ‡ Including \$100 omitted in 1894. § Including \$5,050 previously omitted—being \$3,050 originally invested in Toll Road and \$2,000 borrowed from C. E. Fund. ¶ Including \$1,200 cancelled debentures.

TOWNSHIP MUNICIPALITIES.—Continued.

Assets.—Continued.				Liabilities.							
School lands and buildings.	Other property.	Miscellaneous.	Total assets.	County levy.	Local school rates.	Railway debentures.	School debentures.	Drainage debentures.	All other debentures.	Loan for current expenses and interest.	Miscellaneous.
	1,025		2,383		450			2845			
		4	7,635	3,590	1,823		400			682	90
			7,347	4,964							
			5,193	3,078	306			351		229	200
			21,583	3,486	700					58	200
400	175		3,678	576	548			12,007			274
400	230		8,095	4,131	600						150
500			25,305	746	10	25,000					
			3,633	2,933							178
			6,732	6,374		5,561					
		99	2,446	1,502						832	
3,000			18,099	2,599							96
	5,425	508	112,130	34,185	3,936	30,561	400	13,293		1,572	1,340
	1,000		1,091					3,785	8,257	8,744	125
		750	40,747		7						
1,030			15,374	2,552				6,130		470	
			5,158	620							
			11,069			21,975	5,435				8
2,000	759		73,439	3,278	7	21,975	15,350	8,257	8,744	470	133
1,000	182		6,166	1,902	213	9,651	100	13,305			527
			522								
301	189		1,084			1,944		6,245	2,000		
1,200			8,663	2,175	1,500	3,000	5,027	7,216			
			3,293	2,856							
300			10,585	1,972		9,000				10	
	2,704	371	30,313	3,905	1,713	21,651	10,472	30,489	2,000	10	1,060
1,000	1,000		12,730	2,389							
200			879				717				
		88	1,733	1,729			1,001				
			3,983	3,225							50
300			1,222	147							
		26	516				1,742				105
			1,758	223			1,734				
			5,563	3,377	900			195		14	
9,000	2,000	114	28,684	11,092	1,228		5,194	100		14	155
5,000	469		50,263	480						7,050	7,546
400	135		18,420	428	272						1,350
3,200			30,741							892	
10,000	500		11,870								
	1,500		7,371	314	2,599			193		306	
5,000	267		21,379	345			600	2,768		7,058	407
514	117		11,185	189						12,000	233
		85	12,905	1,368	1,522	1,300					
10,000	13,814	1,076	164,094	3,134	4,090	1,300	600	2,061		11,980	2,352

‡ Omitting \$42 overstated in 1894 report. * See note (i) page 52. † To Clergy Reserve Fund.

TABLE VI.—FINANCIAL STATEMENT—

Township municipalities.	Disbursements.—Continued.							Assets.			
	School debentures redeemed.	Drainage debentures redeemed.	All other debentures redeemed.	Refund of money borrowed for current expenses.	Interest on loans, advances and debentures.	Miscellaneous.	Total disbursements.	Cash in treasury.	Taxes in arrears.	Sinking Fund investments and deposits.	All other investments and deposits.
WELLINGTON:											
1 Arthur.....		49		1,200	35	9	14,921	658			700
2 Eramosa.....	200			122	41	70	12,598		7,631		
3 Erin.....	270				16	2	13,219	129	7,218		
4 Garafraxa, W.....	254			400	31	41	10,663	9	5,184		
5 Guelph.....				1,000		50	16,093		7,045		14,538
6 Luther, W.....		691		1,700	483	345	13,369	1,797	1,258	48	
7 Maryborough.....	100				6	75	14,095	3,808	3,657		
8 Minto.....				2,000	1,532	31	18,693	48	8,187	15,931	*540
9 Nichol.....				590	19		7,292	655	2,978		
10 Peel.....			270	1,500	292	101	18,541	6,723	9		
11 Pilkington.....				700	67	139	7,918	438	1,909		
12 Puslinch.....						128	11,582	1,247	2,761		11,091
Totals.....	824	740	270	9,212	2,522	991	158,984	15,512	47,837	15,979	26,869
WATERLOO:											
1 Dumfries, N.....	350		267		26	107	10,257	4	1,087		
2 Waterloo.....	595	429	1,207		1,240	239	32,877	3,382			36,365
3 Wellesley.....				540	17	345	19,533	2,006	333		+12,276
4 Wilmet.....	300			1,000	388	196	23,731	4,158			
5 Woolwich.....	505		1,125		1,384	100	17,765	3,057	12		8,000
Totals.....	1,750	429	2,599	1,540	3,055	987	104,163	12,607	1,432		56,641
DUFFERIN:											
1 Amaranth.....	300	963	1,923	1,500	1,314	265	13,563	337	4,647		
2 Garafraxa, E.....		241		2,000	139	16	11,040	374	148		
3 Luther, E.....	674	731	133	2,500	942	66	12,266	622	69		
4 Melancthon.....	508	2,946		5,373	1,088	197	20,426	526	5,463	1,474	
5 Mono.....				2,500	47	74	13,711	1,642	1,651		
6 Mulmur.....	400		2,700	600	1,366	199	17,147		685	1,600	9,000
Totals.....	1,892	4,881	4,756	14,473	4,886	817	88,143	3,501	12,663	2,074	9,000
LINCOLN:											
1 Caistor.....				550	21	78	7,053	1,728	1,004		
2 Clinton.....	124			1,050	59	94	11,535	341	338		
3 Gainsboro.....	359			1,450	118	94	9,742	1,222	423		
4 Grantham.....				400	10	96	9,139	68	3,915		
5 Grimsby, N.....				1,800	57	280	9,521	147	275		
6 Grimsby, S.....	174				97	204	6,693	305	485		
7 Louth.....	129				13	88	12,771	110	1,948		
8 Niagara.....		66		500	41	53	9,493		5,563		
Totals.....	786	66		5,750	415	966	75,947	3,919	13,651		
WENTWORTH:											
1 Ancaster.....					453	221	18,897	5,451	3,249		46,094
2 Barton.....						233	9,500	3,685	106		14,091
3 Beverly.....				700	28	150	23,763	654	3,296		13,591
4 Binbrook.....						119	5,000	1,295	375		
5 Flamborough, E.....		89			14	508	9,485	2,417	3,354		
6 Flamborough, W.....	200	1,892		1,400	280	135	12,872	232	2,624		15,256
7 Glanford.....					128		6,958	3,419	135		7,000
8 Saltfleet.....			\$1,800			492	11,999	5,844	201		6,775
Totals.....	200	1,481	1,800	2,100	775	1,986	98,474	22,997	13,340		102,807

* Classified as Miscellaneous Asset in 1894. † Omitting \$743 overstated in 1894. ‡ Including \$100 omitted in 1894. § Including \$5,050 previously omitted—being \$3,050 originally invested in Toll Road and \$2,000 borrowed from C. R. Fund. ¶ Including \$1,200 cancelled debentures.

TOWNSHIP MUNICIPALITIES.—Continued.

Assets.—Continued.				Liabilities.								
School lands and buildings.	Other property.	Miscellaneous.	Total assets.	County levy.	Local school rates.	Railway debentures.	School debentures.	Drainage debentures.	All other debentures.	Loan for current expenses and interest.	Miscellaneous.	Total liabilities.
•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
	1,025		2,383		450			3845				1,295 1
			7,635	3,596	1,323		400			082	90	6,091 2
			7,347	4,964								4,964 3
			5,193	3,078	505			351			223	4,444 4
			21,583	3,486	700						200	13,596 5
	400	175	3,678	576	548			12,097			374	4,911 6
	400	230	8,095	4,131	500						180	25,756 7
	600		25,306	746	10	25,000						3,711 8
			3,633	2,933							178	11,835 9
			6,732	6,274		5,561						2,334 10
		99	2,446	1,502						832		2,994 11
	3,000		18,099	2,899							90	
	5,425	508	112,130	34,185	3,936	30,561	400	13,293		1,572	1,340	85,287
			1,091								125	125 1
	1,000		40,747		7		3,785	8,257	8,744			20,793 2
		759	15,374	2,658						470		3,128 3
	1,030		5,158	620			6,130					6,750 4
			11,069			21,975	5,435				8	27,418 5
	2,000	759	73,439	3,278	7	21,975	15,350	8,257	8,744	470	133	58,214
	1,000	182	6,166	1,902	213	9,651	1000	13,305			527	26,498 1
			522					1,723			362	2,085 2
	204	189	1,084				3,945	6,245	2,000			12,180 3
	1,200		8,663	2,175	1,500	3,000	5,027	7,216				18,918 4
			3,293	2,856							171	3,027 5
	300		10,585	1,972		9,000	600			10		11,582 6
	2,704	371	30,313	8,905	1,713	21,651	10,472	28,489	2,000	10	1,060	74,300
9,000	1,000		12,730	2,389								2,389 1
	200		879				717					717 2
		88	1,733	1,729			1,001				50	2,780 3
			3,983	3,225	128							3,553 4
	800		1,222	147								147 5
		26	816				1,742				105	1,847 6
			1,758	225			1,734					1,959 7
			5,563	3,377	100			198		14		4,489 8
9,000	2,000	114	28,684	11,092	1,228		5,194	198		14	156	17,881
	5,000	469	60,263	490						7,050		7,540 1
	400	128	18,420	428	372						1,350	2,070 2
	3,200		20,741							892		2,072 3
10,000	200		11,870									
	1,500		7,271	514	2,599			193			105	3,312 4
	3,000	107	21,379	515			600	2,768		2,038	497	6,248 5
	514	117	11,185	189						2,000	233	2,434 6
		85	12,905	1,368	1,689	1,200						4,257 7
10,000	13,814	1,076	164,034	3,134	4,560	1,200	600	2,961		11,980	2,355	26,723

‡ Omitting \$42 overstated in 1894 report. * See note (ii) page 52. † To Clergy Reserve Fund.

TABLE VI.—FINANCIAL STATEMENT—

Township municipalities.	Receipts.									
	Balance from 1894.	Municipal and school taxes.	Licenses.	Fees, rents, fines, etc.	Interest and dividends.	Refund of money invested.	Borrowed for current expenses.	Borrowed on debentures for schools.	Borrowed on debentures for drainage.	Borrowed on debentures for other purposes.
HALTON:										
1 Esqueewing.....	467	11,957	193	3	1,919	3,150	1,750			15
2 Nassagaweya.....		7,003	32	3	452	10,464	150			32
3 Nelson.....	1,800	10,650	58	12	1,097	25,482	3,243			506
4 Trafalgar.....		14,076	120	4	1,622					
Totals.....	2,267	43,686	403	19	5,090	39,096	5,143			559
PEEL:										
1 Albion.....		9,640	183	11			1,500			
2 Caledon.....	1,772	11,949	204	32						2
3 Chingawacousy.....	825	17,167	200	10	1,448	4,400		1,600		90
4 Toronto.....	3,295	20,677	324	12	1,291	3,593	3,000	6,415		109
5 Toronto Gore.....	43	5,142	49		154		570			133
Totals.....	5,935	64,575	910	55	2,893	7,993	5,070	8,015		384
YORK:										
1 Etobicoke.....	3,339	21,349	231	65	957	7,648	269		18,457	255
2 Georgina.....	1,930	7,075	119							206
3 Gwillimbury, E.....	1,043	11,947	133	4	716	511	85			41
4 Gwillimbury, N.....	102	6,931	87	5			100			58
5 King.....	238	19,244	608		2,349	14,585	1,035			53
6 Markham.....	237	21,471	397				2,275			103
7 Scarborough.....		16,176	440	7	780	7,364	4,000	2,000		208
8 Vaughan.....	6,696	20,373	470		1,115	8,249				9
9 Whitchurch.....	505	10,121	103	10	795		1,833			20
10 York.....	103,217	847	10	10	1,454	17,249	21,099		13,000	1,833
Totals.....	14,901	237,904	3,435	101	8,146	55,606	31,197	2,000	31,457	2,786
ONTARIO:										
1 Brock.....	1,160	11,434	117	13		11,056	4,456			110
2 Mara.....	1,325	11,086	261	2	326	11,056	3,350			5
3 Pickering.....		21,328			273	1,000	7,314			277
4 Rama.....		4,266			81		500			121
5 Reach.....	161	12,918	143	39			4,338			99
6 Scott.....	574	7,372	51		228					97
7 Sengog.....	330	1,663					100			106
8 Thorah.....	108	5,418	33	4	1,656	281				27
9 Uxbridge.....	964	10,976	95	78	42		2,410			14
10 Whitby, E.....	315	8,789	131	17	166		1,895			41
11 Whitby.....	59	10,931	136				2,630			
Totals.....	4,696	107,181	976	153	2,772	12,337	27,013			762
DURHAM:										
1 Cartwright.....	507	5,295	129	10			500			23
2 Cavan.....	15	10,177	220							104
3 Clarke.....	2,114	13,646	401							41
4 Darlington.....	2,677	16,449	140	53						106
5 Hope.....		11,340	123		1,574		400			3
6 Manvers.....	1,300	10,166	230	17			500			
Totals.....	7,112	67,063	1,233	80	1,574		1,466			427

* Amount of loans made by township to school sections, from M. L. Fund, prior to 1895, but not then reported. † Including \$25,130, proceeds of county debentures, for advance to township on non-resident taxes.

TOWNSHIP MUNICIPALITIES.—Continued.

Total receipts.	Disbursements.											
	Allowances, salaries and commissions.	Law suits.	Other expenses of municipal government.	Roads, bridges and parks.	Buildings and other works.	Board of Health (including salaries).	Support of the poor and other charities.	County treasurer for levies.	Payment on account of schools and education.	Drainage works.	Sinking fund, investments and deposits.	Clergy Reserve and other investments and deposits.
16,301	908	701	507	1,160		50	408	3,128	7,009			1
10,828	622		204	1,509		10	375	1,436	3,224			2
24,081	963	93	122	1,200		5	568	2,459	5,522			3
45,063	1,006	42	372	4,508		22	375	4,091	6,707			4
95,263	3,499	836	905	8,377		55	1,625	11,114	22,465			5
11,294	733		134	1,025		13	291	2,453	4,421			1
13,959	884	7	201	1,180		46	553	3,053	7,097			2
25,740	1,056	100	452	2,000		23	237	5,718	10,150			3
38,717	1,270	18	419	8,287		85	542	4,848	14,845			4
5,091	420		69	685			10	1,307	1,990			5
95,791	4,363	125	1,379	13,237		167	1,632	17,439	38,443			6
53,050	1,417	197	584	5,658		109	214	3,791	6,110		695	1
5,330	335	44	123	457		2	50	1,591	2,953			2
14,481	705	254	212	1,932		40	42	3,428	5,609			3
7,543	396	12	101	493			58	1,781	2,498			4
38,112	1,156	70	388	5,551		69	187	5,898	8,446			5
24,583	1,166	80	112	4,058			246	5,665	9,283			6
30,975	1,056	53	280	3,814		66	29	4,111	8,517			7
36,912	1,203	7	700	4,962		73	53	5,248	8,843			8
12,938	844	674	140	551		12		4,802	325			9
159,709	5,517	4,257	1,577	22,237	500	500	996	9,682	13,015		20,000	10
387,433	13,795	5,648	4,318	51,235	500	571	1,835	40,347	90,488	325	21,355	11
17,290	1,110		592	1,956		50	555	3,447	5,811			1
27,412	975	70	218	2,022	850	295	190	1,466	3,212	268		2
31,192	1,289	12	252	2,649		80	998	5,025	8,811			3
4,968	593		237	788		122	46	375	1,502			4
17,631	928		329	1,692		0	708	3,125	5,909			5
5,235	586		258	1,483		5	290	1,882	3,430			6
2,120	155		85	248			17	450	850			7
7,806	606		99	1,638		36	10	923	1,771			8
14,292	797	113	167	1,035	84	0	448	1,500	4,092			9
11,327	801	13	119	1,836	60		348	2,208	1,967	43		10
13,817	830	500	160	922		32	320	2,185	4,026			11
155,890	8,470	708	2,453	17,132	994	635	3,040	22,645	43,546	311	1,253	
5,054	386		124	725		9	324	1,312	1,530			1
10,616	867		169	1,168	52	182	51	3,324	5,011			2
16,302	1,010	93	249	2,707		51	500	3,417	6,194			3
19,475	892	29	258	2,972		15	503	3,732	7,585			4
13,506	955	27	285	1,763		108	502	3,012	5,702			5
12,202	573		347	626		* 2,104	534	1,902	5,019			6
75,005	4,983	149	1,332	9,972	52	2,445	2,481	15,903	23,000			

* Diphtheria outbreak.

TABLE VI.—FINANCIAL STATEMENT—

Township municipalities.	Disbursements.—Continued.							Assets.			
	School debentures redeemed.	Drainage debentures redeemed.	All other debentures redeemed.	Refund of money borrowed for current expenses.	Interest on loans, advances and debentures.	Miscellaneous.	Total disbursements.	Cash in treasury.	Taxes in arrears.	Sinking Fund investments and deposits.	All other investments and deposits.
HALTON:											
1 Esqueaux				1,750	28	829	15,756	545	57		38,988
2 Nassagaweya				279		15	10,828		2,734		9,041
3 Nelson	210				71	817	22,236	1,845	51		27,892
4 Trafalgar				1,800	113	732	45,053		4,139		45,173
Totals	210			3,829	212	1,893	93,873	2,390	6,981		130,894
PART:											
1 Albion				1,588	70	92	10,820	404	70		
2 Caledon						347	13,377	582	1,324		
3 Ohingawacouy	240				49	222	24,717	1,023	357		23,513
4 Toronto	625		279	1,350	802	209	37,223	1,494	1,019		28,304
5 Toronto Gore	385			870	181	51	5,908	123			5,500
Totals	1,250		279	3,708	1,102	921	92,095	3,596	2,770		64,217
YORK:											
1 Etobicoke	852		1,736	4,000	2,400	10,187	44,453	8,597	11,105	995	13,307
2 Georgina	270	260	1,550		334	43	7,433	1,898			
3 Gwillimbury, E.					128	167	18,028	1,453	79		12,974
4 Gwillimbury, N.			1,632	100	125	139	7,295	48	57		
5 King	150			240	105	257	37,242	570	65		39,224
6 Markham	172			2,089	157	251	24,380	303	3,084		
7 Scarborough				4,785	150	29	30,340	635	512		13,589
8 Vaughan						440	30,773	5,189	662		36,332
9 Whitchurch				900	32	192	8,572	4,066	979		14,043
10 York	5,816		5,833	54,991	10,742	912	159,537	172	54,846	11,130	19,493
Totals	7,280	260	11,741	67,055	14,173	12,617	363,252	24,181	71,129	11,825	147,896
ONTARIO:											
1 Brock	79	435		2,900	276	60	17,290		2,037		
2 Mara	200	1,103	11,600	3,350	1,110	141	27,075	387			
3 Pickering	202		2,332	5,087	1,186	418	31,192		3,867		5,000
4 Rama				508	350	34	4,675	293	2,081	2,973	
5 Reach		476		3,905	150	233	17,581	50	2,418		
6 Scott					76	204	5,302	31			4,762
7 Sougog				100	2	25	1,982	138	238		
8 Thorah			1,000		810	420	7,278	328	333		58,464
9 Uxbridge	200			3,270	1,306	204	14,214	78	540	1,762	
10 Whitby, E.				1,375	38	72	10,920	407	381		5,300
11 Whitby	151		892	2,950	515	116	13,766	51	497		
Totals	665	2,014	15,874	25,405	5,915	2,022	154,175	1,715	12,390	4,735	64,426
DURHAM:											
1 Cartwright				500	20	37	5,971	883	12		
2 Cavan	143				27	150	10,354	262	5,256		
3 Clarke						368	14,035	1,607	961		
4 Darlington	300				45	147	14,485	2,990	456		
5 Hope				1,044		78	13,508		4,196		31,368
6 Manvers				500	11	70	11,994	908	1,271		
Totals	443			2,044	103	550	72,905	6,050	12,182		54,328

* Including \$10,000 bonus to railway.

TOWNSHIP MUNICIPALITIES—Continued.

Assets.—Continued.				Liabilities.								
School lands and buildings.	Other property.	Miscellaneous.	Total assets.	County levy.	Local school rates.	Railway debentures.	School debentures.	Drainage debentures.	All other debentures.	Loan for current expenses and interest.	Miscellaneous.	Total liabilities.
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
32,000			72,190									
	1,500		13,275							150		150
		111	29,392		9		975					975
	1,025	1,555	51,892	800						5,704	540	7,044
32,000	2,525	1,666	166,756	800	9		975			5,854	540	8,178
	500		1,034									
10,000	2,000		13,906				304					304
28,000	600	22	62,515		18		1,180				66	1,246
1,500	1,500		33,717				5,790		1,965	6,139		12,884
	500		4,213				2,282					2,282
30,500	5,180		115,385		16		11,756		1,965	6,139	66	19,936
	700	88	54,302		1,433	8,225	20,775		10,637	269		42,779
3,000	140		5,038			1,650	1,180	2,285				5,116
	50		14,556							1,988	40	2,028
			155									
			40,189				250			795	800	1,845
			3,387				2,561			1,375	1,364	3,000
10,850	1,150		26,736				2,000					2,000
	700	739	43,572		12							
	270		19,068	3,879						433	139	4,451
	1,500	1,003	88,147	989	10,851		439,260		99,215	27,235	7,004	204,614
13,850	4,510	1,830	275,220	4,868	12,290	11,815	33,025	2,285	102,532	21,055	12,453	271,151
	1,100	3,624	5,624		81		1,783	1,741		1,556		5,161
	2,400		2,737				1,000	3,970				4,970
30,000	1,850	205	38,922		504		3,769		14,661	2,314	419	21,697
	706		5,052				1,700		3,000	1,300	100	5,100
	1,740	87	4,235							1,702	100	2,442
	500		5,595					540				540
3,000	1,500	34	4,910		120							1,620
	930		55,075			13,000						13,000
	1,000	227	8,616			19,000	1,600					1,600
	1,400	4	5,802		29					530	50	580
	1,000	105	1,653				1,102		3,040			10,047
33,000	14,445	4,186	134,903		742	32,000	10,954	7,845	20,600	7,403	5,092	55,781
	2,340		5,235	276								276
	3,000	2,400	10,918	2,524			312				1,259	4,195
	2,000		4,568									
	500		8,976	140			600				126	1,371
	200		38,764									
			1,579	304							60	364
	8,040	2,400	63,040	3,000			911			466	1,545	1,911

* School debenture debt to Woodbridge. † Including \$2,665 omitted in 1894. ‡ Omitting \$2,568 overstated in 1894. § Beaverton's share of G.T.R. stock.

TABLE VI.—FINANCIAL STATEMENT—

Township municipalities.	Receipts.									
	Balance from 1894.	Municipal and school taxes.	Licenses.	Fees, rents, fines, etc.	Interests and dividends.	Refund of money invested.	Borrowed for current expenses.	Borrowed on debentures for schools.	Borrowed on debentures for drainage.	Borrowed on debentures for other purposes.
NORTHUMBERLAND:										
1 Alnwick	157	8,225	82	23			400			58
2 Brighton	988	8,580		17			600			58
3 Cramahe		8,366	62	39			1,159			7
4 Haldimand	337	13,849	40	28			2,500			28
5 Hamilton	2,417	13,363	145	2			2,000			136
6 Monaghan S	503	8,950	14						2,000	23
7 Murray		9,542	8	23						41
8 Percy	387	9,486	210	104			1,400			229
9 Seymour	2,852	16,105	13	12			3,220			575
Totals	7,641	85,766	574	308			11,279		2,000	1,153
PRINCE EDWARD:										
1 Ameliasburg	137	12,490	72	22	754	2,891	995			37
2 Athol	274	8,552			124					89
3 Hallowell	151	8,686	1	21	1		500			287
4 Hillier	32	6,066	22		18		150			26
5 Marysburg N	253	4,088			377		51			15
6 Marysburg S		5,133	92	4	430		600			
7 Sophiasburg	3,817	7,348	45	17	222					
Totals	4,674	47,863	232	64	1,926	2,891	2,296			454
LENNOX AND ADD.:										
1 Adolphustown	137	3,318			102		200			
2 Amherst Island	739	4,008	38	24						124
3 Camden East	89	19,959	235	5	765	8,950	1,500			306
4 Donbigh, etc	71	1,250								9
5 Ernestown	274	10,685	79	54	960	901	1,000			102
6 Fredericksburg N		5,941			220		450			12
7 Fredericksburg S	250	4,264			44		30			285
8 Kaladar, etc		1,756	43	10			1,733			145
9 Richmond		10,316	19	7	634	3,050	3,484			500
10 Sheffield		7,660	178	6	185	1,300				
Totals	1,660	69,057	592	106	2,010	13,601	8,397			1,477
FRONTENAC:										
1 Barrie	116	1,283	36	7						80
2 Bedford	120	4,202	51				150			*610
3 Clarendon, etc	103	1,799								28
4 Hinchinbrooke	704	4,637	48	5						
5 Howe Island	40	1,857								
6 Kennebec	222	2,522	36							
7 Kingston	1,705	10,678	98	76	6	200				102
8 Loughborough		7,489	53	3	200					
9 Olden	422	4,443		7						
10 Oro		2,865	106				5	350		85
11 Palmerston, etc	101	1,789	35	34				400	2,000	23
12 Pittsburg	6,631	10,978	117	9					817	633
13 Portland	1,036	8,146	74	23	346					2
14 Storrington	216	8,582	20	15						
15 Wolfe Island	217	6,174	50	4						
Totals	11,738	77,444	794	182	552	200	155	750	817	1,563

* Including \$591 Dominion Government Grant for bridge.

TOWNSHIP MUNICIPALITIES.—Continued.

Total receipts.	Disbursements.											
	Allowances, salaries and commissions.	Law costs.	Other expenses of municipal government.	Roads, bridges and parks.	Buildings and other works.	Board of health. (Including salaries.)	Support of the poor and other charities.	County treasurer for levies.	Payment on account of schools and education.	Drainage works.	Sinking fund, investments and deposits.	Clergy Reserve and other investments and deposits.
3,045	351	10	70	480		30	100	549	1,417			
10,341	533	7	312	890		56	229	1,895	4,051			
9,533	587		89	1,165		15	229	1,646	4,822			
16,842	1,363	42	401	2,405	188	83	586	2,319	6,478			
18,083	805	51	202	1,424		91	472	3,179	6,574			
6,490	240	5	134	2,490			38	572	1,647		HTO	
9,414	592		165	592		23	300	1,675	4,305			
11,816	575	90	174	2,149		45	121	1,815	4,582			
22,777	737	152	268	1,465		109	483	2,003	3,889			
109,221	5,943	368	1,716	13,296	188	453	2,561	16,063	38,180		HTO	
17,398	583	3	308	312		15	200	5,738	5,046		503	2,891
3,950	154		71	4			103	1,088	1,949			
9,459	318		227	551		47	518		5,420			
6,425	299		170	156			337	1,774	3,745			
4,868	245		40	85			82	214	2,494			
5,736	209	30	120	52		7	211	1,088	2,565			
12,064	532		250	269		27	328	5,425	4,009			
59,900	2,375	33	1,261	1,469		96	2,039	15,322	25,229		555	2,891
3,637	222		58	194			119	1,402	1,179			
4,809	162	2	73	161			193	2,410	1,692			
31,627	792	4	416	1,736		40	551	7,158	7,325	2	9,709	
1,627	227		99	482					525			
13,456	600	52	251	1,161			190	5,919	2,703			
6,253	322	12	112	633		24	91	2,188	2,329			
5,020	268		40	678			82	1,077	2,120			
2,124	214	4	73	367		6	19		1,380			
15,904	536	8	120	591		14	529	4,648	4,764	155		3,000
13,313	434	90	118	550	2,946		910	135	4,523		3,144	
97,800	2,777	172	1,356	6,542	2,245	99	2,100	25,225	25,543	155	12,853	3,044
1,522	186		100	17		20		228	742			
5,152	338	9	118	597		3	24	616	1,763			
1,930	206		56	83				575	970			
5,458	377	135	120	412			10	1,987	2,171			
1,906	107	3	61	18		8		505	900			
2,781	343		40	173			9	567	1,307			
12,763	680	171	172	911			185	5,090	4,973			
7,847	452	53	79	886			41	2,812	2,970			
4,882	343		301	300		14	83	1,578	2,195			
3,411	298	64	120	197			31	854	1,814			
4,382	292		119	58			10	1,976	1,525			
19,185	525	80	284	1,543			179	5,410	4,145	1,540		
5,644	405	4	91	800		10	185	3,954	3,201			
5,835	397		118	127			50	5,312	2,515			
5,445	250	5	129	461			40	2,031	3,323			
95,128	5,400	505	1,690	6,425		55	947	35,085	34,574	1,540		

TABLE VI.—FINANCIAL STATEMENT—

Township municipalities.	Disbursements.—Continued.						Assets.			
	School debentures redeemed.	Drainage debentures redeemed.	All other debentures redeemed.	Refund of money borrowed for current expenses.	Interest on loans, advances and debentures.	Miscellaneous.	Cash in treasury.	Taxes in arrears.	Sinking Fund investments and deposits.	All other investments and deposits.
NORTHUMBERLAND:	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1 Alnwick				400	13	33	3,556	389	342	
2 Brighton				500	12	269	8,750	1,491		
3 Cramahe	400			189	48	283	9,633		2,831	
4 Haldimand	277			2,000	154	190	16,531	311	8,317	
5 Hamilton				1,600	11	282	14,991	3,072	7,206	500
6 Monaghan, S.					22	14	5,832	558	460	370
7 Murray				320	18	239	8,145	1,269	595	
8 Percy				1,400	137	69	11,580	236	796	
9 Seymour	82		1,900	9,420	332	332	21,688	1,089	1,735	
Totals.....	709		2,220	15,702	1,236	1,711	100,706	8,515	22,272	800
PRINCE EDWARD:										
1 Ameliasburg				297	901	110	17,119	279	1,156	3,979
2 Athol				25		2	3,697	253	127	26,987
3 Hallowell				500	8	53	7,647	1,812	1,415	2,250
4 Hillier						13	6,403	22	530	
5 Marysburg, N.				150	19	9	3,384	1,484	150	6,898
6 Marysburg, S.				1,279	137	12	5,736	665	665	10,060
7 Sophiasburg				500	38		11,478	586	451	3,491
Totals.....				2,852	1,103	199	55,464	4,436	4,494	3,979
LENNOX AND ADD.:										
1 Adolphustown				500	5	8	3,397	260		3,000
2 Amherst Island						4	4,697	112	1,161	
3 Camden East				1,500	1,827	302	31,381	246	6,448	23,405
4 Denbigh, etc.						1	1,586	42	983	97
5 Ernestown	300			1,600	261	316	13,363	98	9,977	23,900
6 Fredericksburg, N.	200			151	90	15	6,167	196	2,541	3,500
7 Fredericksburg, S.				500		53	4,972	48	3,899	2,313
8 Kaladar, etc.				46		15	2,124		1,454	
9 Richmond				332	129	174	15,904		5,010	17,032
10 Sheffield				722	959	57	13,313		5,004	7,146
Totals.....	500			5,751	3,271	965	96,903	897	36,477	30,551
FRONTENAC:										
1 Barrie	101				17		1,411	111	723	
2 Bedford	88		100	457	73	41	4,162	220	1,006	
3 Clarendon, etc.						5	1,695	235	1,455	
4 Hinchinbrooke	50				15		5,286	172	1,244	
5 Howe Island	100				12		1,774	132		
6 Kennebec						83	2,532	249	2,698	
7 Kingston					45	161	12,358	405	7,717	1,650
8 Loughborough			219	13	105	146	7,776	71	2,452	
9 Olden							4,714	168	1,618	
10 Oso	110			2	17	104	3,411		1,621	
11 Palmerston, etc.	100				31	183	4,299	83	841	
12 Pittsburg				1,500	10	92	15,378	3,807	4,224	
13 Portland						34	8,745	579	3,903	5,750
14 Storrington	100				10	55	8,714	121	2,631	
15 Wolfe Island						116	6,405	40	5,949	
Totals.....	640		319	1,973	335	1,055	88,660	7,463	26,022	7,400

* \$650 loss on mortgage.

TOWNSHIP MUNICIPALITIES.—Continued.

Assets.—Continued.				Liabilities.							
School lands and buildings.	Other property.	Miscellaneous.	Total assets.	County levy.	Local school rates.	Railway debentures.	School debentures.	Drainage debentures.	All other debentures.	Loan for current expenses and interest.	Total liabilities.
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
2,200	500	155	3,686	131							101
1,000	650		3,141								326
	4,715		7,546				400			1,159	1,559
	3,156		11,784	3,322	1,771		873			2,547	5,965
	2,000	240	13,318	3,176	1,441				2,000	445	5,801
			1,478	128							2,128
	2,000		3,864								
	7,500		8,532	378		1,441					1,819
10,000		1,687	14,511	371		8,750	271			2,295	11,687
13,200	20,621	2,082	67,860	7,832	1,951	10,191	1,544		2,000	5,706	32,417
	4,300	132	36,833						15,000		16,055
	1,000		3,630								
		135	3,362	3,018	53						3,071
		150	703								
	1,200		9,733	1,132	145					500	1,477
	550		11,575							2,157	2,157
	4,500		9,028							627	861
	11,850	417	74,863	4,150	198				15,000	3,979	23,621
1,200	500		4,960								
			1,273	493						119	612
	500	331	31,030			30,000					30,000
			1,062								58
	650		34,620	4,573	4,452		1,734			2,000	11,804
	400		6,537	1,551	100		500			202	3,303
	500		7,060	2,536	370					1,870	3,776
	575		2,029	388	1,256					80	1,940
	2,300	54	24,396	1,509	10					3,949	5,478
	2,000	90	14,240	2,143	466	15,000				4,021	25,364
1,200	7,825	475	127,207	13,193	5,720	45,000	2,234			10,870	78,383
	410		1,244	148	88		177			105	510
			1,996	1,625	39		550		200	104	2,548
			1,690	612	1,070						1,692
	1,050		2,466	1,227			200			128	1,565
			132		7		100				107
	500		3,547	732	1,482					210	2,433
	1,000	200	10,972	7,364						468	7,832
		21	2,544	195	912	1,873				320	3,301
	1,000		2,786	501	188					150	1,139
	500		2,121	552	427		470			5	1,738
2,500	100		4,524	165	417		700		2,000	12	3,394
		23	4,054	5,414	113					100	6,444
	1,000		11,532	3,954	30						3,990
			3,752	1,546	241		100				1,887
	2,500		5,489	3,032	322					635	5,960
4,500	8,160	244	53,849	27,469	5,342	1,873	2,427	117	2,200	5	42,554

* Including \$2,057 share of Campbellford school debentures.

† Due Municipal Loan Fund.

TABLE VI.—FINANCIAL STATEMENT—

Township municipalities.	Receipts.									
	Balance from 1894.	Municipal and school taxes.	Licenses.	Fees, rents, fines, etc.	Interest and dividends.	Refund of money invested.	Borrowed for current expenses.	Borrowed on debentures for schools.	Borrowed on debentures for drainage.	Borrowed on debentures for other purposes.
LEEDS:										
1 Bastard, etc....	2,724	11,110	183	164	583					
2 Crosby N.....		7,017	118	4	146		276			
3 Crosby S.....	1,004	5,635	50	9	178					
4 Elizabethtown....	912	16,173	111	1,024	154			500		
5 Elmaley S.....	75	3,785		197						
6 Kitley.....	1,088	8,582	146	1						
7 Leeds, etc., Front.	1,268	12,446	57	111		482	1,500			
8 Leeds, etc., Rear.	1,380	7,884	132		59		450			
9 Yonge, etc., Front	456	8,618	58				573			
10 Yonge, etc., Rear.	2,847	5,789	64	43	118					
Totals	11,752	87,039	919	1,553	1,238	482	2,799	500		1,039
GRENVILLE:										
1 Augusta.....	1,299	12,366	84	765	828				3,200	471
2 Edwardsburg.....		11,456	15		894		6,267			237
3 Gower S.....	662	2,591		8						45
4 Oxford.....	102	9,131	130	37			800			33
5 Wolford.....	829	5,924	83				150			308
Totals	2,892	41,488	262	810	1,722		7,217		3,200	1,095
DUNDAS:										
1 Matilda.....		16,201		2			16,107		7,779	40
2 Mountain.....	445	11,514	185	2			550			46
3 Williamsburg.....	1,509	12,857	29				500			23
4 Winchester.....	518	14,924		26			470		4,557	171
Totals	2,267	55,496	214	30			17,627		12,336	280
STORMONT:										
1 Cornwall.....	285	12,066	449				3,050			2
2 Finch.....	1,334	9,677	162	7			2,775			36
3 Osnabrook.....	2,644	18,052	636	1	27		2,000			152
4 Roxborough.....	69	10,202	386	1			800			14
Totals	4,332	44,997	1,633	9	27		8,625			204
GLENGARRY:										
1 Charlottenburg....		14,510	344	2			228	950		52
2 Kenyon.....	200	9,946	188	4			1,801			1,431
3 Lancaster.....	525	9,580	345	6						
4 Lochiel.....	37	13,054	270	30	7	204				87
Totals	765	47,090	1,147	42	7	204	2,029	950		1,540
PRESBOTT:										
1 Alfred.....	384	6,335	252	1						105
2 Caledonia.....	412	4,565	122				125			70
3 Hawkesbury E.....	957	5,398	245	4						
4 Hawkesbury W.....	938	8,065	445	27			759			
5 Longueuil.....		2,469	50				182			
6 Plantagenet N.....	358	9,454	490							
7 Plantagenet S.....	477	4,512	167	1						113
Totals	3,526	43,798	1,772	33			1,016			283

TOWNSHIP MUNICIPALITIES.—Continued.

Total receipts.	Disbursements.									
	Allowances, salaries and commissions.	Law costs.	Other expenses of municipal government.	Roads, bridges and parks.	Buildings and other works.	Board of Health (including salaries.)	Support of the poor and other charities.	County treasurer for levies.	Payment on account of schools and education.	Drainage works.
14,764	570		206	270		262		5,411	1,471	
7,562	409		152	1,031		170	795	3,430	146	
6,876	404		120	537		62	1,429	3,190	181	
18,930	1,002	16	154	2,861		18	293	9,010	519	
4,255	252		55	356				823		
9,892	656	2	129	626			333	2,168	78	
15,912	505	63	180	2,908			456	2,397		
9,656	540		194	655			94	1,751	3,860	
9,582	289	19	300	709			245	4,692	731	
9,892	270		73	112			34	1,046	3,849	520
107,321	5,188	100	1,625	10,085		44	1,859	13,838	44,855	598
19,033	714		300	1,915		520	3,390	6,123	4,499	
18,869	523		403	1,850		500	3,115	6,198		
3,307	249	13	23	233			847	988	252	
10,233	668		268	702			384	2,534	4,372	
7,244	551	133	119	674			143	1,957	2,371	
53,686	2,805	146	1,113	5,374		23	1,583	11,843	20,652	4,751
40,129	445		303	1,452		527	5,534	6,410	5,179	
12,742	283	72	161	1,428		2	75	3,084	6,088	52
14,918	413		221	900		18	587	3,041	6,104	1,288
20,461	394	3	100	2,736			102	1,901	5,979	5,556
88,250	1,541	75	785	6,615		20	1,291	13,560	24,581	12,075
15,852	717	16	270	2,288		93	349	3,006	7,459	121
13,991	461	19	188	2,681		70	84	1,792	4,472	170
18,512	419	15	336	1,536		11	395	2,780	7,156	2,038
11,472	540	81	192	1,437		17	108	2,137	6,110	200
59,827	2,137	131	986	7,942		197	886	9,715	25,197	2,529
16,056	592		185	2,126		38	87	3,369	8,048	
13,573	489	60	208	992		55	97	1,882	6,291	212
10,456	554	45	276	936		20	109	2,908	5,142	188
13,689	1,138	196	561	819		112	37	2,170	6,806	82
53,774	3,183	302	1,250	4,873	1,153	370	330	10,329	26,289	482
7,072	480		102	1,174			9	570	3,675	161
5,294	589		41	520			7	879	2,610	139
9,604	422		114	755		13		2,375	5,034	
10,235	382	48	307	567		77		516	4,251	
2,651	122		27	52				501	1,572	130
10,302	556	62	231	795		112		1,359	5,332	
5,269	727	120	1,003			28		1,247	470	83
50,427	3,348	111	942	4,506		225	45	7,527	22,944	513

TABLE VI—FINANCIAL STATEMENT—

Township municipalities.	Disbursements.—Continued.						Assets.				
	School debentures redeemed.	Drainage debentures redeemed.	All other debentures redeemed.	Refund of money borrowed for current expenses.	Interest on loans, advances and debentures.	Miscellaneous.	Total disbursements.	Cash in treasury.	Taxes in arrears.	Sinking Fund investments and deposits.	All other investments and deposits.
LEEDS:											
1 Bastard, etc.					1,150	32	9,372	5,392		6,702	12,183
2 Crosby N.				816	583	4	7,562		2,188	3,219	
3 Crosby S.	264				288	56	6,581	345		1,616	4,000
4 Elizabethtown.	350				635	113	18,410	520	6,388	4,585	
5 Elmale S.							3,238	1,017	542		
6 Kitley						96	8,469	1,423	78		
7 Leeds, etc., Front.	400			1,500	75	47	14,089	1,823	1,015		
8 Leeds, etc., Rear.	110				257	4	7,706	1,950	89	1,864	
9 Yonge, etc., Front	140			450	456	73	8,143	1,439	1,173	1,902	
10 Yonge, etc., Rear.	414				976	5	7,872	2,020	2,587	6,305	
Totals	1,678			2,766	4,420	430	91,392	15,929	14,060	26,193	16,183
GRENVILLE:											
1 Augusta					105	35	17,654	1,369	5,467		18,760
2 Edwardsburg				5,723	151	247	18,869		4,034		19,327
3 Gower S.						52	2,657	650	690		
4 Oxford				800	14	116	9,858	375	2,781		
5 Wolford						95	6,643	601	1,919		
Totals				6,523	270	608	55,691	2,995	14,891		34,087
DUNDAS:											
1 Matilda	154	1,271		17,172	1,011	671	40,129		4,422		
2 Mountain		195		550	22	55	12,073	669			
3 Williamsburg	205	436		500	289	185	14,286	532	21		
4 Winchester	374	550	1,595		943	228	20,461		1,736		460
Totals	733	2,452	1,595	18,222	2,265	1,139	86,949	1,801	6,179		460
STORMONT:											
1 Cornwall	57			1,000	143	256	15,775	77	7,835		
2 Finch	190		235	2,325	178		12,731	1,260	1,015		
3 Onabruok	73	368			400	241	15,768	2,744	3,569		
4 Roxborough				500	25	7	11,355	117	4,949		
Totals	220	368	235	3,825	747	504	55,629	4,198	17,368		
GLENGARRY:											
1 Charlottensburg			400	83	580	245	16,056		6,931		53
2 Kenyon	160			780	10	1,154	13,573		4,375		
3 Lancaster					75	7	10,380	76	5,288		200
4 Lochiel	200				14	1,380	13,643	46	11,799		
Totals	360		400	863	574	2,789	53,652	122	28,399		253
PRESCOTT:											
1 Alfred	118				71	211	6,921	151	3,982		
2 Caledonia		141			70	20	5,016	278	3,413		
3 Hawkesbury E.							8,713	891	1,777		
4 Hawkesbury W.	246	100	589	759	998		8,342	1,893	2,626		
5 Longueuil				144		3	2,651		1,395		
6 Plantagenet N.	286		337	500	260	68	10,034	268	5,279		
7 Plantagenet S.		246		470	275	50	4,722	547	5,612		
Totals	650	487	926	1,973	1,674	353	46,399	4,028	25,054		

* Including payment to Alexandria, being one instalment of share of High School debenture debt.

TOWNSHIP MUNICIPALITIES.—Continued.

Assets.—Continued.				Liabilities.								
School lands and buildings.	Other property.	Miscellaneous.	Total assets.	County levy.	Local school rates.	Railway debentures.	School debentures.	Drainage debentures.	All other debentures.	Loans for current expenses and interest.	Miscellaneous.	Total liabilities.
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
.....	1,500	.....	25,777	3,031	.....	23,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26,031
.....	528	.....	5,935	1,035	839	11,000	.....	.....	.....	276	141	13,291
2,100	1,400	.....	9,461	.....	.....	4,500	885	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,385
.....	2,000	272	13,765	3,819	.....	7,000	550	5,000	.....	.....	.....	16,369
.....	500	.....	2,059	904	61	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	286	1,251
.....	.....	.....	1,501	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	5,000	.....	7,838	2,656	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	147	2,803
.....	.....	.....	3,903	.....	.....	5,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,000
.....	.....	.....	4,514	2,126	.....	.....	.....	8,788	.....	.....	.....	10,914
.....	1,400	**2,872	15,184	.....	.....	15,000	1,573	.....	.....	*4,005	.....	20,578
2,100	12,328	3,144	89,937	13,571	900	65,500	3,008	13,788	.....	4,281	574	101,622
.....
.....	3,000	.....	28,596	3,701	.....	.....	.....	3,200	.....	2,635	.....	9,536
.....	5,000	.....	28,361	3,448	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,316	.....	5,764
.....	.....	.....	1,340	959	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	95	1,054
.....	6,000	.....	9,156	2,766	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,766
.....	500	.....	3,020	1,703	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	150	.....	1,853
.....	14,500	.....	70,473	12,577	.....	.....	.....	3,200	.....	5,101	95	20,973
.....	.....	7,493	11,915	4,993	205	.....	336	11,654	.....	7,579	703	25,470
.....	.....	.....	669	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	257	910	.....	92	.....	205	2,238	.....	.....	.....	2,535
.....	600	†2,120	4,916	1,510	.....	9,300	604	4,813	1,927	470	3,005	21,629
.....	600	9,870	18,410	6,503	297	9,300	1,145	18,705	1,927	8,049	3,708	49,634
.....
.....	3,000	.....	10,912	2,569	1,580	.....	191	.....	.....	3,112	2,072	9,524
8,400	500	107	11,282	1,510	5	247	1,000	.....	.....	472	160	3,394
.....	.....	*1,598	7,911	2,796	.....	.....	1,158	6,995	.....	2,000	.....	12,949
.....	700	.....	5,766	1,881	1,903	.....	.....	.....	.....	832	460	4,576
8,400	4,200	1,705	35,871	8,255	3,488	247	2,349	6,995	.....	6,416	2,692	30,443
.....
.....	.....	44	7,028	1,000	3,248	.....	950	.....	10,856	228	366	16,248
.....	1,500	.....	5,875	477	253	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,801	\$1,070	3,601
.....	.....	.....	5,564	1,849	1,463	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,312
.....	70	.....	11,915	1,925	6,518	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$1,138	9,581
.....
.....	1,570	44	30,382	4,851	11,482	.....	950	.....	10,856	2,029	2,574	32,742
.....
.....	.....	.....	4,133	1,225	1,145	.....	1,062	.....	.....	.....	55	3,487
4,000	700	.....	8,391	1,040	1,697	.....	.....	847	.....	578	273	4,435
.....	.....	.....	2,668	1,537	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100	1,687
18,900	2,000	.....	25,419	1,375	1,528	13,318	4,872	235	.....	.....	.....	21,328
.....	.....	.....	1,395	625	520	.....	.....	.....	.....	132	.....	1,277
.....	2,160	.....	8,707	1,577	2,012	.....	998	.....	3,277	.....	717	8,581
.....	1,000	100	7,259	1,537	2,866	.....	.....	984	.....	1,243	140	8,770
22,900	5,860	100	57,972	8,916	9,768	13,318	6,932	2,066	3,277	1,953	1,285	47,515

* Due sinking fund. † Including \$1,132 payable by other municipalities for share of debenture debt.
 ‡ Including \$2,227 payable to Winchester village as share of debenture debt. § Payable to Alexandria village as share of debenture debt. ** Debentures payable by Athens. †† Due from Cornwall Tp. re debenture debt.

TABLE VI.—FINANCIAL STATEMENT—

Township municipalities.	Receipts.										
	Balance from 1894.	Municipal and school taxes.	Licenses.	Fees, rents, fines, etc.	Interests and dividends.	Refund of money invested.	Borrowed for current expenses.	Borrowed on debentures for schools.	Borrowed on debentures for drainage.	Borrowed on debentures for other purposes.	Miscellaneous.
RUSSELL :											
1 Cambridge	6	7,346	212				500				162
2 Clarence	515	10,120	228	13					1,142	1,000	153
3 Cumberland	1,447	9,555	182				500				341
4 Russell	292	7,939	167	13			127				1,007
Totals	2,260	34,960	789	26			1,127		1,142	1,000	1,663
CARLETON :											
1 Fiteroy	2,074	7,171	52	3			300				155
2 Gloucester		19,403	482	78	22		1,000				14
3 Goulbourn	1,768	8,174	52		462		775				31
4 Gower, N	560	7,336	112				1,800		1,873		*1,506
5 Huntley	427	8,108	79	31							7
6 March	143	3,906	62	3	56						10
7 Marlborough	769	5,521	44						836		
8 Nepean	379	16,817	234	67	1,103						†1,454
9 Osgoode	92	15,044	405	592							58
10 Torbolton		4,333		3							
Totals	6,212	95,813	1,522	777	1,643		3,875		2,709		3,235
RENFREW :											
1 Adamston	353	5,667	31	12							128
2 Algona, S		1,157									
3 Alice, etc		2,984					11				7
4 Bagot and B	316	2,758	122		5		20				
5 Bromley	517	5,306	272	7				550			
6 Brougham	210	841	61								9
7 Brudenell	461	2,214	91		18	320					25
8 Grattan		3,283		3							
9 Griffith, etc	20	1,046					20				118
10 Hagarty, etc	22	1,324	429	15			350				375
11 Head, etc		1,201	92		7						
12 Horton, etc	575	4,034		2							
13 McNab	1,426	7,807	84	8	30						285
14 Pembroke	255	1,538		24							75
15 Petawawa	207	1,505	31		8						38
16 Radcliffe & Raglan	23	1,946	86	2							31
17 Rolph, B & W	577	1,595	30								
18 Ross	1,085	5,667	234								30
19 Sebastopol	247	865		15							83
20 Stafford	663	2,319		5				1,300			400
21 Westmeath	1,547	9,917	43	27							313
22 Wilberforce, etc	732	3,756	41								
Totals	9,236	68,630	1,647	120	68	320	401	1,850			1,915
LANARK :											
1 Bathurst	750	6,777		1	16						4
2 Beckwith	531	6,705	56		340						76
3 Burgess, N	262	2,309									7
4 Dalhousie, etc	1,108	4,322	74	1							24
5 Darling	173	1,490		2	16			160			15
6 Drummond	394	6,903	70					300			1
7 Elmsley, N	91	3,702									
8 Lanark		5,300	6	12							4
9 Lavant	88	1,746	109	1							5
10 Montague	1,501	6,345		18							10
11 Pakenham	383	6,876	163	3							37
12 Ramsay	1,776	8,435	169		366						
13 Sherbrooke, S	320	1,383	37	9							
Totals	7,377	62,293	684	47	726		460				173

*Including \$1,485 from Marlborough. †From Hintonburg.

TOWNSHIP MUNICIPALITIES.—Continued.

Total receipts.	Disbursements.													
	Allowances salaries and commissions.	Law costs.	Other expenses of municipal government.	Roads, bridges and parks.	Buildings and other works.	Board of Health (including salaries.)	Support of the poor and other charities.	County treasurer for levies.	Payment on account of schools and education.	Drainage works.	Sinking fund investments and deposits.	Clergy Reserve and other investments and deposits.		
8,226	770	5	129	1,053		23	40	1,223	3,825	244			1	
13,171	759		199	1,794			66	1,615	4,845	209			2	
12,025	735	15	148	3,778			19	1,654	4,930				3	
9,545	767	27	242	1,508		72	17	2,185	3,368				4	
42,967	3,031	47	718	8,133		95	142	6,677	16,968	453				
9,755	995		136	1,337		272	25	2,282	3,787				1	
20,999	1,620	77	199	1,199		325	6	5,183	9,413	1,116	77		2	
11,262	570		134	1,453			18	2,750	4,746				3	
13,187	586		147	1,175			22	1,817	3,294	3,039			4	
8,652	607		55	1,427			49	2,169	4,000				5	
4,180	253	10	156	380			11	1,035	1,697				6	
7,170	532		68	312			50	1,460	2,386				7	
20,054	1,470	797	390	1,375		168	89	5,897	7,524	461			8	
16,191	761	171	175	1,747				4,997	6,567		200		9	
4,336	287		50	255				1,288	2,218				10	
115,786	7,681	1,055	1,510	10,660		765	270	28,878	45,632	4,616	277			
6,191	336		157	1,065		54		1,665	2,190				1	
1,157	219		41	10		98		266	454				2	
3,002	199	4	74	149		11	24	865	1,618				3	
3,221	266		25	447			55	603	1,414		250		4	
6,652	335	17	135	661		9		944	3,016				5	
1,121	211		69	4		9		117	519				6	
3,129	345		44	186		84	17	503	1,062		80		7	
3,286	286		81	206		50	10	973	1,253				8	
1,202	139		26	255				204	578				9	
2,515	312	6	75	216		91	77	667	175	290			10	
1,300	224		76				1	150	658		52		11	
4,611	357		88	368	43			1,032	1,710				12	
9,640	564		163	821		78	76	2,068	3,885				13	
1,892	207		59	117				369	785				14	
1,789	230	2	51	62		5		263	979				15	
2,088	266		30	225		19		330	1,120				16	
2,202	236		18	16			4	276	1,220				17	
7,016	284		120	554				1,256	3,304				18	
1,127	164		29	84			6	187	559				19	
3,070	210		67	262				692	1,250				20	
13,134	723	10	147	1,117		12	15	2,441	6,765				21	
4,842	344	1	57	520		29	35	1,201	1,669	37			22	
84,187	6,457	40	1,632	7,345	43	549	320	17,062	36,183	327	382			
7,548	440	5	161	463	129	10		1,831	4,018				1	
7,708	479		135	1,769		13		1,333	2,990				2	
2,578	244	10	105	91				427	1,323				3	
5,529	342		123	829		5	41	712	2,479				4	
1,856	179		41	70			33	1,000	1,300				5	
7,668	505		140	749		13	10	1,828	3,066				6	
3,793	323		104	212				781	1,901				7	
5,318	387		62	513		10		1,037	2,920				8	
1,948	291		45	110		19	5	118	871				9	
7,869	405	16	141	662		3	45	2,623	3,367				10	
7,435	572		153	1,054			94	1,265	3,575				11	
10,773	572	11	225	1,592	14	11	145	1,796	4,414	15			12	
1,749	206		32	154			18	482	344				13	
71,762	4,787	41	1,470	8,368	141	93	391	14,463	32,518					

ONTARIO BUREAU OF INDUSTRIES.

TABLE VI.—FINANCIAL STATEMENT—

Township municipalities.	Disbursements.—Continued.						Assets.				
	School debentures redeemed.	Drainage debentures redeemed.	All other debentures redeemed.	Refund of money borrowed for current expenses.	Interest on loans, advances and debentures.	Miscellaneous.	Total disbursements.	Cash in treasury.	Taxes in arrears.	Sinking Fund investments and deposits.	All other investments and deposits.
RUSSELL:	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1 Cambridge	98		80	500	213	13	8,216	10	3,703		
2 Clarence	831			1,019	191	*1,350	12,378	793	8,250		
3 Cumberland	100			500	54	36	11,969	56	7,176		
4 Russell	142		535	400	187	96	9,545		6,537		
Totals	671		615	2,419	645	1,494	42,108	859	25,666		
CARLETON:											
1 Fitzroy						89	8,923	832	7,141		
2 Gloucester	300	150		889	410	28	20,892	107	21,139	723	
3 Goulbourn				775	19	284	10,749	513	2,910		7,791
4 Gower, N				1,700	43	124	11,947	1,240	2,149		
5 Hantley	71				45	58	8,482	170	1,088		
6 March	450				27	10	4,029	151	1,854		400
7 Marlborough						†1,827	6,635	535	3,167		
8 Nepean	765				291	26	19,253	801	16,871		9,500
9 Osgoode			500		662	31	15,811	380		4,200	
10 Torbolton				34		32	4,164	172	2,842		
Totals	1,486	150	500	3,398	1,498	2,509	110,885	4,901	59,161	4,923	17,691
RENFREW:											
1 Admaston	111				46	144	5,768	423	2,831		
2 Algonia, S				3			1,091	66	778		
3 Alice, etc				58			1,129		1,129		
4 Bagot and B.					88	73	3,221		2,137	1,270	
5 Bromley	110				29		5,256	1,396	800		
6 Brougham	100				42		1,071	50	227		
7 Brudenell, etc	300				13	37	2,676	453	1,387		
8 Grattan				43		137	3,039	247	1,030		
9 Griffith, etc							1,202		740		2,000
10 Hagarty, etc		200		200	199	7	2,515		2,100		
11 Head, etc				44	36	1	1,242	58	153	241	
12 Horton, etc				200	5	23	3,825	786	1,327		
13 McNab	320				70	30	8,075	1,565	1,909		
14 Pembroke	80				14		1,631	261	663		
15 Petawawa	89				43	3	1,727	62	153		
16 Radcliffe & Rag'n							1,990	98	1,891		
17 Rolph, B & W	80				20		1,850	352	1,021		
18 Ross	420				105		6,043	973	247		
19 Sebastopol							1,029	98	921		
20 Stafford						95	2,576	494	631		
21 Westmeath	962				295	86	12,573	561			
22 Wilberforce, etc	125				29	147	4,194	648	2,030		
Totals	2,697	200		543	1,089	782	75,596	8,591	24,105	1,511	2,000
LANARK:											
1 Bathurst						6	7,057	491	777		780
2 Beckwith						7	6,725	983	719		3,600
3 Burgess, N							2,262	316	171		
4 Dalhousie, etc	100					73	4,709	820	498		
5 Darling							1,853	3	908		200
6 Drummond		160		750	84	17	7,382	286	516		
7 Elmaley, N					45		3,375	418	312		
8 Lanark					23		4,981	337	793		
9 Lavant						3	1,565	383	189		
10 Montague	100				32	63	7,554	315	4,332		
11 Pakenham	377				217	39	7,267	168	1,786		7,660
12 Ramsay						84	8,879	1,884	503		
13 Sherbrooke, S						38	1,274	475	1,037		
Totals	577	160		779	383	343	61,883	6,879	12,441		12,240

* Including \$1,000 Bonus to Railway.

† Including \$1,495 paid to North Gower.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF TOWNSHIPS.

TOWNSHIP MUNICIPALITIES—Continued.

Assets.—Continued.				Liabilities.								
School lands and buildings.	Other property.	Miscellaneous.	Total assets.	County levy.	Local school rates.	Railway debentures.	School debentures.	Drainage debentures.	All other debentures.	Loans for current expenses and interest.	Miscellaneous.	Total liabilities.
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
	250		3,963	1,100	1,956		502		845	1,100	200	5,783
	500	230	10,073	1,908	4,100	1,000	658	1,142				7,398
			7,232	1,985	4,630		500				280	7,398
	1,300		7,837	1,540	2,411		1,767		557	127		6,777
	2,350	230	29,105	6,533	13,097	1,000	3,417	1,142	1,402	1,327	200	28,763
5,500	500		14,273	3,545	2,303					300	628	6,776
	3,650	50	26,677	4,997	9,859		2,900	2,250		2,300	700	11,000
	400		11,614	2,425							400	2,000
	3,043		6,432	1,818				1,873		312	50	4,000
	300		1,558	2,205			706				341	3,252
	1,000		3,405	944	100						500	1,044
	400		4,102	1,216				836				1,000
**300	*3,487		30,959	3,306	6,784		4,845					14,935
	3,000	90	7,670	27				6,635	6,500	+4,000	849	18,021
			3,014	719	1,283						414	1,000
5,500	12,893	3,635	108,704	21,202	20,309		8,451	11,594	6,500	6,912	3,827	78,795
	500	41	3,795	1,311	797		664				10	2,782
			844	417	239						50	708
			1,129	782							191	978
	500		3,707	1,404	14		1,450				50	2,107
	1,000		3,198	1,404			440					1,844
			4,090	454	1,052		600				6	1,506
1,600	500		4,477	875	45							1,000
2,400	400		740	197								417
			6,600	1,125	2,000			1,600				5,984
2,500			1,562	125			600					726
1,100			7,063	1,086			770					1,000
3,850	500	150	3,974	1,181			1,680				308	3,169
	500		2,524	111	187		711					822
1,600			1,989	1,123							440	1,891
			1,423	447	1,226		320					2,283
	1,000	1,326	3,546	166			1,326					1,326
			1,019	623	123							166
			1,125									19
14,650	1,000		16,211				4,768					4,768
			2,678	936	376		375					187
28,123	5,350	1,517	72,197	11,946	6,555	2,000	13,864	1,600		690	1,741	18,000
	500		2,648	111								317
			5,302	54	103						10	200
			1,087									227
5,400	500		7,218	239								778
	62		1,173	88	870					100	152	778
			902									956
	400		1,000	184						700		834
	500		1,430	115							232	417
			572								48	48
	500		5,147	2,958			400					3,356
	1,000		2,004	210			4,076				70	4,356
	500		10,847	374	350							624
			1,512	102	726						57	574
5,400	4,762		41,722	2,063	4,585		4,476	700		500	540	18,209

* Including \$3,313 receivable from Hintonburg as share of debentures. † Due Sinking Fund.
** Township hall valued at \$2,700 became the property of Hintonburg on incorporation.

TABLE VI.—FINANCIAL STATEMENT—

Township municipalities.	Receipts.									
	Balance from 1894.	Municipal and school taxes.	Licenses.	Fees, rents, fines, etc.	Interests and dividends.	Refund of money invested.	Borrowed for current expenses.	Borrowed on debentures for schools.	Borrowed on debentures for drainage.	Borrowed on debentures for other purposes.
VICTORIA:										
1 Bexley	533	2,375	51	5	19		500			10
2 Carden	147	1,970		3			230			7
3 Dalton	233	1,098								
4 Eldon		11,061	192	2	62	2,067	1,494			428
5 Emily	562	9,978			5		300			3
6 Fenelon		8,553	86				92			2
7 Laxton, etc.	153	2,498	30		165	157				18
8 Mariposa	5,523	18,158		9				3,000		183
9 Ops	7,752	14,534			55			700		492
10 Somerville	141	6,107	154		108	276				73
11 Verulam	283	8,189								16
Totals.....	15,398	84,521	513	19	414	2,500	2,616		3,700	1,232
PETERBOROUGH:										
1 Asphodel	60	7,459	18	7	117		400			150
2 Belmont, etc.	125	5,474					300			233
3 Burleigh		1,948	48	8	25		900		2,000	14
4 Chandos		1,944					75			*396
5 Douro	67	6,775			135		850			28
6 Dummer	121	6,185	18	1				900		
7 Eonismore	39	3,273								52
8 Galway, etc.	199	1,318								46
9 Harvey	21	3,165		4						9
10 Monaghan N.	562	5,503	65				250			
11 Otonabee	4,541	12,466	37	22	63					
12 Smith	3,091	12,171	113	9						
Totals.....	9,135	65,981	299	51	340		2,775	900	2,000	928
HALIBURTON:										
1 Anson, etc.		1,002	17							96
2 Cardiff	10	1,165								+1,805
3 Dysart, etc.	775	7,474	34	8			500			36
4 Glamorgan	172	1,134	58				59			
5 Lutterworth	51	1,518								
6 Minden	121	2,023	34							267
7 Monmouth	51	1,067								
8 Snowdon	184	3,049						100		47
9 Stanhope, etc.	170	1,207	78							
Totals.....	1,462	20,479	221	8			559	100		2,241
HASTINGS:										
1 Bangor, etc.	195	1,579	31					500		348
2 Carlow	265	1,933								294
3 Dunganon	176	1,433	31				408			316
4 Elzevir, etc.	96	5,239	53					400		470
5 Faraday	25	1,207	415				81			227
6 Hungerford		12,815	155	35			237			370
7 Huntingdon	687	8,134	31					700		247
8 Limerick	347	1,429	277				49			200
9 Madoc	1,087	10,986	53				1,785			537
10 Marmora and Lake	223	7,202	197	49						254
11 Mayo	17	1,334						175		352
12 Montegle, etc.	197	2,020	53					300		255
13 Rawdon	124	12,953	119	20	110		136			340
14 Sidney	2,221	18,856	151				500	1,400		675
15 Thurlow	58	21,500	131							630
16 Tudor and Caabel.		2,568	65	3				1,200		225
17 Tyendinaga	1,177	19,078	234		12			250		608
18 Wollaston	29	1,311								214
Totals.....	7,069	134,758	1,996	107	130		3,196	4,925		4,591

*See foot note to page 78. †Including \$1,600 insurance and \$300 deposit in suit.

TOWNSHIP MUNICIPALITIES.—Continued.

Disbursements.													
Total receipts.	Allowances and salaries and commissions.	Law costs.	Other expenses of municipal government.	Roads, bridges and parks.	Buildings and other works.	Board of Health (including salaries).	Support of the poor and other charities.	County treasurer for levies.	Payment on account of schools and education.	Drainage works.	Sinking fund investments, and deposits.	Clergy Reserve and other investments and deposits.	
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
1,593	337	18	16	150	.....	94	145	508	998	.....	19	.....	1
2,357	255	1	49	284	.....	10	.....	478	937	23	.....	.....	2
1,831	155	.....	46	194	.....	.....	.....	257	466	.....	.....	.....	3
15,306	567	155	121	950	413	69	264	2,739	3,481	77	104	.....	4
10,838	690	.....	133	576	.....	49	221	931	4,078	.....	.....	3,400	5
5,743	484	.....	115	702	.....	23	225	3,245	3,654	.....	.....	.....	6
8,001	279	7	45	201	.....	51	29	482	1,061	.....	396	.....	7
50,873	981	15	289	1,647	.....	50	361	7,672	7,665	455	.....	3,000	8
23,533	720	133	161	3,475	.....	76	185	5,149	4,101	920	.....	.....	9
6,860	487	190	283	989	.....	76	141	951	2,427	.....	300	.....	10
8,488	515	21	151	714	.....	70	10	2,496	3,526	.....	141	.....	11
110,913	5,490	546	1,409	9,882	413	568	1,581	24,906	32,394	1,474	623	6,400	
8,211	395	112	136	729	.....	.....	73	2,316	2,740	.....	165	.....	1
6,142	354	26	79	738	.....	25	116	1,391	3,018	.....	.....	.....	2
4,943	349	.....	130	104	.....	.....	82	178	1,261	.....	.....	.....	3
2,415	250	.....	89	240	.....	.....	.....	215	886	.....	.....	.....	4
7,855	483	.....	118	1,043	.....	.....	77	.....	2,326	.....	.....	.....	5
7,524	437	.....	77	860	.....	.....	125	1,612	3,497	.....	.....	.....	6
3,312	204	.....	75	514	.....	.....	10	1,011	1,429	.....	.....	.....	7
1,569	154	.....	88	25	.....	.....	15	205	885	.....	.....	.....	8
5,230	361	15	141	312	.....	89	90	584	1,371	.....	.....	.....	9
4,689	272	306	78	271	.....	5	16	1,444	1,222	.....	.....	.....	10
17,129	537	664	132	2,149	.....	31	256	5,224	5,178	.....	.....	.....	11
15,384	520	.....	152	1,574	.....	35	457	4,058	4,315	.....	.....	.....	12
82,409	4,326	1,123	1,295	8,559	.....	185	1,317	18,238	28,128	.....	165	.....
1,115	115	3	7	40	.....	3	5	262	498	.....	.....	.....	1
1,175	175	.....	44	80	.....	27	.....	73	705	.....	.....	.....	2
10,596	337	*1,395	166	699	.....	107	78	3,837	2,106	.....	.....	.....	3
1,459	150	27	48	42	.....	227	12	212	687	.....	.....	.....	4
1,569	183	68	61	111	.....	.....	.....	251	638	.....	.....	.....	5
2,300	250	.....	57	564	.....	51	59	232	1,453	.....	.....	.....	6
1,385	158	.....	36	8	.....	7	113	258	614	.....	.....	96	7
3,333	250	.....	94	523	.....	40	52	740	1,302	.....	.....	.....	8
1,602	230	.....	106	127	.....	28	56	284	632	.....	.....	.....	9
25,070	1,948	1,393	619	2,184	.....	490	375	6,149	8,635	.....	.....	96	
2,153	205	.....	49	274	.....	.....	.....	351	1,131	.....	.....	.....	1
1,092	180	.....	137	223	.....	.....	.....	232	1,714	.....	.....	.....	2
2,364	178	.....	7	217	.....	.....	.....	93	1,206	.....	.....	.....	3
5,258	447	23	39	333	.....	.....	151	875	2,900	.....	.....	.....	4
2,025	180	.....	34	365	.....	22	29	241	967	.....	.....	.....	5
13,612	846	.....	135	705	.....	.....	257	4,767	5,574	.....	.....	.....	6
9,799	779	.....	84	325	.....	.....	106	4,564	3,813	.....	.....	.....	7
2,300	250	.....	71	690	.....	6	.....	260	790	.....	.....	.....	8
14,453	570	2	98	493	.....	8	135	4,047	3,794	.....	.....	.....	9
7,925	498	.....	103	448	.....	.....	101	1,819	3,744	.....	.....	.....	10
1,878	160	25	77	220	.....	.....	12	152	1,017	.....	.....	.....	11
3,435	307	.....	62	409	.....	.....	30	226	1,893	.....	.....	.....	12
13,802	575	.....	145	535	.....	35	289	5,858	6,201	.....	.....	.....	13
23,331	820	80	280	504	.....	63	935	11,313	8,149	.....	.....	.....	14
24,385	715	11	342	1,263	.....	2	837	13,153	7,922	.....	.....	.....	15
2,861	298	.....	115	478	.....	.....	15	325	1,267	.....	.....	.....	16
22,309	654	1	159	1,131	.....	70	299	10,402	7,506	.....	.....	.....	17
2,304	299	.....	25	468	.....	52	11	235	1,218	.....	.....	.....	18
156,763	8,140	111	1,962	9,081	.....	206	3,207	58,903	60,796	.....	.....	.....	5

TABLE VI.—FINANCIAL STATEMENT—

Township municipalities.	Disbursements.—Continued.						Assets.				
	School debentures redeemed.	Drainage debentures redeemed.	All other debentures redeemed.	Refund of money borrowed for current expenses.	Interest on loans, advances and debentures.	Miscellaneous.	Total disbursements.	Cash in treasury.	Taxes in arrears.	Sinking Fund investments and deposits.	All other investments and deposits.
VICTORIA:	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1 Bexley		100			438		2,816	777	3,494	374	
2 Carden				230	8	33	2,307	50	850		
3 Dalton						41	1,159	172	754		
4 Eldon	83		3,000	1,973	1,167	60	15,306		4,300	1,511	
5 Emily				300	5	23	10,407	431			3,400
6 Fenelon				19		266	8,733		5,110		
7 Laxton, etc.					250	23	2,824	177	2,405	3,664	
8 Mariposa	610	907			546	99	24,300	2,573	8,726		3,000
9 Ops	556	1,109			419	19	17,023	6,510	2,415		
10 Somerville	121				507		6,372	488	6,062	1,950	
11 Verulam					46	205	7,898	500	6,815	204	
Totals	1,370	2,116	3,000	2,522	3,382	769	99,145	11,768	40,531	7,763	6,400
PETERBOROUGH:											
1 Asphodel	192		182	400	283	123	7,845	366	485	1,611	
2 Belmont, etc.	91			100	129	60	6,127	15	2,427		
3 Burleigh, etc.	160		93	2,140	208	118	4,823	120	1,000		
4 Chandos				600			2,280	135	1,606		
5 Douro	336			850	98		5,331	2,524	1,000		
6 Dummer	90				22	249	6,969	555	735		
7 Erimore						14	3,257	55	2,847		
8 Galway, etc.	70				5		1,457	112	2,548		
9 Harvey	43				35		3,041	195	1,790		
10 Monaghan N		33		250	22	3	3,922	767	1,373		
11 Otonabee	96				22	6	14,295	2,834	5,348		
12 Smith						25	11,136	4,248	3,095		
Totals	1,078	33	275	4,340	824	597	70,483	11,926	23,859	1,611	
HALIBURTON:											
1 Anson, etc.	81				48		1,062	53	727		
2 Cardiff						16	1,104	71	1,585		
3 Dysart, etc.	90			1,000	21		9,732	864	4,702		
4 Giamogan	30				24		1,459		2,045		
5 Lutterworth				75	7	6	1,400	169	575		
6 Minden	29				14	65	2,874	62	3,883		
7 Monmouth					28		1,320	65	1,567		93
8 Snowden	78				37	4	3,120	113	2,815		
9 Stanhope, etc.					8	27	1,498	104	1,268		
Totals	298			1,075	159	146	23,569	1,501	19,568		
HASTINGS:											
1 Bangor, etc.						96	2,106	47	2,455		
2 Carlow	271		50		76	33	2,916	176	1,557		
3 Dungannon	320				56		2,077	287	1,531		
4 Elzevir, etc.					62	62	4,892	1,368	1,565		
5 Faraday	45			76	69	33	2,025		2,578		8
6 Hungerford	873			340	95	20	13,612		8,037		
7 Huntingdon	200				86	32	9,739	60	3,013		
8 Limerick					160		2,305		1,469		
9 Madoc		806		1,500	2,541	969	14,453		8,553		
10 Marmora and Lake	305				178	111	7,307	618	3,258		
11 Mayo	35				11	69	1,787	91	1,888		
12 Montegale, etc.						3	2,990	445	1,000		153
13 Rawdon					91	73	13,802		7,429		
14 Sidney				500	10	99	22,635	1,110	9,665		
15 Thurlow					86	12	24,350	35	9,691		
16 Tudor and Cashel	101			83	20	122	2,814	47	2,678		
17 Tyendinaga	600				38	81	21,197	1,112	4,357		
18 Wollaston							7,208	36	1,633		
Totals	2,750	806	50	2,499	3,369	1,905	153,139	5,430	71,254		208

*Special deposit of taxes on Dec. 14th.

†Paid on loan not hitherto reported.

TOWNSHIP MUNICIPALITIES.—Continued.

Assets.—Continued.				Liabilities.									
School lands and buildings.	Other property.	Miscellaneous.	Total assets.	County levy.	Local millage rates.	Railway debentures.	School debentures.	Drainage debentures.	All other debentures.	Loans for current expenses and interest.	Miscellaneous.	Total liabilities.	
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
5,800	220	24	10,529	506	530	7,000	1,100	375		500	210	10,521	1
			526	257	122						55	772	2
			5,811	2,737	354	14,000	1,323			582	700	19,602	3
			3,831	3,304								7,104	4
			5,110	3,188	1,003					92	150	4,433	5
			6,246	482	1,110	5,000						6,592	6
	4,350		18,649	5,521			3,010	6,835				15,366	8
	1,000	6,388	16,313	5,061	37		1,163	6,888				12,649	9
2,940	240		11,640	951	1,787	10,000					100	12,888	10
			7,908	2,488	2,303		1,850				1,743	8,384	11
8,240	6,010	6,752	87,464	24,946	7,742	36,000	8,446	13,598		1,574	2,614	94,520	
	1,703	12	4,174	292		1,059	3,166				40	4,567	1
			2,442	936	303		2,026				144	3,709	2
	450	162	1,668	192	345		970		1,907			4,014	3
			1,831	205	1,070							2,299	4
			3,223	2,373			932				129	3,434	5
			1,315		25		810				80	915	6
3,000	400		6,302	1,008	1,160						140	2,717	7
			2,660	160	885		20				51	1,165	8
	50		2,035	541	588		469				16	1,689	9
2,460	1,090		6,690	1,445	48			192			483	1,701	10
	3,500		11,682	5,218	52		265					5,968	11
			7,343	4,057								4,057	12
5,460	7,190	319	50,365	16,567	4,476	1,059	8,658	192	1,907	500	2,366	36,225	
			780		427		644				108	1,179	1
			1,656	391	879						196	1,466	2
			5,566	1,259	1,887		160					2,800	3
			2,045	630	428		370				61	1,548	4
		75	1,220	386	450							836	5
			3,945	2,194	1,356		151				242	3,943	6
			2,125	976	511							1,487	7
395			3,690	1,600	1,300		505					2,395	8
		662	1,412	76	743		200				58	1,077	9
		40											
500		777	22,339	7,512	7,881		2,030				500	18,147	
			2,502	156	1,301						200	1,657	1
	50	113	1,896	189	496		1,088					2,583	2
		124	1,942	709	1,110		600				289	2,816	3
	800		3,731	748	1,840		400					2,539	4
			2,586	341	902		115				400	2,159	5
10,000	2,000		20,037	3,992	2,600		1,667				237	8,945	6
	500		3,573	1,342	501		500					2,743	7
			1,469	78	225						49	457	8
	500	6,940	16,143	3,413	777	37,200		1,408		1,785		44,583	9
	1,900		5,776	3,314	562		3,519				350	6,745	10
			1,974	137	777		110				178	1,432	11
			1,798	174	515							783	12
		10	7,439	5,157	2					1,726	80	10,300	13
	1,000		11,776	9,400			1,400					10,400	14
	2,000		11,776	9,400	714			1,725			59	9,104	15
			2,725	378	1,907		228				116	2,625	16
		656	6,327	1,703	18							2,707	17
2,288	1,000		4,957	200	1,109		250				141	1,700	18
12,283	9,900	8,298	108,377	36,447	15,059	37,200	11,407	5,122	350	4,468	3,447	111,511	

*Including \$510 deficit of ex-treasurer and \$5,723, share of debt by Madoc village.

TABLE VI.—FINANCIAL STATEMENT—

Township municipalities.	Receipts.										
	Balance from 1894.	Municipal and school taxes.	Licenses.	Fees, rents, fines, etc.	Interests and dividends.	Refund of money invested.	Borrowed for current expenses.	Borrowed on debentures for schools.	Borrowed on debentures for drainage.	Borrowed on debentures for other purposes.	Miscellaneous.
MUSKOKA:											
1 Brunel	296	1,844	2								38
2 Cardwell	117	964					787				149
3 Chaffey		2,661	10	21							36
4 Draper	939	652	38								41
5 McLean & Ridout	85	1,497	48	27			100				13
6 Macaulay	846	2,719	32	12				1,150			329
7 Medora & Wood	226	3,643	75								16
8 Monck	172	2,255	39	10			150				13
9 Morrison	367	1,626	88	4	16						2
10 Muskoka	206	1,761			24	*350					46
11 Oakley	67	859						200			2
12 Ryde	218	1,177									172
13 Stephenson		2,733	69	24	20	300	200				103
14 Stisted	442	1,680	8				250				21
15 Watt	79	2,299						500			
Totals	4,060	28,370	409	98	60	650	1,687	1,650			981
PARRY SOUND:											
1 Armour	695	2,018	30								7
2 Chapman	266	1,291	191								200
3 Christie	45	650	122								8
4 Foley	491	1,255	272	7							73
5 Hagerman	450	1,213	26								147
6 Himsworth, N.	53	1,474	101	24	2		150				22
7 Himsworth, S.	321	2,351	337	26							54
8 Humphrey	164	1,149	68	63				100			12
9 Joly	38	580									13
10 McDougall	494	1,403						200			68
11 McKellar	341	2,140	28	5							12
12 McMurrich	543	1,583	20	2							28
13 Machar	345	2,105	26	6			300				210
14 Nipissing		809	16					1,000			
15 Perry	236	2,975	155								
16 Ryerson	363	1,835	2	15							852
17 Strong	230	1,496									
Totals	5,075	26,327	1,394	148	2		750	1,000			852
NIPISSING:											
1 Bonfield	165	1,658	126	10			60				22
2 Caldwell	80	387	108	2							
3 Calvin	56	872									2
4 Cameron	83	525						250			
5 Morris	136	1,473									
6 McKim	1,107	2,688	25	16			50				
7 Mattawan	68	232									
8 Papineau	11	804					5,325				30
9 Springer	68	2,260	454	12							
10 Widdifield	54	893									63
Totals	1,828	11,792	719	40			5,685				63

* This amount of Sinking Fund on hand 1894, was omitted from report.

TOWNSHIP MUNICIPALITIES.—Continued.

Total receipts.	Disbursements.												
	Allowances, salaries and commissions.	Law costs.	Other expenses of municipal government.	Roads, bridges and parks.	Buildings and other works.	Board of Health (including salaries.)	Support of the poor and other charities.	County treasurer for levies.	Payment on account of schools and education.	Drainage works.	Sinking fund investments and deposits.	Oliver Reserve and other investments and deposits.	
2,142	255		95	589		58			936				1
1,119	176		34	97		18			475		25		2
3,628	614	235	99	346		23	77		1,335				3
1,665	141			427			33		350				4
1,798	133	6	42	357	27	71	82		675				5
3,622	339	9	139	771		2	2		1,812				6
5,423	370		198	873			30		3,727				7
2,642	298	10	61	435		16			1,431				8
2,114	215		90	331		27			1,053				9
2,343	285	14	45	224		5	177		840			150	10
972	183		33	218			15		425				11
1,597	244	30	43	157		5	5		683				12
3,518	298	1	90	741	43	4			1,468		69		13
2,483	267		171	307		20			710		60		14
2,599	218		58	367		7	20		1,565				15
37,965	4,036	305	1,198	6,240	70	256	441		17,485		154	150	
2,750	254	41	113	117			122		1,460				1
1,948	191		68	64			16		788				2
817	225		45	38					500				3
2,033	264	45	68	347		26	51		654				4
1,761	144		58	113	42				545				5
1,801	220		64	137		98	24		750				6
3,185	359	1	25	187		34	41		1,890				7
1,466	221		176	226					818				8
772	125		40	137					452				9
1,909	209		117	324			20		966				10
2,728	287	62	102	452					1,421				11
2,216	330	28	68	140		49	18		1,146				12
2,488	205		66	234					1,664				13
1,131	59	50	35	51		73	15		557				14
4,394	463	5	49	208		15	37		2,870				15
2,200	206	28	37	125		18			1,138				16
1,951	242	41	70	90					981				17
35,548	4,004	301	1,194	2,990	72	306	344		18,000				
2,019	323	21	103	348		10			1,204				1
577	75		78	230			34		123				2
950	160		34	50					618				3
608	106		42						250				4
1,461	225		123	26		86			609				5
3,836	410		50	841		10	9		1,671				6
350	66		8	57					100				7
815	255		21	24		25			403				8
8,119	470	126	249	1,605	219	143	95		1,863				9
983	273	6	98	137		32			250				10
20,121	2,353	153	806	3,318	219	306	138		7,096				

TABLE VI.—FINANCIAL STATEMENT—

Township municipalities.	Disbursements.—Continued.						Assets.				
	School debentures redeemed.	Drainage debentures redeemed.	All other debentures redeemed.	Refund of money borrowed for current expenses.	Interest on loans, advances and debentures.	Miscellaneous.	Total disbursements.	Cash in treasury.	Taxes in arrears.	Sinking Fund investments and deposits.	All other investments and deposits.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
MUSKOKA:											
1 Brunel						15	1,948	94	2,867		
2 Cardwell					18		843	276	820	175	
3 Chaffey	135			635	49	48	3,596	32	3,257		
4 Draper							951	714	2,750		
5 McLean & Ridout			50		24	37	1,504	294			
6 Macaulay						47	3,121	501	445		
7 Medora & Wood							5,198	225	2,727		
8 Monck	30				14	67	2,362	280	39		
9 Morrison						50	1,766	348	1,179		
10 Muskoka	350				25	19	2,134	209	933		150
11 Oakley							874	98	483		
12 Ryde	50			200	6	7	1,430	167	1,232		
13 Stephenson	500			379	61	56	3,510	8	1,545	447	
14 Stated				450	38	46	2,069	414	461	*120	
15 Watt	200				84		2,519	380	613	191	
Totals	1,065		50	1,664	319	392	33,825	4,140	19,381	933	150
PARRY SOUND:											
1 Armour	84				16		2,207	543	2,375		
2 Chapman						168	1,295	663	907		
3 Christie							808	9			
4 Foley						48	1,503	530	127		
5 Hagerman							900	861	845		
6 Himsworth, N.	62				96	209	1,655	146	493		
7 Himsworth, S.	200			150	167	33	3,096	89	2,538		
8 Humphrey							1,441	25	1,601		
9 Joly						18	772		1,264		
10 McDougall							1,636	273	817		
11 McKellar					18	114	2,456	270	1,183		
12 McMurrich						34	1,808	408	2,687		
13 Machar	49				99	44	2,161	127	1,573		
14 Nipissing						†287	1,127	4	1,323		
15 Perry						154	3,801	593	2,245		
16 Ryerson	84				49	33	1,718	482	2,302		
17 Strong	171				33	35	1,663	288	2,199		
Totals	559			150	478	1,177	30,247	5,301	24,479		
NIPISSING:											
1 Bonfield						10	2,019		1,748		
2 Caldwell							511	66	202		
3 Calvin						22	908	42	1,246		
4 Cameron			100		6		501	104	160		
5 Ferris			129	100	34	13	1,345	516	3,521		
6 McKim	91				72	16	3,170	666	2,411		
7 Mattawan				50	1		282	68	714		
8 Papineau						4	732	83	816		
9 Springer	239			2,025	236	†803	8,073	46	4,981		
10 Widdinfield						161	957	29	178		
Totals	330		229	2,175	349	1,029	18,501	1,620	15,977		250

* Including \$60 omitted in 1894.
\$600 for County-town voting.

† Amount to balance error of deficit in returns.

‡ Including

TOWNSHIP MUNICIPALITIES.—Continued.

Assets.—Continued.				Liabilities.							
School lands and buildings.	Other property.	Miscellaneous.	Total assets.	County levy.	Local school rates.	Railway debentures.	School debentures.	Drainage debentures.	All other debentures.	Loans for current expenses and interest.	Total liabilities.
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1,255	600		4,916		997						997
		103	1,374		494		250			160	904
			3,289				295			2,096	2,394
			3,464		389		500			49	938
800	1,000		2,094				200		350	100	650
	500		1,446		200						327
			2,952		2,191		1,150				4,027
			319		103		150				253
			1,527		1,031						1,031
			1,292		514						554
			981		201						293
400			1,399		613		50			208	915
	1,100		3,100		890		600			246	1,815
	213		1,208		170		600				770
3,000	200		4,414		665		1,200				1,865
5,455	3,613	103	33,775		8,458		4,995		350	2,650	17,733
	50	29	2,997		1,234		183			*1,248	2,665
			1,560		98						98
			9								
	150		807		586					20	606
	45		1,751		314					114	428
2,300			2,939		300		1,538			13	1,851
			2,627		1,355		2,474			199	4,028
	628	48	2,302		599						599
			1,264		268					105	555
	35		1,125								
			1,453		185		300			205	690
	63		3,158		1,349					76	1,425
2,650	200		4,550		1,019		1,605			8	2,632
	30	73	1,430		695					300	1,369
			2,838		1,939		1,000			54	2,993
			2,784		1,249		644			147	2,040
			2,487		967		374				1,341
4,950	1,201	150	36,081		12,157		8,118			610	23,320
			1,748		1,427					60	1,537
			268		73					50	89
			1,288		836					61	897
	5		269		140				200		340
			4,037		706				435	161	1,682
1,500			4,577		1,448		1,109				2,557
			1,032		320					139	459
			899		425					33	454
			5,027		1,262		2,761			4,000	9,368
	281		488								
1,500	286		19,633		6,637		3,870		635	4,221	17,387

* Including \$1,150 payable to Burk's Falls.

TABLE VI.—FINANCIAL STATEMENT—

Township municipalities.	Receipts.									
	Balance from 1894.	Municipal and school taxes.	Licenses.	Fees, rents, fines, etc.	Interests and dividends.	Refund of money invested.	Borrowed for current expenses.	Borrowed on debentures for schools.	Borrowed on debentures for drainage.	Borrowed on debentures for other purposes.
MANITOULIN:										
1 Assiginack	355	2,349	120	17						
2 Billings	453	816	16							
3 Burpee	68	570								1
4 Carnarvon		1,681	311							
5 Cockburn Island	503	311								
6 Gordon	242	1,423	3				203			
7 Howland	821	1,863	16	15						214
8 Sandfield	246	1,036								
9 Tekkummah	64	1,126		5						
Totals	2,752	11,175	155	37			203			215
ALGOMA:										
1 Balfour	15	845	163	12			1,275			
2 Drury, etc	563	458	40				400			
3 Hallam	1,252	1,369	339	27						
4 Hilton	96	1,381	29	12						
5 Jocelyn	165	1,368								
6 Johnston, etc	89	1,659		2			300			
7 Laird	106	1,106					175			
8 Macdonald, etc	201	1,040		15	6					
9 Plummer Add'l	468	1,399	159	5						
10 Rayside	36	777	44				550			27
11 St. Joseph	18	2,967	49	10			300			26
12 Salter, May, etc	281	1,368	190	28			150	600		
13 Sault Ste. Marie	263	4,372	24				1,600			
14 Thessalon	119	1,592	29	10						5
Totals	3,672	21,691	1,106	121	6		4,750	600		58
THUNDER BAY:										
1 Neebing	618	2,497					1,500			*10,500
2 Oliver	246	1,252		35			200			
3 Shuniah	97	1,387				6,774	260			*7,500
Totals	961	5,136		35		6,774	1,960			18,000
RAINY RIVER:										
1 Alberton	26	707	269	2			250			
2 Keewatin		2,691	440							1
Totals	26	3,398	709	2			250			1

* For renewal of railway debentures.

NOTE.—Chandos was incorporated in 1894, but not then reported. Its Receipts in 1894 were: Taxes, \$920; loans, \$700; county grant, \$125. Total \$1,745. Disbursements: Salaries, \$258; roads, etc., \$358; schools, \$600; refund of loan, \$100; other expenses, \$33. Total \$1,349.

Balance Dec. 31st., 1894

Assets, 1894: Cash in treasury

Taxes in arrears

Liabilities: Due county, \$214; local school rates, \$518; loan for current expenses, \$600.

TOWNSHIP MUNICIPALITIES.—Continued.

Total receipts.	Disbursements.									
	Allowances, salaries and commissions.	Law costs.	Other expenses of municipal government.	Roads, bridges and parks.	Buildings and other works.	Board of Health (including salaries).	Support of the poor and other charities.	County treasurer for levies.	Payment on account of schools and education.	Drainage works.
2,841	240	10	138	302		8	13		1,570	
1,286	167	2	35	284		10	4		415	
638	119		64	106					255	
1,681	270		35	75					864	
814	154		14	2					356	
1,871	262		55	102			20		900	
2,929	234		141	109			18		1,766	
1,282	103		24						854	
1,195	173		59	82					817	
14,537	1,722	12	565	1,062		18	55		7,797	
2,310	136	14	20	355		33			581	
1,501	288	3	82	69					445	
2,987	420	24	146	919		23	24		500	115
1,518	182	10	56	72	20	14	5		560	
1,533	234		75	710					921	28
2,050	170		97	257					1,059	
1,387	134		55	137					544	
1,262	145	2	30	131		8			695	
2,058	142		28	362		14			900	
1,407	230		90						579	35
3,360	390		140	822			111		1,381	
2,617	500	89	38	123	51		13		1,246	
6,259	651	25	181	1,084			59		*2,300	
1,755	167	7	29	282		24	104		975	
32,004	3,489	174	1,067	4,723	71	116	316		12,586	150
15,115	561		648	496			34		139	
1,733	193	5	62	154					660	
16,027	441	205	160	42						1
32,875	1,195	210	870	692			34		798	1
1,254	124		103	348		93			381	
3,132	350	18	158	124		50	50		1,608	
4,386	474	18	261	472		143	50		1,989	

* Including \$700 grant for new school.

TABLE VI.—FINANCIAL STATEMENT—

Township municipalities.	Disbursements.—Continued.						Assets.				
	School debentures redeemed.	Drainage debentures redeemed.	All other debentures redeemed.	Refund of money borrowed for current expenses.	Interest on loans, advances and debentures.	Miscellaneous.	Total disbursements.	Cash in treasury.	Taxes in arrears.	Sinking Fund investments and deposits.	All other investments and deposits.
MANITOULIN:											
1 Assiginack	100				18	17	2,416	425	1,432		
2 Billings						34	951	335	877		
3 Burpee					60	23	627	11	637		
4 Carnarvon	88			136	45	33	1,546	135	2,827		
5 Cockburn Island						1	527	287	720		
6 Gordon				203	1	218	1,761	110	1,699		
7 Howland	163				57	87	2,575	354	866		
8 Sandfield				60	3	85	1,129	153	554		
9 Tehkummah							1,131	64	895		
Totals	351			399	184	498	12,663	1,874	10,507		
ALGOMA:											
1 Balfour				975	25	109	2,248	62	1,598		
2 Drury, etc.				528	51	13	1,479	22	1,922		
3 Hallam				200			2,371	616	213		
4 Hilton						142	1,061	457	1,894		
5 Jocelyn					42	21	1,431	102	3,907		86
6 Johnston, etc.				300	59	15	1,957	93	1,160		
7 Laird				260	21	32	1,183	204	385		
8 Macdonald, etc.						68	1,079	183	785		
9 Plummer Add'l.						65	1,511	547	563		
10 Rayside				350	27	40	1,351	56	725		
11 St. Joseph	42				54	98	3,038	322	2,395		
12 Salter, May, etc.				150	18	*143	2,071	546	749		
13 Sault Ste. Marie				550	46	†1,005	5,801	458	9,183		
14 Thessalon						27	1,615	140	944		
Totals	42			3,313	343	1,778	28,196	3,808	25,823		86
THUNDER BAY:											
1 Neebing			10,500	1,500	891	63	14,831	284	5,166		
2 Oliver				400	75	67	1,616	117	3,135		
3 Shuniah			7,500	7,010	565		15,924	103	4,575	227	
Totals			18,000	8,910	1,531	130	32,371	504	12,876	227	
RAINY RIVER:											
1 Alberton					4	†88	1,141	113	2,732		
2 Keewatin	255			175	167	65	3,020	112	96		
Totals	255			175	171	153	4,161	225	2,828		

* Adjustment of late Treasurer's accounts. † Including \$921 paid on Redemption of Land account. ‡ Including \$82 deficit of late Treasurer.

TOWNSHIP MUNICIPALITIES.—Continued.

Assets.—Continued.				Liabilities.								
School lands and buildings.	Other property.	Miscellaneous.	Total assets.	County levy.	Local School rates.	Railway debentures.	School debentures.	Drainage debentures.	All other debentures.	Loans for current expenses and interest.	Miscellaneous.	Total liabilities.
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
	550		2,407		1,176		200				65	1,441
			1,212		350						16	366
			648		423				2,000		207	2,630
			2,962		616		529				8	1,163
			1,007		191							171
2,000			3,809		1,046							1,046
2,500		*448	4,168		209		560				39	442
			707		434						8	392
			959		346						46	
4,500	550	448	17,879		4,791		1,289		2,000		389	8,469
	125		1,785		786					400		1,186
			1,944				500			432		932
			829		300						100	400
	690	50	3,081		600						168	768
			3,495		695		600				115	1,330
			1,253		404		700			200	57	1,361
360	20		969		175							175
			968									
			1,110		575						20	596
	350		1,131		594					200		594
			2,717		1,367		617					2,717
1,500	75		2,870		625		600			300	655	2,870
	100		9,741		2,109							1,225
750			1,834							1,050	174	1,225
2,610	1,360	50	33,737		8,030		3,017			2,582	1,209	14,838
500	125		6,075		143	10,500				1,500	112	13,065
800	1,550		5,602							400		400
	†7,132		12,037							7,500	987	8,487
1,300	8,807		23,714		143	10,500				7,500	1,900	21,943
		82	2,927		700							
	810		1,018				2,530					2,530
	810	82	3,945		700		2,530					3,480

* Little Current's share of school debentures. † Being land bought at tax sale, \$2,582, and value of dock, \$4,500.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT—

TABLE VII.—Showing the Receipts, Disbursements, Assets and Liabilities of the town

Town municipalities.	Receipts.										
	Balance from 1894.	Municipal and school taxes.	Licenses.	Fees, rents, fines, etc.	Water, gas and electric light rates.	Interest and dividends.	Refund of money invested.	Borrowed for current expenses.	Borrowed on debentures for schools.	Borrowed on debentures for other purposes.	Miscellaneous.
ESSEX:											
Amherstburg.....	5,038	13,299	471	409	3,898	307		12,500		8,824	672
Essex.....	1,176	12,788	499	27	1,161						5
Leamington.....	653	8,301	560	156	3,304	125		29,541	5,000	16,000	1,518
Sandwich.....		6,238	409	41	892			3,000			442
Walkerville.....	7,880	23,071	532	99		24		11,100			41
Totals.....	14,747	63,697	2,471	732	9,255	456		56,141	5,000	24,824	2,678
KENT:											
Blenheim.....	408	6,549	547					10,796			
Bothwell.....	113	3,206	326	221				1,069			28
Dresden.....		9,979	754	276				8,306			23
Ridgetown.....	331	13,930	970	325		9		*27,23		6,806	839
Wallaceburg.....	71	12,446	844	646				6,856		†15,600	452
Totals.....	923	46,110	3,441	1,468		9		54,259		21,806	1,342
ELGIN:											
Aylmer.....		17,116	495	230	392	4		11,683		1,100	220
NORFOLK:											
Simcoe.....	145	19,470	1,065	294		89		15,845		4,563	676
WELLAND:											
Niagara Falls.....	2,275	35,166	1,244	213	7,103			42,115	5,000	14,000	1,857
Thorold.....	384	16,934	920	25	125			5,300			474
Welland.....	1,017	14,072	639	247	2,769	1,076		12,310			67
Totals.....	3,676	66,172	2,803	485	9,997	1,076		59,725	5,000	14,000	2,398
LAMBTON:											
Forest.....		8,757	378	123				7,498			259
Petrolia.....	9,795	40,317	1,552	1,149				24,000			947
Sarnia.....	142	54,328	2,847	836	10,630	288	231	129,223		16,167	2,099
Totals.....	9,993	103,402	4,777	2,108	10,630	288	231	160,721		16,167	3,305
HURON:											
Clinton.....	3,217	11,479	767	542		83		4,000			557
Goderich.....	220	17,325	904	78	3,586	109	260	54,500			517
Seaford.....	1,365	16,613	760	40	350	424		13,600			†4,047
Wingham.....	4,699	10,913	680	215		482	7,574	8,400		5,000	600
Totals.....	9,501	56,330	3,111	875	3,936	1,098	7,834	80,500		5,000	5,721
BRUCE:											
Kincardine.....	4,631	15,799	789	193	821	765	4,124	11,650		2,500	741
Walkerton.....		13,522	1,364	15	1,468	1,638	653	19,500			**2,000
Warton.....	198	7,952	557	8	1,389	12		14,500			248
Totals.....	4,829	37,273	2,710	216	3,676	2,415	4,777	45,650		2,500	2,989
GREY:											
Durham.....	146	5,955		220		122		1,800	400		324
Meaford.....	85	11,729	314	488	238	80	15,000	15,725	1,250	20,000	2,575
Owen Sound.....	5,275	73,190	1,318	2,082	5,807	1,332	435	16,000		13,821	3,431
Thornbury.....	1,734	3,595	74			31					85
Totals.....	7,240	94,409	2,061	2,860	6,045	1,565	15,435	34,325	1,650	33,821	6,415

* Including \$9,000 loans on account Local Improvements. ** From County for gas sewers.
 † Sale of electric light plant, cash, \$1,000; mortgage, \$3,000. ‡ For stock in glass works.

TOWN MUNICIPALITIES

municipalities in the Province of Ontario, for the year ending December 31st, 1895.

Total receipts.	Disbursements.													
	Allowances, salaries and commissions.	Lighting of streets, water supply and fire protection.	Law suits.	Other expenses of municipal government.	Streets, bridges and parks.	Waterworks, gas and electric light construction.	Buildings and other works.	Board of Health.	Support of the poor and other charities.	Administration of justice, including police services.	County Treasurer for levies.	Payment on account of schools and education.	Sinking Fund, investments and deposits.	Other investments and deposits.
45,418	1,615	3,459	50	706	1,413	4,345		217	159	201	487	5,027		
15,646	340	1,982	23	485	499	99	89	48	44	49	473	2,781		
65,158	737	2,109	132	316	*7,684	24,129		34	61	6	364	7,351		
11,022	538	1,738	316	252	679			363	145	105	372	1,898		
42,747	1,115	970	57	595	1,768			211	30	1,222		3,257		
180,001	4,345	10,258	578	2,354	12,043	28,573	89	813	439	1,583	1,696	20,314		
18,300	716	1,657		617	978			97	22	100	1,089	2,682		
4,963	451	398		78	853		48	5	101	5	301	1,481		
19,338	216	1,527	2	234	1,119				371	968	1,232	3,172		
50,442	497	1,527	29	228	8,717			23	228	400	1,011	3,585		79
36,315	1,579	1,938		683	1,371			75	239	833	1,548	4,672		15,000
129,358	3,459	7,047	31	1,840	13,038		48	200	961	2,296	5,181	15,742		15,079
31,240	1,422	2,596		349	1,755	26		202	77		1,738	3,514		
42,147	716	3,641	197	639	*5,729			63	361	513	1,419	5,819		
108,973	3,420	9,499	225	1,293	6,745	125		165	672	869		15,001		
24,162	646	1,940	111	236	1,278			10	21	243	2,107	4,608		
32,197	906	2,224	198	779	2,213	3,521		10	55		871	4,850	2,517	
165,332	4,972	13,663	534	2,308	10,276	3,646		225	748	1,112	2,978	24,659	2,517	
17,071	546	387	10	378	823			58	124	377	485	3,300		
77,760	2,868	4,723	505	1,317	4,323	274		78	423	1,550	1,564	10,600		
216,791	3,139	13,773	175	1,391	4,991	912		200	1,332	3,116	2,654	18,710	628	
311,622	6,553	18,683	690	3,066	10,137	1,186		336	1,879	5,043	4,703	27,610	628	
20,645	409	1,445	15	671	1,717			50	396	459	948	3,500	637	
77,499	†2,332	6,114	130	675	1,547	364			845	429		7,158	1,846	
37,199	1,582	2,910		302	1,523				172		860	4,900	3,600	3,000
38,563	752	1,536	7	501	892				465	356	621	3,350	8,070	
173,906	5,075	12,005	152	2,149	5,679	364		30	1,878	1,244	2,449	18,908	14,163	3,000
42,013	326	3,396	205	900	4,367	4,425		225	417		673	5,600	2,692	
40,158	964	1,552	105	838	850	3,707		69	345	464		4,101	79	
24,864	615	2,135	3	413	815	817	78	138	115	387	359	2,800		
107,035	2,505	7,082	313	2,151	6,032	8,949	78	432	877	501	1,032	12,501	2,771	
9,332	328	500	112	359	269	273			103	25	331	2,288	10	
67,484	1,262	1,416	55	355	1,895	22,343	257		43	699	5,060		15,000	
122,631	3,352	4,233	57	2,335	5,902	2,258	18		3,372	2,708	16,970	8,707		
6,379	354	250	61	306	630				9	46	264	1,708	106	
205,826	5,296	6,399	325	3,355	8,696	24,874	828	441	1,038	3,486	4,000	26,026	8,823	15,000

* Including \$7,399 for silica sidewalks. † Including \$4,801 for granolithic walks. ‡ Including \$650 for engineer having divided duties.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT—

TABLE VII.—Showing the Receipts, Disbursements, Assets and Liabilities of the

Town municipalities.	Disbursements.—Continued.					Assets.				
	School debentures redeemed.	All other debentures redeemed.	Refund of moneys borrowed for current expenses.	Interest on loans, advances and debentures.	Miscellaneous.	Total disbursements.	Cash in treasury.	Taxes in arrears.	Sinking Fund investment and deposits.	All other investments and deposits.
ESSEX:	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Amherstburg	1,430	16,000	3,871	6,041	45,021	397	6,804			
Essex	469	3,079	500	3,560	551	15,071	585	5,292		
Leamington	478	17,983	2,183	132	64,593	565	8,527			
Sandwich	113	534	2,245	1,195	26	10,459	563	4,843		
Walkerville	666	6,282	11,100	3,842	1,783	32,898	9,849	771		
Totals.....	1,726	12,319	47,828	14,651	8,533	168,042	11,969	26,237		
KENT:										
Blenheim	1,297	7,600	1,017	228	18,300		4,635			
Bothwell	300	776	166		4,963		2,627			
Dresden	1,899	7,141	1,330	77	19,338		6,028			
Ridgetown	242	1,382	29,045	3,367	132	50,442		7,727		79
Wallaceburg	728	2,512		2,847	1,692	35,717	598	18,804		15,000
Totals.....	1,270	7,090	44,562	8,787	2,129	128,760	598	39,821		15,079
ELGIN:										
Aylmer	1,189	3,067	11,843	2,916	551	51,240		1,676		3,000
NORFOLK:										
Simcoe	273	2,951	13,000	4,195	1,254	41,418	729	5,000	††3,172	
WELLAND:										
Niagara Falls	1,427	3,647	56,035	6,533	3,277	108,973		11,529		
Thorold		1,789	6,800	2,999	580	23,008	554	4,578		
Welland		740	8,500	4,434	379	32,197		3,691	28,145	
Totals.....	1,427	6,176	71,335	13,966	4,236	164,778	554	19,798	28,145	
LAMBTON:										
Forest	331	937	7,326	852	518	16,452	111	1,138		
Petrolia	907	6,096	31,000	4,713	725	71,666	6,094	29,953		
Sarnia	2,397	12,594	139,596	15,160	900	216,658	133	33,309	4,304	40,216
Totals.....	3,635	19,627	177,922	20,715	2,143	304,776	6,846	64,400	4,304	40,216
HURON:										
Clinton			4,000	1,692	598	16,587	4,068	2,139	2,673	
Goderich		644	46,500	6,509	179	75,282	2,217	11,536	18,049	250
Seaford		1,000	11,600	3,040	668	35,177	2,022	857	16,400	10,950
Wingham		5,000	11,600	3,615	401	37,166	1,397	1,709	4,318	15,250
Totals.....		6,644	73,700	14,856	1,916	164,212	9,694	16,241	41,440	26,450
BRUCE:										
Kincardine		3,974	8,342	4,370	543	41,094	919	4,234	16,016	
Walkerton		1,339	18,789	5,325	549	38,876	1,282	8,303	2,702	30,970
Warton		11,000	2,437	1,466	24,186	678	2,641			8,100
Totals.....		5,921	38,131	12,132	2,398	104,156	2,879	15,178	18,718	39,070
GREY:										
Durham	155	941	300	1,739	525	8,781	551	5,175	423	15
Meaford	819	1,030	13,625	2,147	524	66,854	626	719		
Owen Sound	599	15,811	16,000	23,001	434	106,755	15,876	47,768	32,731	15,000
Thornbury		240	1,300	359	109	5,795	584	438	589	
Totals.....	1,563	18,022	31,225	27,246	1,645	188,189	17,637	54,090	83,743	15,093

*Including \$5,721 for O. S. Ry. extension. †Including \$800 paid to county, \$198 to watchman, G.T.R., and \$389 to Essex Fusiliers. ‡Including \$1,200 for site of glass works. ††In general funds, see "liabilities." §Including \$1,535 paid to county. ¶Including \$30,519 balance of Consolidated Debentures held in bank. †††Including \$1,090 paid to other municipalities.

TOWNSHIP MUNICIPALITIES.

town municipalities in the Province of Ontario, for the year ending December 31st, 1895.

Assets.—Continued.					Liabilities.							
School lands and buildings.	Water works and electric light plant.	Other property.	Miscellaneous.	Total assets.	County levy.	Local school rates.	Railway debentures.	School debentures.	All other debentures.	Loans for current expenses and interest.	Miscellaneous.	Total liabilities.
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
6,000	43,500	17,725	303	74,729	488	1,601	4,763		61,533	3,500	1,315	73,200
16,000	*29,923	6,288	3,659	61,747	404	2,600		6,713	44,747	7,500	111	62,240
12,000	+38,865	4,400	7,659	72,016		2,422	8,250	15,827	32,466	14,000	1,661	74,626
5,250	15,066	4,700	4,967	36,369	372	1,793		1,678	18,611	3,015	266	55,725
14,213		1,207	44,210	70,250				4,000	53,282		725	68,067
54,463	127,344	34,320	60,788	315,111	1,264	8,416	13,013	28,218	210,639	28,015	4,333	293,896
6,500		11,170	954	23,259	944		9,519		4,951	3,198	891	19,501
6,000		8,050	6,370	23,047	291	1,315		1,000		1,926		4,532
7,500		136,200		49,728	1,042		9,952		10,012	7,306		27,318
25,700		13,390	8,138	55,034	1,011		11,907	2,967	46,152	10,766		72,808
17,800		15,400		67,602	1,177	4,661	1,240	11,228	20,862	21,156		63,364
68,500		84,210	15,462	218,670	4,465	5,976	35,658	15,195	81,977	44,350	891	188,512
31,850	17,000	13,700	240	67,466				10,714	27,925	483		39,122
32,500		23,750		65,151			10,000	21,276	41,739	3,172	650	76,837
56,500	113,000	52,995	3,070	237,094		1,720		37,288	92,691	\$7,006	1,251	139,958
20,700	12,000	19,000		56,832		3,001			17,130			20,131
18,200	53,204	13,645	5,074	121,959	978	2,450			75,788	4,810	1,960	85,976
95,400	178,204	85,640	8,144	415,885	978	7,171		37,288	185,609	11,816	3,201	240,003
18,000		13,400		39,157				7,494	5,284	1,200		13,978
21,500		48,500	11,475	117,522	1,439	12,100		8,343	67,042	12,000	6,350	107,283
74,500	95,500	44,000	25,564	317,526			10,120	42,902	206,761	6,000	5,135	270,918
114,000	95,500	105,900	37,039	468,205	1,439	12,100	10,120	58,739	279,087	19,200	11,494	392,179
17,000		17,000		42,870				7,000	22,500			29,500
25,600	80,282	29,260	5,369	172,563	4,064			5,000	110,868	18,500	269	138,221
17,000	10,000	17,000		74,229				11,500	41,000	6,600	50	59,150
10,500	11,400	17,800		62,374	621	220	8,000		56,500			65,341
70,100	101,682	81,060	5,369	258,111	4,685	240	8,000	23,500	230,368	25,100	319	292,212
25,000	57,000	**35,800		138,969		5,200			82,026	3,308		90,334
25,000	30,000	15,000	27	113,284	740	1,450		12,600	82,682	8,000	584	106,056
10,500	26,000	1,500	552	49,771	310		††6,000	7,000	29,041	5,500	6,418	54,269
60,500	113,000	52,300	379	302,024	1,050	6,650	5,000	19,600	193,749	16,808	7,002	250,859
4,500		6,500		17,242	330	2,200	18,000	1,320	9,459	1,500	129	33,059
22,500	20,000	26,500	688	71,033	769			13,414	23,626	3,800	129	41,738
59,400	108,648	87,900	1,500	363,813		14,806	90,000	34,511	317,791	7,085	111	464,806
5,000				6,611		824			6,360			7,272
91,400	123,648	120,900	2,198	458,699	1,099	17,830	106,000	49,245	357,236	12,385	1,080	546,875

* Including value of Fire Halls and appliances. † Including value of Gas plant and stock.
 ‡ Including \$15,000 for bridge, formerly in "Other Assets." § Including \$3,226 not accounted for in returns at hand. ¶ Including \$1,094 omitted in 1894, on account of Sinking Funds having been deducted by Treasurer. ** Including \$8,500 Consolidated School Debentures classified as School Debentures 1894.
 †† Including \$15,000 for iron bridge. ††† Formerly classed with "All other debentures." †††† Due Sinking Fund.

TABLE VII.—FINANCIAL STATEMENT—

Town municipalities.	Receipts										
	Balance from 1894.	Municipal and school taxes.	Licences.	Fees, rents, fines, etc.	Water, gas and electric light rates.	Interest and dividends.	Refund of money invested.	Borrowed for current expenses.	Borrowed on debentures for schools.	Borrowed on debentures for other purposes.	Miscellaneous.
SIMCOE:											
Alliston	2,638	6,790	267	70	202		3,028	1,600			*1,778
Barrie		31,151	2,310	517		621	127	5,236		9,464	597
Collingwood	865	31,782	2,168	1,711	7,797	159		21,030		17,000	2,234
Midland	429	10,894	810	21				19,100		4,000	462
Orillia	4,803	28,794	2,007	492	10,598	31		15,000		13,900	1,537
Penetanguishene	2,952	9,405	878		2,079	269		300			109
Stayner	1,339	4,772	231	66				1,800			93
Totals	13,026	123,588	8,671	2,877	20,736	1,080	3,155	64,086		44,364	6,810
MIDDLESEX:											
Parkhill		7,944	353	274		27		4,000			784
Strathroy		23,476	994	288				18,350			
Totals		31,420	1,347	562		27		22,350			784
OXFORD:											
Ingersoll		31,995	1,870	1,336		2,063	11,551	4,575		2,491	845
Tilsonburg	8,337	15,292	778	99		331	4,356	33,143		16,972	2,429
Woodstock	2,364	61,922	3,103	3,239	7,000	6,607	26,633	96,450		14,313	7,549
Totals	5,701	108,609	5,751	4,674	7,000	9,001	42,540	134,168		33,776	10,823
BRANT:											
Paris	1,407	19,363	604	405	5,538	333		3,000			171
PERTH:											
Listowel		12,366	977	232	100			17,355			231
Mitchell	1,661	13,566	784	245	2,499			20,370			194
St. Marys	66	21,942	1,065	101				27,950			582
Totals	1,727	47,874	2,826	578	2,599			65,675			1,007
WELLINGTON:											
Harrison	2,462	7,717	798	119				8,300		2,544	11
Mount Forest	1,856	12,230	1,022	304		277	1,907	25,184			202
Palmerston	139	9,037	542	197				12,254			+3,401
Totals	4,456	28,984	2,362	620		277	1,907	45,738		2,544	3,614
WATERLOO:											
Berlin	34	42,839	1,796	2,157		331		43,108		22,000	+2,891
Galt	421	49,219	2,251	1,450	6,406	2,479		3,691			\$1,118
Waterloo	7,286	18,838	730	455		134	297	10,000		8,663	486
Totals	7,744	110,916	4,777	4,062	6,406	2,944	297	56,799		30,663	4,495
DUFFERIN:											
Orangeville		14,611	1,044	588		159	1,233	25,076		65,000	6,451
LINCOLN:											
Niagara	619	8,953	269	407	2,623	116	567	3,170		8,000	589
WENTWORTH:											
Dundas	1,304	16,122	591	457	974	725	2,695			2,695	293

* Including \$1,659 from ex-treasurer. † Includes \$2,802 award re arbitration. ‡ Including \$180 from Government, \$583 from cemetery, and \$1,414 premium on debentures. § \$710 cemetery.

TOWN MUNICIPALITIES.—Continued.

Total receipts.	Disbursements.													
	Allowances, salaries and commissions.	Lighting of streets, water supply and fire protection.	Law costs.	Other expenses of municipal government.	Streets, bridges and parks.	Waterworks, gas and electric light construction.	Buildings and other works.	Board of Health.	Support of the poor and other charities.	Administration of justice, including police service.	County treasurer for levies.	Payment on account of schools and education.	Sinking funds investments and deposits.	Other investments and deposits.
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
16,433	994	1,051	68	329	879	236	2	24	69	28		1,507	1,100	
50,023	1,853	7,134	123	1,201	9,195	3,251		188	662	1,018	1,890	11,114		
84,766	2,813	8,209	10	2,366	5,996	6,694		40	705	811	3,354	9,926	424	
35,716	793	1,149	73	465	744		3,109	67	316	227	294	3,149		
77,162	2,142	9,348	31	793	6,471	2,963	13,142	403	411	206	1,001	11,258		
15,992	550	2,328	266	1,082	555		13		225	382		3,295	329	
8,301	774	446		192	794	193			34	12	314	2,163		
288,393	9,419	29,665	310	5,602	25,161	13,892	16,266	722	2,422	2,684	6,853	42,412	1,853	
12,598	426	641	5	401	788				11	135	528	3,849	463	
43,892	929	2,460	116	578	792			*1,932	105	497	1,407	6,943		
56,490	1,355	3,101	121	979	1,580			1,932	116	632	1,935	10,792	463	
56,726	1,379	6,403	106	1,219	2,292		466	112	302	1,409	2,161	9,516	10,184	
76,737	652	1,405	19	489	1,678		150	65	217	428	1,091	4,464	8,511	
228,580	2,673	12,058	1,242	1,793	5,402	1,151	8,149	228	279	2,857	4,294	13,909	23,020	6,743
362,043	4,704	19,866	1,367	3,501	9,372	1,151	9,765	405	798	4,694	7,546	27,889	41,716	6,743
30,821	1,166	6,403		1,062	3,280	971		99	660	731	970	5,806	750	
31,261	674	1,720	119	363	1,048		52	30	128	32	1,141	4,173		
39,319	626	2,488	1,901	593	2,876	1,694		63	199	558	852	3,479		
51,705	785	2,780	255	684	3,625			100	324	1,241		6,275		
122,286	2,085	6,988	1,675	1,640	7,559	1,694	52	193	651	1,831	1,393	13,927		
21,951	492	769	33	307	1,422			11	29	33	758	3,533	2,544	
42,981	510	1,347	17	725	1,496				71	388	1,143	4,532	2,394	
25,570	476	579	1,291	393	743	228	819	15	34	288	1,538	3,516	196	
90,502	1,478	2,695	1,341	1,425	3,661	228	819	26	134	709	3,439	11,581	5,134	
115,156	2,290	11,223	198	1,745	25,586	6,622	100	22	1,268	625	6,406	13,526		
67,038	3,730	7,089	200	1,397	5,713	7,785		22	1,205	860	3,129	14,444	7,531	
46,909	2,714		691	2,227	9,654		498	25	565	366	1,490	4,834	406	
229,103	6,923	21,026	398	3,833	33,526	24,061	893	441	3,038	1,851	11,025	32,804	7,937	
114,162	997	2,276	120	703	1,437	30,668		32	22		1,181	5,536	1,944	
25,313	690	3,384	183	791	1,443	1,256		25		478	2,586	2,805		
25,856	1,649	1,525	973	4,470				100	458	100	768	3,958		

* Including \$1,578 on small-pox outbreak.

TABLE VII.—FINANCIAL STATEMENT.—

Town municipalities.	Disbursements. — Continued.						Assets.			
	School debentures redeemed.	All other debentures redeemed.	Refund of moneys borrowed for current expenses.	Interest on loans, advances and debentures.	Miscellaneous.	Total disbursements.	Cash in treasury.	Taxes in arrears.	Sinking Fund investment and deposits.	All other investments and deposits.
SIMCOE:										
Alliston	550	100	960	2,500	45,550	15,753	680	3,548	1,100	
Barrie		2,503	5,249	4,395	747	50,023		5,273	1,601	
*Collingwood	638	6,572	18,550	10,789	696	78,563	6,183	517	1,997	
Midland	264	842	17,900	1,423	224	31,044	4,672	8,219		
Orillia	220	5,617		6,974	423	61,563	15,599	15,208		
Penetanguishene		1,001	950	3,291	485	14,752	1,240	5,112	558	4,000
Stayner		150	1,800	118	91	7,081	1,220			
Totals	1,832	16,785	45,409	29,490	8,022	258,799	29,594	38,540	5,266	4,000
MIDDLESEX:										
Parkhill		400	3,539	1,038	131	12,355	243	2,292	2,259	
Strathroy	587	2,739	20,663	2,817	277	42,842	1,050	7,399		8,197
Totals	587	3,139	24,202	3,855	408	55,197	1,293	9,691	2,259	8,197
OXFORD:										
Ingersoll		6,000	4,256	9,456	1,465	56,726		8,566	45,388	21,117
Tilsonburg			44,261	3,519	2,033	68,982	7,755	1,310	8,657	
Woodstock		24,081	75,000	27,472	549	211,900	16,680	10,970	111,223	\$11,348
Totals		30,081	123,517	40,447	4,047	337,608	24,435	20,846	165,268	32,460
BRANT:										
Paris		1,451	3,000	2,872	494	29,715	1,106	1,018	7,000	
PERTH:										
Listowel			15,731	5,924	126	31,261		4,839		
Mitchell		790	20,370	2,551	224	38,664	655	114		
St. Marys		3,114	27,670	3,601	1,215	51,679	27	2,367		
Totals		3,904	63,771	12,076	1,565	121,604	682	7,320		
WELLINGTON:										
Harriston		45	9,300	1,800	52	21,128	823	4,696	2,544	
Mount Forest			25,475	3,535	1,033	42,656	325	1,972	7,653	700
Palmerston		214	10,500	4,349	391	25,570		3,543	196	
Totals		259	45,275	9,684	1,466	89,354	1,148	10,211	10,393	700
WATERLOO:										
Berlin		5,594	28,630	6,522	4,309	114,996	160	2,693		5,000
Galt	410	450	468	11,341	637	66,753	285	2,855	61,310	
Waterloo	310	2,378	10,297	2,037	1,506	40,901	6,008	772	406	
Totals	720	8,422	39,395	19,900	6,452	222,650	6,453	6,320	61,616	5,000
DUFFERIN:										
Orangeville	116	20,000	25,947	3,595	248	95,082	19,080	9,475	5,983	
LINCOLN:										
Niagara		2,141	5,700	3,048	194	24,724	589	2,247		
WENTWORTH:										
Dundas	500	2,647		2,846	1,181	22,724	3,132	15,230	12,831	1,156

* Statistics compiled from auditors' report, owing to omissions and defects in Town Treasurer's return. † Including \$5,199 deficit of ex-treasurer. ‡ Omitting \$1,403 written-off loan security since 1894. § \$27,262 reported in 1894 as a deposit in contingent fund was not reported in 1896. ¶ \$1,056 previously reported is omitted from present report. ■ Including cemetery \$594, and library \$300.

TOWN MUNICIPALITIES.—Continued.

Assets.—Continued.					Liabilities.							
School lands and buildings.	Waterworks and electric light plant.	Other property.	Miscellaneous.	Total assets.	County levy.	Local school rates.	Railway debentures.	School debentures.	All other debentures.	Loans for current expenses and interest.	Miscellaneous.	Total liabilities.
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
6,300	18,209	8,802	3,721	43,360	1,206	424		3,720	38,297	10,641		54,389
31,500		44,100	4,929	87,403	1,897	3,861		21,600	56,976	5,236	41	89,570
33,200	71,964	116,961	645	231,467				7,874	189,061	2,500	1,065	200,838
8,000		9,225		31,116	340			4,899	14,422	8,000		27,661
55,000	113,363	36,516	4,454	240,140	1,107	10,915		14,080	120,437	15,000	2,497	164,036
5,000	36,000	12,000		58,920	368	364	1775		58,278		6,043	66,828
	125	3,125		10,133		1,162			900		400	2,798
140,000	240,661	230,729	13,749	702,539	5,254	16,824	775	52,173	478,371	41,377	10,046	604,820
14,000		11,200		29,994	513			8,000	8,200	500		17,213
24,000		13,500		54,146	1,373			617	37,452	10,900		50,842
38,000		24,700		84,140	1,886			8,617	45,652	11,400		67,555
38,200		29,060	33,628	175,959			60,000		95,680	4,575	5,890	166,145
24,500	33,000	12,300	115	87,637		3,745	3,000	15,500	59,170			81,415
47,542	158,554	58,820	3,861	418,993		7,826		60,525	\$379,996	22,450		470,297
110,242	191,554	100,180	37,604	682,589		11,071	63,000	76,025	534,846	27,025	5,890	717,857
27,000	50,000	34,000		120,124					47,582			47,582
23,000	5,600	14,800	800	49,039	1,141		15,000	18,000	56,000	3,355		93,495
12,000	24,000	13,000	345	50,114	852				37,016		978	38,846
21,500		36,400		60,294					56,547	1,200	922	58,669
56,500	29,600	64,200	1,145	159,447	1,993		15,000	18,000	149,563	4,555	1,900	191,011
14,500		11,600		34,163	832		20,000	3,000	7,899	3,000	532	35,263
24,000		7,500		43,150		1,051	15,000	7,750	40,600	2,408	80	66,889
12,449		7,528		23,716			30,000	10,000	20,077	5,754		65,831
50,949		26,628		100,029	832	1,051	65,000	20,750	68,576	11,162	612	167,983
37,397		50,278	89,668	185,196			2,330		94,097	43,108	5,867	145,402
75,000	157,000	57,463	1,063	354,876				16,450	215,000	3,691	5,699	240,840
15,000		31,000	8,663	61,849		4,200	1,325	3,247	88,897		5,476	53,135
127,397	157,000	138,741	99,394	601,921		4,200	3,655	19,697	347,984	46,799	17,042	439,377
17,975	30,668	18,200	433	101,794	1,010	3,200	29,500	3,272	82,300	6,987	616	126,865
5,000	53,227	18,050	2,776	80,889	852				51,670	3,370	277	56,199
16,900	46,476	14,938		110,683		4,159		6,000	54,617			64,776

* Including electric light plant. † Including \$3,589 mortgages and note from ex-treasurer. ‡ Including \$325 previously omitted. § Including \$1,373 previously omitted. ¶ Including \$15,450 due Sinking Fund. ¶ Including \$24,465 for trunk sewer and \$19,400 for street local improvements.

TABLE VII.—FINANCIAL STATEMENT—

Town municipalities.	Receipts.										
	Balance from 1894.	Municipal and school taxes.	Licenses.	Fees, rents, fines, etc.	Water, gas and electric light rates.	Interest and dividends.	Refund of money invested.	Borrowed for current expenses.	Borrowed on debentures for schools.	Borrowed on debentures for other purposes.	Miscellaneous.
HALTON:	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Milton	1,620	5,553	250	266	1,174	230					
Oakville	1,781	11,161	350	395		292		6,034			54
Totals	3,401	16,714	600	661	1,174	522		6,034			54
PEEL:											
Brampton	9,079	19,344	739	49	3,434	91				3,821	356
YORK:											
Aurora	578	8,495	327	105	594			3,750			51
Newmarket	3,431	12,550	595	301	1,437	63		2,500			57
North Toronto	485	22,796	149	144	966	97		17,010		1,582	53
Toronto Junction	962	72,417	1,804	38	4,245	117	13,833	13,000		178,211	1,636
Totals	5,459	116,258	2,875	588	7,222	267	13,833	36,260		179,793	1,797
ONTARIO:											
Oshawa		24,930	1,005	143		700	7,000	15,800			94
Uxbridge	44	14,183	519	328		125	1,477	3,900			3,000
Whitby	372	20,291	703	385		329		34,856			1,200
Totals	416	59,404	2,227	856		1,154	8,477	54,556			4,294
DURHAM:											
Bowmanville	2,762	23,805	438	1,060				12,600		5,000	4525
Port Hope	1,640	29,604	2,197	3,351		1,068		28,000		30,000	14,180
Totals	4,402	53,409	2,635	4,411		1,068		40,600		35,000	4,706
NORTHUMBERLAND:											
Cobourg		35,537	2,250	4,127			4,987	16,401		4,000	
PR. EDWARD:											
Pictou	1,701	17,295	1,309	509	3,777	18		266			30
LENNOX AND ADDINGTON:											
Napanee	2,397	27,665	1,590	847		27					8
LEEDS:											
Brockville	8	83,347	4,577	3,916	30,525	2,849				24,022	3,243
Gananoque	1,532	17,480	1,582	154		286	2,264	15,620	18,236		208
Totals	1,540	100,827	6,159	4,070	30,525	3,135	2,264	15,620	18,236	24,022	3,451
GRENVILLE:											
Prescott		17,710	2,248	958				544		6,000	1,016
STORMONT:											
Cornwall	7,838	30,898	3,278	973		467		49,516		15,961	853
PRESCOTT:											
Hawkesbury		6,009	101	46				100			281
KENNEW:											
Arnprior	6,852	14,682	1,306	763		99					16
Pembroke	787	24,834	2,021	870	2,431	1,275	40,000	3,934			208
Renfrew	636	11,600	1,274	134	387			3,000	7,000		873
Totals	8,275	52,046	4,601	1,767	2,818	1,374	40,000	6,964	7,000		1,096

* Refund of one-half of bonus by the Piano and Organ Co. † \$500 Cemetery. ‡ Including \$2,669 for premiums on debentures.

TOWN MUNICIPALITIES.—Continued.

Total receipts.	Disbursements.													
	Allowances, salaries and commissions.	Lighting of streets, water supply and fire protection.	Law costs.	Other expenses of municipal government.	Streets, bridges and parks.	Waterworks, gas and electric light construction.	Buildings and other works.	Board of Health.	Support of the poor and other charities.	Administration of justice, including police service.	County treasurer for levies.	Payment on account of schools and education.	Sinking funds, investments and deposits.	Other investments and deposits.
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
9,093	542	740	158	497	971		150		23	30	360	1,322		
20,067	853	1,554		998	3,327			5	252	95	434	2,832	1,178	
29,160	1,395	2,294	158	1,495	4,298		150	5	275	125	794	4,154	1,178	
36,962	1,111	1,650	920	573	3,421	1,404		44	562	365	914	7,020		
13,890	669	852	24	179	717				14	32	640	3,300		
20,927	643	1,965	20	478	1,122	390	250	18	62	150	736	3,960		
43,272	2,036	2,039	270	450	1,840	117		91	525	1,517	3,636	3,724		
286,263	3,930	15,726	7,051	2,406	9,913	2,672		1,825	385	1,692	19,856	31,296		
361,352	7,279	20,582	7,365	3,513	13,592	3,089	250	1,934	461	2,399	2,893	30,752	3,724	31,296
49,672	1,642	2,683	166	508	4,779			4	846		1,230	8,348		
23,576	605	1,459	110	417	858	411			324	400	619	4,500		
58,135	1,263	1,792	287	786	2,470			172			881	6,887	3,424	
131,384	3,510	5,934	563	1,741	8,107	411		4	1,342	400	2,730	19,775	3,424	
46,190	1,073	2,797		820	3,003			10	973	1,458	901	10,500		
100,040	3,332	3,494	215	1,192	3,743	28,759	106		244	1,454	1,250	10,021	28	2,906
146,230	4,405	6,291	215	2,012	6,746	28,759	106	10	1,217	2,912	2,151	19,521	28	2,906
67,302	2,300	5,296	199	1,697	3,034	193	1,061	300	664	1,516		7,831		
24,905	903	5,211	81	536	1,585	2,454		170	340	895		6,745		
32,534	1,440	3,942	78	511	3,394		1,071	171	612	590	2,800	7,328		
152,487	4,764	19,376	7,062	6,810	11,934	17,623		272	1,345	5,145		19,800	13,203	3,760
57,362	673	2,577	84	738	4,202	957			621	1,342	1,297	14,050	1,669	
209,849	5,437	21,953	7,146	7,548	16,186	18,590		272	1,966	6,487	1,297	33,850	14,872	3,760
28,476	1,064	2,153	1,329	1,551	2,549		400	140	520	891		5,666		
109,784	1,953	5,762	2,655	1,128	10,394	17,741	433	204	249	2,619	1,864	9,383	1,181	
6,736	263	162		53	891			8		81	641	3,805		
23,718	863	1,308	158	629	3,399		169	121	27	714	1,304	5,549	489	
76,380	1,262	2,032	47	595	1,001	3,029		65	28	450	2,740	9,042		
25,833	586	1,064	2	377	2,249		656	48	138	501	1,139	12,466	300	
125,931	2,711	4,304	207	1,601	7,249	3,029	825	234	191	1,665	5,183	27,057	789	

* Including \$1,000 donated to Trinity College School.

TABLE VII.—FINANCIAL STATEMENT—

Town municipalities.	Disbursements.—Continued.					Assets.				
	School debentures redeemed.	All other debentures redeemed.	Refund of moneys borrowed for current expenses.	Interest on loans, advances and debentures.	Miscellaneous.	Total disbursements.	Cash in treasury.	Taxes in arrears.	Sinking Fund investment and deposits.	All other investments and deposits.
HALTON:										
Milton	230	469		2,287	707	8,466	627	3,985		3,467
Oakville			6,000	1,607	932	20,067		3,730	8,070	
Totals	230	469	6,000	3,874	1,639	28,533	627	7,715	8,070	3,467
PEEL:										
Brampton	638	5,248		7,951	413	32,214	4,748	962		29,825
YORK:										
Aurora	703	314	4,050	1,706	11	13,202	688	2,266		400
Newmarket	332	605	2,500	2,866		16,087	4,840	396		
North Toronto	400		20,000	4,501	1,878	43,054	218	16,616	6,857	
Toronto Junction			123,617	50,442	14,848	285,559	704	90,631		31,296
Totals	1,435	919	150,167	59,515	16,737	357,902	6,450	109,899	6,857	31,696
ONTARIO:										
Oshawa	1,000	4,432	15,834	3,009	5,151	49,672		6,146		1,000
Uxbridge		6,000	4,674	2,627	303	23,237	339	5,150		2,500
Whitby		398	34,500	5,576	154	58,090	46	20,620	13,353	
Totals	1,000	10,830	54,508	11,112	5,608	130,999	385	31,916	13,353	3,500
DURHAM:										
Bowmanville		970	13,600	3,494	15,727	45,326	864	2,199		
Port Hope		1,350	27,692	9,716	2,018	96,519	3,521	5,685	720	16,655
Totals		2,320	41,292	13,210	7,745	141,845	4,385	7,884	720	16,655
NORTHUMBERLAND:										
Colborne		14,000	14,323	12,868	**1,249	66,531	771	8,953		
PR. EDWARD:										
Pictou	298	2,607		2,787	293	24,905		4,251		
LENOX AND ADDINGTON:										
Napanee	817	1,905		4,409	108	29,076	3,458	13,311		
LEEDS:										
Brockville			10,741	22,453	8,127	152,465	22	49,477	73,462	3,760
Gananoque	5,500		16,000	2,540	956	53,606	3,756	4,305	7,526	
Totals	5,500		26,741	25,393	9,083	206,071	3,778	53,782	80,988	3,760
GRENVILLE:										
Prescott	427	2,552	493	1,872	6,869	28,476		8,366		
STORMONT:										
Cornwall		4,598	43,049	6,313	258	109,784		17,431	12,253	
PRESCOTT:										
Hawkesbury			542	21	22	6,489	247	399		
RENFREW:										
Arnprior	171	527		1,753	149	17,230	6,488	4,654	1,425	30,000
Pembroke	1,011	43,522	1,500	9,151	307	76,380		26,059		
Renfrew		967	3,000	1,540	245	25,278	555	10,240	300	
Totals	1,182	45,016	4,500	12,444	701	118,888	7,043	40,953	1,725	30,000

* Includes \$600 bonus to Shoe Factory. † Includes \$1,117 paid to County, and \$11,298 discount on debentures sold. ‡ \$5,000 bonus to Railway. †† \$5,000 bonus to Organ and Piano Co., \$577 for Cemetery. § \$1,500 bonus to Carpet Factory. ¶ \$10,000 invested in manufacturing, securities written off, owing to firms becoming insolvent. ** \$1,125 paid County. §§ \$1,000 bonus to Carriage Works, \$4,950 paid County. || Including \$6,153 for Elevator grant.

TOWN MUNICIPALITIES.—Continued.

Assets.—Continued.					Liabilities.							
School lands and buildings.	Waterworks and electric light plant.	Other property.	Miscellaneous.	Total assets.	County levy.	Local school rates.	Railway debentures.	School debentures.	All other debentures.	Loans for current expenses and interest.	Miscellaneous.	Total liabilities.
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
10,000	23,200	8,420		49,699				2,060	42,325			44,385
7,000		*19,575	29	38,404	434	1,652			25,500	2,534		30,120
17,000	23,200	27,995	29	88,103	434	1,652		2,060	67,825	2,534		74,506
29,000	100,000	9,675	927	175,137		4,500		2,124	144,173			150,797
23,300	+16,700	10,000	25	53,369		1,600		14,916	12,908	2,105	258	31,787
29,000	28,750	18,397	203	81,586	776			19,378	33,373			53,527
30,000	50,000	10,586	11,531	125,808	1,600			16,000	62,142	8,010	7,890	95,642
148,199	189,247	89,383	5,498	554,958		9,313		103,771	853,630	36,718	4,176	1,007,608
230,499	284,697	128,366	17,257	815,721	2,376	10,913		154,065	962,053	46,833	12,324	1,188,564
23,000		16,500	309	46,955				2,300	41,050	7,300		50,650
12,000	10,000	8,000		37,989			9,000	15,000	15,900	4,195	225	44,320
30,000		19,800	565	84,384		50	20,000	1,000	72,540	15,390	600	109,580
65,000	10,000	44,300	874	169,328		50	29,000	18,300	129,490	26,895	825	204,550
45,000		21,000	363	69,426					69,285	1,000		70,285
21,332	50,641	194,366		292,920					+225,700	4,900	1,665	231,365
66,332	50,641	215,366	363	362,346					294,985	5,000	1,665	301,650
20,000		155,000	1,757	186,481		648			205,591	3,851	1,357	211,447
19,300	52,231	11,830	1,397	89,009	1,173	4,700	5,848	988	40,621	266	316	53,912
41,500		21,773	443	80,386	2,450	5,700	30,000	17,833	27,621		360	83,964
61,100	174,427	66,104	91,362	519,714		1,200	52,000	33,000	393,022	47,841	3,831	530,894
60,000	30,000	26,000	15	131,602			19,000	23,236	21,000	2,620	6,781	72,637
121,100	204,427	92,104	91,377	651,316		1,200	71,000	56,236	414,022	50,461	10,612	603,531
14,650		55,673	753	79,442				13,422	10,848	544	2,575	27,389
25,000		45,500	20,938	121,122		7,766		25,000	90,513	20,818	1,939	146,036
12,000		200		12,846		300				800		1,100
17,000		27,670	150	87,387	927	5,841	30,000	1,266	8,800		300	47,134
22,500	56,845	29,634		135,038	2,443	10,927		16,516	99,496	2,454	7	131,843
12,000		8,315		31,410		1,401	24,574	7,000	2,023	3,000		27,223
51,500	56,845	65,619	150	253,835	3,370	18,169	54,574	24,782	110,819	5,454	307	216,975

* Including \$10,000 for Harbor. † Including Fire Halls and appliances. ‡ Including \$60,000 Harbor debentures. || Including \$6,700 High School debentures not paid over.

TABLE VII.—FINANCIAL STATEMENT—

Town municipalities.	Receipts.									
	Balance from 1894.	Municipal and school taxes.	Licenses.	Fees, rents, fines, etc.	Water, gas and electric light rates.	Interests and dividends.	Refund of money invested.	Borrowed for current expenses.	Borrowed on debentures for schools.	Borrowed on debentures for other purposes.
LANARK:										
Almonte	1,202	15,258	555	244				4,800		1,800
Carleton Place	1,653	16,606	2,048	184		215		5,150		27,100
Perth	3,863	20,169	1,501	428				5,000		471
Smith's Falls	1,826	25,856	1,758	525				10,550		48
Totals	8,544	77,389	6,242	1,481		215		26,500		28,900
VICTORIA:										
Lindsay	55	45,042	2,368	1,346		855		37,000		1,575
PETERBOROUGH:										
Peterborough	1,049	70,287	6,425	6,307		3,807	17,785	15,000	6,500	17,000
HASTINGS:										
Deseronto		14,533	1,047	10		197	5,144	1,210		40
Trenton	621	19,812	1,547	1,519		1,223	7,500	67,401		5,000
Totals	551	34,345	2,594	1,529		1,420	12,644	68,611		15,000
MUSKOKA:										
Bracebridge	10,409	8,638	440	251	2,654	89		4,000		5,000
Gravenhurst	396	8,727	261	37		96	5,141	7,900	850	
Totals	10,805	17,365	701	288	2,654	179	5,141	11,900	850	5,000
PARRY SOUND:										
Parry Sound	2,320	8,080	45	226	1,068			6,010		
NIPISSING:										
Mattawa	152	5,634	986	154			420	5,000		4,000
North Bay	777	6,841	1,332		2,124			7,800		10,000
Sudbury	820	8,304	1,643	58				14,416		40,000
Totals	1,549	20,779	3,911	222	2,124		420	27,216		54,000
MANITOULIN:										
Gore Bay	152	2,249	182	9		15		500		
Little Current	816	2,058	129	34						
Totals	968	4,307	311	43		15		500		
ALGOMA:										
Fort St. Marie	1,496	20,312	619	55		1,040	202	7,043		2,054
Thessalon	457	4,000	256	15		54		200		1
Totals	1,953	33,372	875	70		1,074	202	7,243		2,055
THUNDER BAY:										
Ft. William	4,109	51,805	2,001	1,136		78	2,000	5,000		273
Port Arthur	1,741	40,732	2,101	70	7,571	157		22,000	10,000	70,000
Totals	5,850	75,538	4,102	1,206	7,571	235	2,000	22,000	10,000	70,000
RAINY RIVER:										
Rat Portage	112	16,989	2,110	288		5	1,500	12,400		10,000

* Including Electric Railway receipts.

TOWN MUNICIPALITIES.—Continued.

Total receipts.	Disbursements.													
	Allowances, salaries and commissions.	Lighting of streets, water supply and fire protection.	Law costs.	Other expenses of municipal government.	Streets, bridges and parks.	Waterworks, gas and electric light construction.	Buildings and other works.	Board of Health.	Support of the poor and other charities.	Administration of justice (including police service).	County treasurer for levies.	Payment on account of schools and education.	Sinking funds, investments and deposits.	Other investments and deposits.
24,492	640	1,581		1,164	1,356		21	40	325	370	1,419	6,815		
52,957	555	2,774		544	2,614		2,081		174	565	1,389	4,800		
32,432	512	2,256		760	3,352		1,448		308	678		8,000		
40,163	824	3,176	2,500	541	2,007	399			220	507	1,715	6,000		
150,044	1,002	9,787	2,706	3,013	5,222	1,200	3,550	40	1,027	2,150	4,523	26,418		
89,171	2,054	5,913	1,178	2,673	5,421		1,460	700	1,320	1,976	3,162	14,488	1,181	
148,193	1,222	15,354	1,253	2,338	11,629	15,931	119	360	3,149	4,068		30,900	14,324	1,204
22,161	589	2,185	19	231	1,681	115	1,006		263	408	1,160	7,174	197	
106,179	1,041	2,025	2,168	575	1,187	5,726	140	25	628	1,474		7,908	7,000	
128,360	1,630	4,210	2,185	806	2,868	6,943	1,454	25	821	1,882	1,160	15,082	519	
33,501	785	2,447	109	567	741	17,807			108	121		2,497	532	
23,539	503	1,290	15	634	570		000	5	120	400		9,000		500
57,054	1,350	3,737	124	1,201	1,317	17,807	609	5	228	521		11,595	500	800
17,911	740	1,773	75	200	1,492	1,821		17	12	365		1,002		
10,483	111	207	151	592	2,307	57	3,027	598	380	964		2,322	501	
29,270	900	1,622	1,127	220	1,496	1,302		40	43	340		2,250		
65,041	581	669		517	1,645	45,743		263	194	328		2,712		
110,782	2,342	2,008	1,288	1,322	5,448	54,192	3,027	901	616	1,632		10,593	504	
3,091	265	36		85	91				39	100		1,214	51	
2,557	260	56		59	101				9	162		720		
5,648	534	92		174	256		404		48	252		1,934	11	
42,844	1,713	1,474	272	790	2,304			55	115	111		1,122	1,505	200
5,004	350	51	16	219	893			42	6	114		1,521	33	
47,848	2,063	1,525	288	1,009	3,197			97	301	589		1,040	1,500	558
53,403	2,243	1,303	1,245	2,117	2,283	9,000	100	223	452	1,051		10,800	7,370	
163,241	1,871	2,059	879	1,739	1,818			150	377	495		4,811	33	
216,644	4,114	3,392	2,124	3,655	3,595	2,628	100	373	829	1,546		15,674	7,340	
43,676	1,530	2,519		1,844	12,905		115	142	101	*1,000		1,515		

* Estimated, no definite returns.

TABLE VII.—FINANCIAL STATEMENT—

Town municipalities.	Disbursements.—Continued.						Assets.			
	School debentures redeemed.	All other debentures redeemed.	Refund of money borrowed for current expenses.	Interest on loans, advances and debentures.	Miscellaneous.	Total disbursements.	Cash in treasury.	Taxes in arrears.	Sinking Fund investments and deposits.	All other investments and deposits.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
LANARK:										
Almonte	2,400	4,800	2,560	258	23,749	743	112			
Carleton Place	900	8,350	1,123	355	25,164	27,793				
Perth	1,300	2,300	5,000	1,757	29,858	2,574	941			
Smith's Falls	1,386	4,255	11,300	4,118	40,010	153	388			
Totals	3,286	9,855	28,450	9,558	118,781	31,263	1,441			
VICTORIA:										
Lindsay	145	33,000	10,651	476	85,804	3,367	20,810	14,576	7,508	
PETERBOROUGH:										
Peterborough	2,600		11,944	3,346	123,718	24,475	15,848	41,951	47,204	
HASTINGS:										
Deseronto	403	5,000	455	884	23,181		1,851	1,099		
Trenton		7,500	64,093	8,183	106,175	4	48,400	17,473		
Totals	403	12,500	64,548	9,067	128,356	4	45,251	18,572		
MUSKOGA:										
Bracebridge	100	1,128	2,550	2,220	31,809	1,692	3,765	3,843		
Gravenhurst	253	592	9,100	1,133	22,377	1,176	3,797			
Totals	443	1,718	8,650	3,353	54,186	2,868	7,562	3,843		
PARRY SOUND:										
Parry Sound	103	95	6,010	773	17,698	213	2,194			
NIPISSING:										
Mattawa		221	2,630	563	16,406	77	5,508	564		
North Bay	105	644	5,124	2,508	27,909	1,349	12,473			
Sudbury	165	153	10,562	377	63,907	1,134	5,972			
Totals	360	1,018	18,316	3,450	108,232	2,560	23,953	564	9	
MANITOULIN:										
Gore Bay			323	132	5,083	5	561	771		
Little Current	44	95		193	1,970	587	512			
Totals	44	95	323	325	5,063	592	1,173	771		
ALGOMA:										
Sault Ste. Marie		85	2,425	30,925	4,668	42,742	102	16,101	25,988	260,636
Thessalon				70	129	2,394	1,610	88	962	
Totals		85	2,425	30,995	4,797	45,136	1,712	16,189	26,950	260,636
THUNDER BAY:										
Ft. William			12,000	7,182	971	53,311	97	15,407	16,409	
Port Arthur	10,000	25,000	70,000	13,227	33,621	156,132	7,109	40,761	45,751	
Totals	10,000	25,000	82,000	20,409	24,592	209,443	7,206	54,168	62,160	
RAINY RIVER:										
Rat Portage	273	3,167	10,744	3,314	43,676		5,356		5	

* Includes Library \$100.00, and County \$775.00. † Paid County \$3,025. ‡ \$1,420 paid County.
 § Including an increase of \$57,350 in mortgage given by Water Power Co. to secure waterworks debt.

TOWN MUNICIPALITIES.—Continued.

Assets.—Continued					Liabilities.							
School lands and buildings.	Waterworks and electric light plant.	Other property.	Miscellaneous.	Total assets.	County levy.	Local school rates.	Railway debentures.	School debentures.	All other debentures.	Loans for current expenses and interest.	Miscellaneous.	Total liabilities.
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
30,000		60,500		91,355					41,300			44,300
18,000		23,700		69,493				2,000	44,800			46,800
36,000		30,000		69,515				1,100	18,400			32,100
45,000		*46,000	5,218	96,759		3,383	9,300	13,856	39,879	250		54,285
129,000	†	160,200	5,218	327,122		3,383	24,000	16,956	147,379	250		191,938
80,300		40,348	380	167,187	3,536	750		46,616	154,000	20,000	701	225,107
82,000		‡498,800	1,997	622,275				64,400	200,150	15,000	13,953	295,503
27,052		2,575		33,177				9,532		1,210		10,742
15,500		§137,150	619	214,146		7,084	10,000	3,665	117,267	17,284	4,964	160,284
43,152		139,725	619	247,323		7,084	10,000	13,197	117,267	18,474	4,964	170,976
11,000	33,000	10,800	390	61,490				7,629	37,300	1,550		46,379
19,000		14,000		33,773		2,600		11,457	5,121	1,800	12	21,190
30,000	33,000	24,800	390	103,263		2,600		19,086	42,321	1,200	12	62,609
12,000	33,000	3,663	1,547	52,711				6,299	32,772		1,909	40,980
		9,532	4	15,694		2,193			12,997	5,300	1,372	21,765
8,000	47,000	2,800	2,000	73,682		2,255		1,288	44,800	4,450		50,538
4,500	43,878	2,600	50	58,134		1,489		746	42,134	6,528	5,304	56,169
12,500	90,878	14,992	2,054	147,510		5,940		1,082	99,731	16,276	6,576	124,585
		1,570		3,010		751		1,850		177	144	2,942
3,500		3,450		8,049				691	2,384		632	3,707
		5,020		11,069		751		2,541	2,384	177	796	6,649
12,000		17,065	5,800	37,000		2,457	20,000	12,000	338,039	7,074	3,433	383,303
2,211		578	54	5,843		177		1,400		500		2,777
14,211		17,643	5,554	37,408		2,334	20,000	13,700	338,039	7,571	3,433	386,060
31,000		21,079	14,325	56,212			15,000	31,000	74,252	21,724	87	142,063
24,400	123,508	8,797	4,463	234,879		4,158	25,000	22,500	193,250	57,232	12,419	324,563
55,400	123,508	20,576	18,638	218,009		4,158	40,000	53,500	267,502	11,959	12,506	466,625
30,000		23,676	431	50,469		3,325		6,961	34,722	12,468	199	51,350

* Including \$10,000 for iron bridge. † Waterworks stock valued at \$10,000 was transferred to Waterworks Company in 1896. ‡ Including \$120,000 for hospital. § Including bridge \$30,000, and dam \$75,000. ¶ Due County. †† Including \$1,966 previously omitted. ‡‡ Including \$123,508 Electric Railway.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT—

TABLE VIII.—Showing the Receipts, Disbursements, Assets and Liabilities of the village

Village municipalities.	Receipts.									
	Balance from 1894.	Municipal and school taxes.	Licenses.	Fees, rents, fines, etc.	Water, gas and electric light rates.	Interest and dividends.	Refund of money invested.	Borrowed for current expenses.	Borrowed on debentures for schools.	Borrowed on debentures for other purposes.
ESSEX :										
Belle River.....	346	1,394	61							14
Kingsville.....	313	8,210	147	147	226	493	1,450	1,400		496
Totals.....	559	9,604	208	147	226	493	1,450	1,400		509
KENT :										
Thamesville.....	38	6,652	194	11				1,000		182
Tilbury.....	278	5,723	275	24	2,139	35	419	2,054		236
Totals.....	316	12,375	469	35	2,139	35	419	3,054		418
ELGIN :										
Dutton.....	180	1,940	85	17				800		
Port Stanley.....	142	2,421	326	32				1,400		45
Springfield.....	417	1,133	33	3						
Vienna.....	634	1,273	49	8						35
Totals.....	1,373	6,772	493	60				1,700		83
NORFOLK :										
Delhi.....	405	2,070	90	85				356		32
Port Dover.....	563	5,287	225	110				500		
Port Rowan.....	15	2,264	88	18				730		27
Waterford.....	13	7,617	310					2,570		
Totals.....	996	17,238	713	153				4,156		59
HALDIMAND :										
Caledonia.....	1,040	3,955	586	59		40				96
Oayuga.....	641	3,503	290	44		46	\$2,675			12
Dunnville.....		13,160	475	70	1,328			1,032		150
Hagersville.....	726	3,343	187	20				1,115		
Totals.....	2,407	23,961	1,538	193	1,328	86	2,675	2,147		258
WELLAND :										
Bridgeburg.....		4,715	81	2				1,000		
Chippawa.....	403	1,703	253	115		6				
Fort Erie.....		4,027	147	168		5		594		10
Niagara Falls S.....	1,119	6,781	29		857			3,200	6,000	264
Port Colborne.....	243	4,845	369	28				1,400		36
Totals.....	1,765	22,071	928	314	857	11		6,194	6,000	309
LANCASTER :										
Alvinston.....	1,265	3,971	623	4				1,300		491
Arkona.....	518	1,364	261	24				100		51
Oil Springs.....		5,297	363	36					6,000	**2,309
Point Edward.....	1,290	3,942	723	38		1		400		100
Thedford.....	43	1,643	76	14				700		38
Wassford.....	189	6,260	512	129				2,353	1,600	230
Wyoming.....	189	4,088	328	13				700		235
Totals.....	4,108	26,505	2,591	257		1		6,553	7,500	1,344

* Incorporated 1895. ‡ Special deposit re Town Hall. † Including \$806 from cemetery.
 ** Including \$1,364 recovered from sureties of late Treasurer, and \$340 premium on debentures.

VILLAGE MUNICIPALITIES.

municipalities in the Province of Ontario, for the year ending December 31st, 1895.

Total receipts.	Disbursements.													
	Allowances, salaries and commissions.	Lighting of streets, water supply and fire protection.	Law costs.	Other expenses of municipal government.	Streets, bridges and parks.	Waterworks, gas and electric light construction.	Buildings and other works.	Board of Health.	Support of the poor and other charities.	Administration of justice, including police service.	County treasurer for levies.	Payment on account of schools and education.	Sinking fund investments and deposits.	Other investments and deposits.
1,815	144	6	6	63	78				3	6	6	715		
12,781	552	245	18	147	646	1,364	188	55	104	56		1,870		
14,596	696	251	24	210	724	1,364	188	55	107	61	6	2,589		
8,077	379	1,014	15	190	506			12	39	116	258	1,272		
11,785	374	1,058	75	162	532	1,747			218		280	1,536	80	
19,862	753	3,072	90	352	1,040	1,747		12	227	116	538	2,796	80	
2,523	142		12	55	343			32		18	171	1,113		
4,369	265	82	6	103	876			7	94	6	129	1,021		
1,586	97	16		93	344			18	8	4	200	469		
2,004	144			62				5	15	5	106	1,229		
10,482	648	98	18	342	1,563			62	117	53	606	1,532		
2,968	105	43	1	195	181		356		5		235	1,161		
6,685	265	303	15	100	622			21	10	42	386	1,795		
3,137	106	320		55	501				4	24	189	450		
10,510	223	243	21	101	752			20	139	16	506	2,223		
23,320	719	509	37	451	2,142		356	41	158	82	1,316	5,000		
5,776	248	25	2	127	497		27		66	9	501	1,900		
7,211	313	360	10	116	516		2,675		185	7	187	1,700		
16,215	452	2,205	93	380	1,769	1,000		94	282	220	660	2,991		
5,391	212	230		108	867			20	1			2,901		
34,593	1,125	2,821	105	731	3,649	1,000	2,702	114	534	244	1,168	5,972		
5,768	140		24	692	304			32	53	29	920	2,397		
2,490	159	56	25	122	524			20	28		192	1,013		
4,951	413		24	71	1,142		14	15	14	2	199	1,200		
18,319	409	1,150	33	176	2,262	573		20	73	11	543	2,242		
6,925	210	177	15	244	1,318		25	18	7	458	522	1,820		
38,453	1,311	1,322	121	1,275	12,171	573	39	105	180	500	2,176	8,612		
8,064	741	172	32	165	1,130	7		2	78	32	463	1,670		
2,318	125	32		45	248			5	30	5	140	1,384		
13,906	527	117	214	154	1,287			101	108	74	323	1,367		
7,099	400	110	13	198	902				50	490	478	2,717		
2,513	54	51	17	62	464			13	16	10	163	764		
12,163	340	414	92	297	629		1,478	74	27	156	358	2,850		
5,512	289		10	40	828			15	71	8	236	1,358		
51,064	2,530	896	378	972	5,138	7	1,478	150	339	706	2,132	11,824		

* Including \$6,932 for permanent side-walks. † Premium on debentures. ‡ Engine house.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT—

TABLE VIII.—Showing the Receipts, Disbursements, Assets and Liabilities of the

Town. municipalities.	Disbursements.—Continued.						Assets.			
	School debentures redeemed.	All other debem- tures redeemed.	Refund of moneys borrowed for cur- rent expenses.	Interest on loans, advances and de- bentures.	Miscellaneous.	Total disbursements.	Cash in treasury.	Taxes in arrears.	Sinking Fund investments and deposits.	All other investments and deposits.
ESSEX:										
Belle River.....					86	1,117	698	616		
Kingsville.....	402	3,222		2,641	341	11,850	931	6,856		8,410
Totals.....	402	3,222		2,641	427	12,967	1,629	7,472		8,410
KENT:										
Thamesville.....	350	190	2,200	423	153	7,149	928	1,286		
Tilbury.....	192	1,711	1,447	1,081	247	11,730	55	2,088	470	
Totals.....	572	1,901	3,647	1,504	400	18,879	983	3,324	470	
ELGIN:										
Dutton.....	95		300	146		2,457	66	455		
Port Stanley.....		224	1,400	72	2	4,287	82	673		
Springfield.....					14	1,253	333	81		
Vienna.....					3	1,581	425	529		
Totals.....	95	224	1,700	218	19	9,578	904	2,041		
NORFOLK:										
Delhi.....					412	2,674	314	984		
Port Dover.....	123	443	500	457	517	5,565	1,120	1,023		
Port Rowan.....	103		730	77	441	3,100	37	369		
Waterford.....	805	1,215	2,570	1,388	180	10,402	108	408		
Totals.....	1,031	1,658	3,800	1,922	1,550	21,741	1,579	2,784		
HALDIMAND:										
Caledonia.....		500		405	117	4,284	1,492	350		
Cayuga.....		388		250	84	6,691	530	316		
Dunnville.....		599	4,173	983	293	16,315		2,135		
Hagersville.....			1,315	38	35	5,115	276	1,361		
Totals.....		1,487	5,488	1,736	529	32,305	2,288	4,161		
WELLAND:										
*Bridgeburg.....					367	5,498	270	302		
Chippawa.....					22	2,141	349	139		500
Fort Erie.....		334	561	477	85	4,961		566		
Niagara Falls S.....		150	3,700	545	40	17,773	584	211		
Port Colborne.....	244	100	1,400	110		6,708	217	103		
Totals.....	244	534	6,061	1,132	514	37,031	1,423	1,211		500
LANEYTON:										
Alvinston.....	250	400	1,960	374	166	7,645	410	15		
Arkona.....		100	100	16	9	2,238	80	16		
Oil Springs.....	675	2,235	4,406	2,109	80	13,807	188	4,883		
Point Edward.....			1,400	41	84	6,822	277	1,709		
Theftord.....			700	37	72	2,483	30	35		
Watford.....	460	243	3,863	847	79	11,157	1,006	23		
Wyoming.....		560	1,400	165	16	4,854	668	78		
Totals.....	1,385	3,538	13,329	3,589	508	49,006	2,658	6,509		

VILLAGE MUNICIPALITIES.

village municipalities in the Province of Ontario, for the year ending December 31st, 1905.

Assets.—Continued.					Liabilities.							
School lands and buildings.	Waterworks and electric light plant.	Other property.	Miscellaneous.	Total assets.	County levy	Local school rates.	Railway debentures.	School debentures.	All other debentures.	Loans for current expenses and interest.	Miscellaneous.	Total liabilities.
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
300		700		2,314	33	320					30	423
12,000	20,000	10,200	1,361	59,758	323		7,308	6,002	32,930	1,400	170	48,133
13,300	20,000	10,900	1,361	62,072	406	320	7,308	6,002	32,930	1,400	190	48,556
10,000	1,000	8,800		21,964	258	1,650		3,249	4,127	18	283	9,583
5,550	17,161	2,197	2,228	29,749	280			4,900	14,171	4,400	479	33,530
15,550	18,161	10,997	2,228	51,719	538	1,650		7,449	18,298	4,416	743	33,113
8,000				8,524				2,578				2,578
2,000		1,602	5	4,362		24			481		94	599
4,000		134	139	4,687	131						50	181
3,080		1,550		5,882							50	58
17,080		3,286	144	23,455	131	24		2,578	481		239	3,455
4,600		336		6,254		403				350	343	1,102
7,000		5,000		14,143		1,065		2,470	6,905		554	11,124
5,000		55		5,461		397		897			55	1,349
17,740		2,000		20,236			1,233	9,608	5,411		364	16,516
31,340		7,411		46,114		1,865	1,233	12,975	12,316	356	1,346	30,091
9,000		6,800		17,642			7,500					7,500
3,000		5,500		9,335					4,612			4,612
7,690	12,000	9,500	660	31,893		1,820			12,697	1,032	235	15,744
6,300		175		8,112	221	373		5,218		303	306	6,221
25,900	12,000	21,975	660	66,984	221	2,093	7,500	5,218	17,300	1,235	501	34,077
8,500		450	150	9,572						1,030	6,495	7,485
2,900		3,300		7,188		11						11
2,142		9,776		12,474					9,046	94	110	9,250
10,000	10,000	1,000	639	22,436		716			14,573			14,573
3,500		1,992		5,812				1,524	154			1,678
27,042	10,000	16,518	759	57,483		737		521	23,777	1,124	6,540	33,397
5,736		5,406		11,576			989	1,918	1,291			4,104
3,000		1,500	15	4,311					100			100
4,000		3,400		12,281	141		7,890	1,361	9,794			19,081
7,000	2,000	2,900	86	12,322		1,300					51	1,351
1,000		85	6	1,156								
19,000		5,675	393	26,097				12,944	3,032			16,036
6,000		500		7,230					1,100		50	1,150
45,736	2,000	18,466	430	75,879	141	1,300	8,879	16,123	15,877		101	31,921

† \$768 School Debentures classified as "all other" in 1904.

TABLE VIII.—FINANCIAL STATEMENT—

Village municipalities.	Receipts.										
	Balance from 1894.	Municipal and school taxes.	Licenses.	Fees, rents, fines, etc.	Water, gas and electric light rates.	Interests and dividends.	Refund of money invested.	Borrowed for current expenses.	Borrowed on debentures for schools.	Borrowed on debentures for other purposes.	
HURON :	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	%
Bayfield.....	18	1,318	88	27							75
Blyth.....	577	3,633	179	44		124	178	1,866			58
Brussels.....	453	7,202	276	234		244	1,977		7,500		132
Exeter.....	3,567	7,281	479	11		66		1,500		1,000	153
Wroxeter.....	69	1,595	143	5		72					23
Totals.....	4,684	21,029	1,165	321		506	2,155	3,366	7,500	1,000	441
BRUCE :											
Chesley.....	980	6,666	260	79		24		1,200			
Lucknow.....	2,196	6,581	480	97		1,285		1,767			
Paisley.....	104	4,631	546	191		3		2,150			116
Port Elgin.....	274	5,880	606	92		120	2,459	2,707			59
Southampton.....	2,335	3,599	219	55				1,085	2,800		212
Tara.....	11	3,142	211	13		134	500				
Teeswater.....	860	5,150	426	67	39	16		2,100			44
Tiverton.....	341	1,397	111	36				450			200
Totals.....	7,101	37,046	2,859	630	39	1,582	2,959	11,459	2,800		631
GREY :											
Dundalk.....	304	2,280	243	10							9
Markdale.....	284	2,161	235	31				31			200
Totals.....	588	4,441	478	41				31			209
SIMCOE :											
Allandale.....	1,210	2,271	225					300			
Beeton.....	330	2,559	163	230	1,079		1,000	600			600
Bradford.....	1,175	4,235	119	139		182		600			75
Creemore.....	29	2,546	188	2							96
Tottenham.....	188	2,948	142	38				291			350
Totals.....	2,932	14,559	837	409	1,079	182	1,000	1,791			1,123
MIDDLESEX :											
Ailsa Craig.....	25	2,580	223	32		5	469	1,400			17
Glencoe.....	1,062	4,526	482	11				3,405			9
London West.....	1,409	9,080	231	7		117		4,000			914
Lucan.....	1,582	3,730	197	49		51					
Newbury.....	404	1,232	103	38				207			
Wardville.....	110	1,053	109	20				150			
Totals.....	4,592	22,201	1,345	157		173	469	9,162			940
OXFORD :											
Embro.....	319	2,583	137	180				600			107
Norwich.....	268	5,554	327	46		51		2,100	10,000		153
Totals.....	587	8,137	464	226		51		2,700	10,000		260
PERTH :											
Milverton.....	217	1,656	180	7				500			44

*Including \$1,500 from woollen mills.

†Includes \$785 interest on S. F. from 1888 to 1895.

‡Including \$1,000 in grants from county.

VILLAGE MUNICIPALITIES.—Continued.

Total receipts.	Disbursements.													
	Allowances, salaries and commissions.	Lighting of streets, water supply and fire protection.	Law costs.	Other expenses of municipal government.	Streets, bridges and parks.	Waterworks, gas and electric light construction.	Buildings and other works.	Board of Health.	Support of the poor and other charities.	Administration of justice (including police service.)	County treasurer for levies.	Payment on account of schools and education.	Sinking fund investments and deposits.	Other investments and deposits.
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1,526	146		7	37	326			18	148	19	140	615		
6,659	157	668		103	705				95	144	217	825	1,401	
18,018	526	524	33	406	423		365		325		394	9,464	2,561	
14,057	594	952	74	309	1,941			30	228	302	590	2,971		
1,907	187		9	31	281				20		140	543	272	
42,167	1,610	2,144	123	886	3,676		365	48	826	465	1,481	14,418	4,234	
9,209	580	814	52	417	567			22	6	10	301	2,108		
12,406	275	1,256	336	204	885		100	3	4	132	307	1,486	785	
7,741	145	803	3	229	1,202	99			9	91	344	1,721		
12,197	555	391	156	221	268			162	113	10	360	3,550		
10,305	253	462	29	114	493			6	148	113	200	4,300		
4,011	179	47	32	115	506			10	10		215	1,198	107	
8,702	241	941	10	160	392				68	69	255	1,943	450	
2,535	139			108	264				4	8	112	750		
67,106	2,367	4,714	618	1,569	4,577	99	100	203	362	433	2,094	17,056	1,342	
2,846	255	133	8	77	449			12	79	6		767		
2,942	150			145	452			21	16	33	203	1,021		
5,788	405	133	8	222	901			33	95	39	203	1,788		
4,006	176			110	1,158		154		20	22	151	1,023		
6,561	175	474	256	113	319		883		17		135	608		
6,475	523	518	48	147	339			25	6	285	258	1,947	321	
1,863	242	15	11	237	210		250	26	40		316	894		
1,957	63	143	20	67	1,070			25	2	9	186	969		
23,862	1,179	1,150	335	674	3,096		1,287	76	85	316	1,046	5,441	321	
4,751	179	154	4	92	208			100		31	250	1,222		478
9,955	260	754		78	1,089		51	89	17	29	675	1,749		
15,58	903	1,181	294	307	518		175		148	195	531	2,573		
5,09	113	145	18	79	580			17	5	24	207	1,167	823	
1,94	102	18		43	376			5	1	7	149	448		
1,42	106	16		49	253			23	2	3	117	715		
39,09	1,663	2,268	350	648	3,024		226	234	173	289	1,929	7,873	323	475
3,92	171		24	167	485		8	10	9	96	305	1,413		
18,52	231	1,618	69	286	617			3	40	11	456	11,720	216	
22,458	402	1,618	93	453	1,102			13	49	107	761	13,133	216	
2,604	127			94	328						182	751		

*Accumulated interest from 1888 to 1895.

TABLE VIII.—FINANCIAL STATEMENT—

Village municipalities.	Disbursements.—Continued.					Assets.				
	School debentures redeemed.	All other debentures redeemed.	Refund of money borrowed for current expenses.	Interest on loans, advances and debentures.	Miscellaneous.	Total disbursements.	Cash in treasury.	Taxes in arrears.	Sinking Fund investments and deposits.	All other investments and deposits.
HURON:	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Bayfield			1,300	531	62	1,518				
Blyth				2,338	45	6,191	468	551	4,922	1,533
Brussels					214	17,573	445		4,419	13,542
Exeter		389	1,500	888	151	10,919	3,138	134		
Wroxeter				240	11	1,744	163	212	2,144	
Totals		389	2,800	3,997	483	37,945	4,222	897	11,485	5,075
BRUCE:										
Chesley	180	211	1,200	255	1,344	8,067	1,142	80		
Lucknow			3,267	971	99	10,110	2,296	1,660	3,611	4,250
Paisley	202	427	2,050	288	89	7,702	39	2,071		
Port Elgin	322	1,224	3,400	1,000	465	12,197		3,453		
Southampton	85	305		384	465	7,357	2,948	1,768		
Tara		100		216	796	3,931	80		1,314	1,500
Teeswater			2,100	488	252	7,369	1,333	89	900	
Tiverton			900	211	39	2,535		609	1,500	
Totals	789	2,667	12,917	3,813	3,549	59,268	7,838	9,730	7,325	5,750
GREY:										
Dundalk		209		133	667	2,796	51	841		
Markdale	202			239	460	2,942		676		
Totals	202	209		372	1,127	5,737	51	1,517		
SIMCOE:										
Allandale			500	8	279	3,601	405	1,360		
Beeton		763	600	994	686	6,026	536	402		1,37
Bradford	295	202	904	617	31	6,466	9	3,102	3,242	
Creemore				283	254	339	775			
Tottenham	250	124	291	273	51	3,543	414	101		
Totals	545	1,091	2,295	1,892	1,330	22,159	1,703	5,740	3,242	137
MIDDLESEX:										
Ailsa Craig	181	153	1,400	155	80	4,687	64	52		585
Glencoe	495	135	3,405	556	19	9,401	94	1,201		
London West		158	4,000	2,232	417	13,635	2,123	3,975		
Lucan			390	568	263	3,899	1,710	347	1,814	
Newbury	300	100	200	193	42	1,984		651		
Wardville					2	1,286	156	364		
Totals	976	546	9,395	3,704	823	34,892	4,147	6,590	1,814	585
OXFORD:										
Embro		117	300	169	67	3,341	585	49		
Norwich		191	2,100	374	55	17,989	540	591	1,764	
Totals		308	2,400	543	122	21,330	1,125	640	1,764	
PERTH:										
Milverton			500	13	119	2,114	490			

* Omitting \$907 lost by failure of banking company. † Balance of conditional mortgage, ‡ Including \$1,165 paid Elderslie Township re railway debentures. § Omitting \$2,500 mortgage on furniture factory reported in 1894.

VILLAGE MUNICIPALITIES.—Continued.

Assets.—Continued.					Liabilities.							
School lands and buildings.	Waterworks and electric light plant.	Other property.	Miscellaneous.	Total assets.	County levy.	Local school rates.	Railway debentures.	School debentures.	All other debentures.	Loan for current expenses and interest.	Miscellaneous.	Total liabilities.
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1,500		600		2,108								
1,800	500	4,050		13,824	736	275			8,300	3,434		12,745
9,000		6,000	300	23,706					32,200			39,700
8,200	750	9,100		21,322		2,364	9,388	7,500	7,421			19,173
1,500		1,500	106	5,625			4,000					4,000
22,000	1,250	21,250	406	66,585	736	2,639	13,388	7,500	47,921	3,434		75,618
3,000		6,200		10,422								
10,000	10,000	6,800		38,617	263	1,593		192	3,921		3,173	7,286
8,000	9,900	7,700		27,710				433	19,500			21,356
9,500		5,300		18,253				6,488	3,650	402		4,485
10,000	400	2,200		17,316		2,050		2,715	8,770	7	402	17,717
2,500		150		5,644		1,640			5,986	1,085		11,426
3,700	8,873	6,163	52	23,110					3,100		2,174	5,274
2,000		2,000		6,109					9,000		130	9,130
									3,000	1,330		4,330
50,700	29,173	36,513	52	147,081	263	5,283		9,828	56,927	2,824	5,879	81,004
2,000		516	20	3,428	190	200			2,092		2,622	5,104
6,000		219	60	6,955	223			4,581		31		4,835
8,000		735	80	10,383	413	200		4,531	2,092	31	2,622	9,939
3,200			111	5,076								
6,000	15,500	7,173	330	31,078	142	953			18,877	300	1,556	2,809
9,000		9,300		24,653	267	1,103			2,198		588	19,607
3,500		361		4,975	89	440		8,014			530	12,112
4,400		3,100	141	8,156				2,873	1,876		25	1,748
												4,774
26,100	15,500	19,934	582	73,938	498	2,496		10,887	22,951	300	3,918	41,060
3,000		1,475		5,176								
14,000	225	1,000	51	16,571	992			875	706			1,581
11,000		150	899	18,147	805			8,490	995		50	10,527
13,000		1,900		18,771	212			5,000	34,342		40	40,187
3,000		1,800		5,451	164			10,800				11,012
4,000		900		5,420	109	285		2,100	500		7	2,771
											154	560
48,000	225	7,225	950	69,536	2,282	285		27,265	36,543	161	102	66,638
4,000		7,000	5	11,639								
11,032		6,800	1,250	21,977		735			3,166	300		4,201
								10,000	6,627			16,627
15,032		13,800	1,255	33,616		735		10,000	9,793	300		20,828
				490								
											1,933	1,933

* Due Sinking Fund. † Township of Arran railway debentures and sectional bonus. ‡ Including \$1,369, share of school debentures payable to Innisfil. § Chiefly share of school and railway debentures payable to Nottawasaga. || Including \$349, judgments not realized.

TABLE VIII.—FINANCIAL STATEMENT—

Village municipalities.	Receipts.									
	Balance from 1894.	Municipal and school taxes.	Licenses.	Fees, rents, fines, etc.	Water and electric light rates.	Interests and dividends.	Refund of money invested.	Borrowed for current expenses.	Borrowed on debentures for schools.	Borrowed on debentures for other purposes.
WELLINGTON:										
Arthur	268	6,988	431	94				3,801		
Clifford	334	1,879	117	115		13				94
Dravton		3,405	374	179				1,600		20
Elora	794	7,085	350	472				800		736
Erin	10	1,230	133	35				300		75
Fergus	156	8,190	575	353		634	236	538		222
Totals	1,562	28,777	1,980	1,248		647	236	7,039		786
WATERLOO:										
Ayr	47	4,047	210	1		5		3,402		2,500
Elmira	256	3,124	185	16		17				6
Hespeler	181	6,706	89	60		7		900		190
New Hamburg	1,092	5,214	431	8				1,825		50
Preston	1	8,386	481	6		664		6,000		10,000
Totals	1,577	27,477	1,396	91		693		12,127		12,500
DUFFERIN:										
Shelburne	631	6,445	284	339		258	800	4,300		270
LINCOLN:										
Beamsville	257	3,753	210	10	190	66	11,345	3,615		162
Grimsby	20	3,782	189	1				2,000		177
Merrittton		11,857	330	217	3,309	26		1,314		121
Port Dalhousie	318	3,211	515	79				2,500		55
Totals	595	22,603	1,244	307	3,499	92	11,345	9,429		515
WENTWORTH:										
Waterdown	481	1,847	140	1						100
HALTON:										
Acton	536	4,006	310	223		26		400		4,500
Burlington	3,799	4,762	368	62		123		2,500		106
Georgetown	247	6,584	316	181	1,163			234		1,500
Totals	4,582	15,352	994	466	1,163	149		3,134		6,000
PEEL:										
Bolton		2,268	183	151				729		
Streetville	212	1,965	185	30				100		37
Totals	212	4,233	368	181				829		37
YORK:										
East Toronto		10,186	182	4	971			9,901		
Holland Landing	277	1,047	68	15				200		500
Markham		6,764	175	104	715			2,900		
Richmond Hill	233	2,141	241	277		31				200
Stouffville	591	3,575	182	6						5
Sutton	435	1,653	111	26				300		29
Weston	313	3,829	280	19		11	25			253
Woodbridge	1,073	1,648	265			155		235		193
Totals	2,222	30,843	1,504	451	1,686	197	25	13,536		500

* \$441 premium on debentures.

† \$617 premium on debentures.

VILLAGE MUNICIPALITIES.—Continued.

Total receipts.	Disbursements.													
	Allowances, salaries and commissions.	Lighting of streets, water supply and fire protection.	Law costs.	Other expenses of municipal government.	Streets, bridges and parks.	Waterworks, gas and electric light construction.	Buildings and other works.	Board of Health.	Support of the poor and other charities.	Administration of justice, including police service.	County treasurer for levies.	Payment on account of schools and education.	Sinking fund investments and deposits.	Other investments and deposits.
11,582	606	6	7	128	804		59	11	8	3	458	2,241	1,133	
2,552	140	33		117	434			15	18	51	209	1,081		13
5,578	188			198	762			15	62	30		1,140		
11,394	349	782	8	388	1,633			6	1	354	607	2,443		
1,783	100	62	8	93	491		25	45	15	14	185	570		
10,904	552	880		179	1,580		166		2	407	1,654	3,429	250	
43,793	1,935	1,743	216	1,083	5,754		250	87	106	857	3,113	10,904	1,383	11
10,214	164	186	218	72	373		2,550		8	19	372	2,100	599	
3,604	218	60		71	497			36		38	270	948		
8,133	462	434	15	266	1,427			22			460	2,331		
8,620	309	545	38	142	530		112		103		380	2,100		
26,627	523	1,752	234	507	1,974			26	5		679	3,057	814	9,000
57,198	1,676	2,977	505	1,058	4,801		2,662	84	116	57	2,161	10,536	1,413	9,000
13,327	551	528	5	437	659	261		10	21		491	2,492		
19,608	326	686		94	318	11,512			26			1,500		
6,169	136	313	22	99	316			5	11		835	1,588		
17,174	758	1,355	13	445	1,526	2,832		7	56	397	1,061	2,912		
6,678	266			47	293					178	510	1,817		
49,629	1,486	2,354	35	685	2,453	14,344		12	93	575	2,405	7,847		
2,569	166		12	41	618		67	18	61	21	112	836		
10,768	521	110	90	254	620		4,440		20	20	214	1,600	393	
11,720	490	873	51	369	1,188	858		25	90	111	322	1,704		*2,000
10,905	589	489		185	817	552		105	22		310	3,732		
32,793	1,600	1,472	141	808	2,575	1,410	4,440	130	132	131	846	7,036	393	2,000
3,331	159	65		166	726			11	41	24	125	1,130		
2,529	379		8	77	333		100	109	17		132	1,088		
5,860	538	66	8	243	1,059		100	120	58	24	227	2,218		
21,244	1,181	730	137	312	1,002	25		13	17	3	122	1,000	901	
2,314	88		17	76	872			12			128	500		
10,658	244	1,414	204	244	600			26	50	3	352	1,820		
3,123	581	100		220	512				7		272	967		60
4,359	205		250	133	837	128			31		244	1,604		
2,554	125	61	32	22	401		3	172	10	8	174	612		
4,730	345		21	231	465			100	128	15	200	1,665		26
3,569	163			64	467			8			374	1,485		
52,551	2,933	2,961	721	1,372	5,156	153	3	329	243	24	2,832	11,953	901	85

* Industrial mortgage.

TABLE VIII.—FINANCIAL STATEMENT—

Village municipalities.	Disbursements.—Continued.						Assets.			
	School debentures redeemed.	All other debentures redeemed.	Refund of money borrowed for current expenses.	Interest on loans, advances and debentures.	Miscellaneous.	Total disbursements.	Cash in treasury.	Taxes in arrears.	Sinking Fund investments and deposits.	All other investments and deposits.
WELLINGTON:										
Arthur.....	250		4,435	1,280	56	11,466	116	1,524	1,700	
Clifford.....					22	2,133	410	415		571
Drayton.....	290	400	1,000	241	262	5,365	212	374		500
Elora.....		700	800	978	426	9,525	1,869	3,903		
Erin.....			100			1,701	82			
Fergus.....		23	350	1,078	374	10,904		3,488	14,123	
Totals.....	526	1,123	7,285	3,577	1,140	41,095	2,696	9,811	15,833	1,171
WATERLOO:										
Ayr.....			2,900	603	50	10,214		600	2,903	
Elmira.....		200		460	473	2,271	333			500
Heepeler.....	508	754	400	651	100	7,815	818	223		
New Hamburg.....		445	1,025	477	48	6,254	2,366			
Preston.....	529	1,148	3,650	1,738	301	25,831	790	99	6,237	9,000
Totals.....	1,031	2,527	7,975	3,929	877	53,385	3,813	921	9,140	9,500
DUFFERIN:										
Shelburne.....	228	3,169	2,300	1,803	277	13,237	100	2,373		2,500
LINCOLN:										
Beamsville.....	117	100	3,615	921	71	19,376	232	113		
Grimsby.....	100	500	2,000	205	9	6,139	30			
Merrittton.....	818	1,528	207	3,678	53	17,174		1,074		
Port Dalhousie.....		294	2,500	421	5	6,331	347	2,617		
Totals.....	535	2,510	8,322	5,225	138	49,020	609	3,804		
WENTWORTH:										
Waterdown.....					23	1,974	595	730		
HALTON:										
Acton.....		320	400	623	178	9,803	965	592	795	
Burlington.....		209	2,500	197	107	11,044	676	76		2,000
Georgetown.....	200	500		2,621	153	10,306		1,580		
Totals.....	200	1,029	2,900	3,441	468	31,153	1,641	2,548	795	2,000
FRANK:										
Bolton.....		110	625	72	76	3,331		17		
Streetville.....			100	2	28	2,373	150	153		
Totals.....		110	725	74	104	5,704	150	366		
YORK:										
East Toronto.....		500	7,037	5,073	9	18,692	3,353	14,030	5,555	
Holland Landing.....			350	13	51	2,109	205	230		
Markham.....	289	609	2,954	1,154		10,017	641	155		
Richmond Hill.....					31	9,796	327	26		100
Stouffville.....	119	144		153	51	4,039	520	161		
Sutton.....			300	15	231	2,229	525	382		
Weston.....	92	199		573	34	4,485	245	1,235		
Woodbridge.....	105			350		3,011	568	263		2,554
Totals.....	605	1,429	10,641	5,430	297	47,578	4,973	16,482	5,555	4,414

VILLAGE MUNICIPALITIES.—Continued.

Assets.—Continued.					Liabilities.							
School lands and buildings.	Waterworks and electric light plant.	Other property.	Miscellaneous.	Total assets.	County levy.	Local school rates.	Railway debentures.	School debentures.	All other debentures.	Loans for current expenses and interest.	Miscellaneous.	Total liabilities.
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
5,500		400		10,240	509		5,000	5,000	8,500	1,546		20,555
2,000		500		4,106								
5,800		2,500	500	8,800	287			2,145	400			2,832
6,000		12,400	68	24,330		1,804	7,000		9,336			18,140
3,000				3,098						200		200
10,500		14,200	583	42,893		1,489	15,000		4,360	558	400	21,807
33,000		30,400	551	94,353	796	3,293	27,000	7,145	22,596	2,200	400	53,235
5,050		4,650		17,203				10,200	2,500	502		13,202
				833			9,000					9,000
13,804		10,973		25,317				6,856	4,071	525	120	11,572
8,300		7,400	183	18,249					6,666	1,200		7,866
14,000		11,370		41,502		1,071		8,647	20,567	2,000		34,207
45,154		34,393	183	103,104		1,071	9,000	21,703	33,804	5,737	120	70,025
4,000	12,438	11,433	150	32,984	421	1,060		495	16,655	2,000	110	20,734
6,000	15,000	102		21,377	416			1,740	12,810	1,012	108	15,066
2,000		2,100	200	4,300	458			100	1,200			1,700
14,300	73,100	10,751	1,932	101,057				9,378	59,750	1,514		70,442
5,000		900		8,864	1,413				7,309		500	8,309
27,200	88,100	14,683	3,132	136,028	2,317			11,218	81,069	2,325	368	97,290
5,500		960		7,725								
10,000		17,623		30,373				5,500	10,870			16,370
7,000	923	7,093	1,023	18,791					2,092			2,092
20,000	40,000	11,300		72,880				11,800	41,100	234		53,134
37,000	40,923	35,016	1,023	121,944				17,300	54,063	234		71,597
5,000		1,566	51	6,617					792	543		1,035
6,000		1,465		7,465		212					373	485
11,000		3,031	51	14,082		212			792	243	373	1,368
	34,102	5,143	22,960	74,142					53,000	*14,075	104	67,079
2,000		400		2,400					500			500
13,000	13,000	6,000	127	32,927		540		5,687	14,179			20,306
4,500		4,067		8,567								
4,800				5,282				1,381	525		125	2,241
4,000				4,707		349					1,231	1,680
13,640		5,000	3,750	22,390		477		11,210	1,868		66	13,044
7,628		450	2,827	10,905				6,895		554		7,749
48,926	37,102	22,060	28,194	167,706		1,466		70,173	70,000	14,929	1,986	113,088

* Including \$5,075 due to Sinking Funds.

TABLE VIII.—FINANCIAL STATEMENT—

Village municipalities.	Receipts.									
	Balance from 1894.	Municipal and school taxes.	Licenses.	Fees, rents, fines, etc.	Water and electric light rates.	Interests and dividends.	Refund of money invested.	Borrowed for current expenses.	Borrowed on debentures for schools.	Borrowed on debentures for other purposes.
ONTARIO:	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Beaverton	22	2,788	208	10		3		700		578
Cannington	124	4,259	255	83				1,203		39
Port Perry	126	9,098	584	200		34		7,900		
Totals.....	272	16,125	1,047	293		37		9,803		417
DURHAM:										
Millbrook	215	3,925	469	50						109
Newcastle	1,080	3,244	109	12						60
Totals.....	1,246	7,169	638	73						259
NORTHUMBERLAND:										
Brighton	241	5,813	202	170				1,000		
Campbellford	742	14,503	622	27	1,276			3,800		210
Culborne	877	6,178	89	25	607			3,100		420
Hastings		8,615	248	84				1,300		44
Totals.....	1,860	30,109	1,161	306	1,883			9,200		674
PRINCE EDWARD:										
Wellington		1,847	162	10				375		
LENOX AND ADDINGTON:										
Bath		1,455	33	65		70		200		
Newburgh	213	2,833	94			56		136		82
Totals.....	213	4,288	127	65		100		336		82
FRONTENAC:										
Garden Island		2,032								
Portsmouth	6	1,685	68	1				200		
Totals.....	6	3,714	68	1				200		
LEWIS:										
Athens	704	3,831	50	17				500		1
Newboro'	818	1,453	199	8		86	200	500		1
Totals.....	1,022	5,284	258	25		86	200	500		1
GREENVILLE:										
Cardinal	232	2,457	269	112				500		50
Kemptville	1,344	5,810	617	67				1,300		4
Marrickville	516	3,847	273	54				1,575		83
Totals.....	2,092	12,114	1,149	234				3,175		179
DUNDAS:										
Clontarville	87	1,552	214	49				500		50
Iroquois	2,140	5,267	304	162				2,000		15
Morrisburg	667	10,113	623	82	1,365			2,000		80
Winchester	56	3,326	305	12				325		25
Totals.....	2,950	20,258	1,496	305	1,365			4,325		274

VILLAGE MUNICIPALITIES.—Continued.

Total receipts.	Disbursements.												
	Allowances, salaries and commissions.	Lighting of streets, water supply and fire protection.	Law costs.	Other expenses of municipal government.	Streets, bridges and parks.	Waterworks and electric light construction.	Buildings and other works.	Board of Health.	Support of the poor and other charities.	Administration of justice, including police services.	County treasurer for levies.	Payment on account of schools and education.	Sinking fund investments and deposits.
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
4,089	239	190	18	163	696			32	10	45	200	1,850	203
5,953	243	521		425	556			15	22	25	378	3,335	1,034
17,942	595	944		429	485				184		784	3,335	1,034
27,994	1,157	1,655	18	1,037	1,737			47	221	70	1,878	5,185	1,237
4,869	205	394		465	354			100	41	200		1,554	
4,515	301			75	801			40	60	80	300	1,900	
9,384	506	294		546	1,135			140	121	280	300	3,454	
7,428	465	17	12	515	411			18	111		325	2,600	
21,180	284	1,021	59	171	1,544			79	91	614	500	4,128	
11,296	295	1,922		515	1,430			15	84	75	225	1,850	
5,291	228	529		196	325			10	60	110	157	1,161	
45,193	1,353	3,659	71	992	3,720			120	346	700	1,237	9,729	
2,394	125			28				2	75	20	192	267	
1,823	180			60	172				36		350	770	
3,394	124			75	54				12		427	1,450	36
5,217	504			141	226				48		777	2,220	36
2,009	25			12	15						325	1,232	
1,960	222			48	336			16	48	100		264	
2,999	247			60	351			16	48	100	225	2,367	
4,611	116		1	90	601		129		10		501	2,002	
2,765	66			43	223				4			775	900
7,376	182		1	122	824		129		14		301	2,775	900
2,454	175	15	64	169	603			14	50	42	195	1,080	
9,142	330	502	21	206	288			15	183	34	423	1,000	
6,347	166	376	12	124	765			12	98	20	274	1,252	
18,943	671	853	97	598	1,599			41	220	96	992	4,042	
1,902	84			75	660		100				151	444	
10,942	283	368		134	2,178				72		571	2,004	500
10,430	642	1,022	7	193	1,753				167		847	4,400	
4,240	119		70	105	552				66	20	227	1,568	
22,523	928	1,360	77	507	5,142		105		511	43	1,806	9,216	500

TABLE VIII.—FINANCIAL STATEMENT—

Village municipalities.	Disbursements.—Continued.						Assets.			
	School debentures redeemed.	All other debentures redeemed.	Refund of money borrowed for current expenses.	Interest on loans, advances and debentures.	Miscellaneous.	Total disbursements.	Cash in treasury.	Taxes in arrears.	Sinking Fund investments and deposits.	All other investments and deposits.
ONTARIO:	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Beaverton	275	200	600	452	25	3,412	677	500	1,108	1,600
Cannington		297	1,200	266	158	5,963		83		
Port Perry			7,400	2,568	25	17,833	109	2,963	2,039	
Totals	275	497	9,200	3,286	208	27,208	786	3,402	3,142	1,600
DURHAM:										
Millbrook	199		550	276	318	4,639	230	2,741		
Newcastle					2	3,492	1,023	189		
Totals	199		550	276	320	8,131	1,253	2,930		
NORTHUMBERLAND:										
Brighton	742		1,000	112	108	6,230	1,196			
Campbellford	715	1,144	5,800	2,413	526	19,229	1,951	2,343		
Colborne		600	3,100	242	51	10,235	1,061	7		
Hastings		526	1,104	140	54	4,820	471	870		
Totals	1,457	2,280	11,004	2,907	824	40,514	4,679	2,725		
PRINCE EDWARD:										
Wellington		125	528	111	42	2,135	200	91		
LENNOX AND ADDINGTON:										
Bath			201	5	40	1,820	3	309		
Newburgh			136	377	11	2,695	699	2,988	1,036	
Totals			337	383	51	4,515	702	3,297	1,036	
FRONTENAC:										
Garden Island					579	2,039				
Portsmouth			200	5		1,969	1	2,416		
Totals			200	5	379	3,998	1	2,416		
LEEDS:										
Athens					457	3,767	544	31		
Newboro'	104				4	1,812	953	580	1,552	
Totals	104				461	5,579	1,797	551	1,552	
GRENVILLE:										
Cardinal	132	150	300	225		3,175	379	100		
Kemptville	1,295		1,300	517	12	6,885	2,257	1,656		
Merrickville		500	1,800	506		5,996	351	5,007		
Totals	1,428	650	3,400	1,248	12	16,056	2,887	5,432		
DUNDAS:										
Chesterville					283	1,818	84	782		
Iroquois	542	250	1,100	481	118	9,299	1,643	521		500
Morrisburg	599	748	3,500	1,867	50	15,764	666	122		
Winchester	425		825	464	212	4,153	96	9		
Totals	1,506	998	4,925	2,812	661	31,034	2,489	1,565		500

VILLAGE MUNICIPALITIES.—Continued.

Assets.—Continued.				Liabilities.								
School lands and buildings.	Waterworks and electric light plant.	Other property.	Miscellaneous.	Total assets.	County levy.	Local school rates.	Railway debentures.	School debentures.	All other debentures.	Loans for current expenses and interest.	Miscellaneous.	Total liabilities.
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
5,000		525	*7,790	16,961		849	1,400	1,925	3,500	1,400		9,074
4,000		7,560	172	11,815					4,435	11	7	4,445
12,000		13,562		30,673			20,000	12,000	11,000	1,700		44,700
21,000		21,647	7,962	59,439		849	21,400	13,925	18,935	3,103	7	56,219
5,750		6,840	1,275	16,836	180	1,332		4,600		1,095	100	7,357
10,000		3,000		14,212		500						500
19,750		9,840	1,275	31,048	180	1,832		4,600		1,095	100	7,857
5,000	140	8,620		15,956				787				787
25,000	22,750	6,540	2,953	61,537				13,890	27,168		1,712	42,770
7,000		4,340		12,408					2,500			2,500
1,000		8,800		8,646			1,109		210	300		1,619
39,000	22,890	26,300	2,953	98,547			1,109	14,677	29,878	500	1,712	47,676
4,000		1,000		5,000			500			500		1,450
4,000		2,900	15	7,227		500						300
6,000		200		10,923	372	1,400	7,000					8,772
10,000		3,100	15	18,150	572	1,700	7,000					9,072
1,600				1,600								
2,500		3,000		7,917	575	901					82	1,558
4,100		3,000		9,517	575	901					111	1,568
3,500		455		4,835							+2,772	2,772
3,500		1,180	24	7,789	146	17	4,000	1,808		500	10	6,476
7,000		1,640	24	12,674	146	17	4,000	1,808		500	2,782	9,343
7,000		3,225		10,613	235			3,619	300			4,144
18,000		8,715		30,625	484	1,700		8,075			404	10,623
5,000		1,500		10,518	429		6,700		400	1,648	110	9,787
30,000		13,440		51,759	1,138	1,700	6,700	11,694	700	1,648	1,014	24,694
2,000		929	19	3,615		773					1,000	1,773
19,000		8,500		27,294	136	1,222		8,125	2,750	525		10,768
32,000	31,500	3,030	1,099	68,417				7,302	20,500		107	28,911
13,000		55	2,482	15,692				8,785		336	1,035	10,106
66,000	31,500	9,494	8,670	115,118	185	1,990		22,182	29,812	501	2,142	56,637

*Including \$7,700 Tp. of Thorah's share of debt.

†Share of railway debt. of Yonge and Escott Rear.

TABLE VIII.—FINANCIAL STATEMENT—

Village municipalities.	Receipts.									
	Balance from 1894.	Municipal and school taxes.	Licenses.	Fees, rents, fines, etc.	Water, gas and electric light rates.	Interest and dividends.	Refund of money invested.	Borrowed for current expenses.	Borrowed on debentures for schools.	Borrowed on debentures for other purposes.
GLENGARRY:										
Alexandria	1,345	3,700	250	14			500	20,876	3,000	23,000
Lancaster	171	1,234	298	13				200		
Maxville	336	1,171		20						
Totals	1,852	6,105	548	47			500	21,076	3,000	23,000
FRANKFORD:										
L'Orignal	250	2,285	100			231	372			
RUSSELL:										
Caenclman	282	1,545	131					400		
Rockland		2,805	103	24						
Totals	282	4,350	234	24				400		
CARLETON:										
Hintonburg	389	4,075	26	156				5,500		3,500
Ottawa East	1,580	1,764	52	53		87				2,500
Richmond	153	1,151	26	2		11				
Totals	2,122	6,990	104	221		98		5,500		6,000
RENFREW:										
Eganville	55	3,822	520	1				400	800	
LANARK:										
Lanark	224	3,633	179	104		10		200		
VICTORIA:										
Bobcaygeon	1,098	4,066	316	44		103				
Fenelon Falls	50	4,878	338	55		52		925		
Omenece	55	2,955	266	93				1,550		
Woodville	320	1,395	181	32				100		
Totals	1,533	13,305	1,001	224		196		2,555		140
PETERBOROUGH:										
Ashburnham	519	7,810	532	252				5,000		
Havelock	148	2,227	526					200		
Lakefield	148	4,028	482	158	80	96		1,600		
Norwood	118	2,454	474	23		120				
Totals	1,033	17,519	2,008	433	80	216		6,300		187
HASTINGS:										
Madoc	275	5,573	454	22		40				
Stirling		3,011	306	13				1,533		
Tweed	75	3,953	212	54				350		2,051
Totals	350	12,547	874	119		40		1,933		2,051
MUSKOKA:										
Huntsville	4,119	5,397	565	214		90	1,000	5,000		
PARRY SOUND:										
Burk's Falls	309	2,312	81			7		1,100	5,000	
Sundridge	13	1,514	63	1				250		
Totals	382	6,926	144	1		7		1,350	5,000	166

* Including \$2,500 premium on debentures, \$1,070 from Kenyon township, and \$1,153 for deposits to secure contracts for waterworks.

The payment of \$1,138 reported by Loochiel in 1895 (see page 64) was credited by Alexandria in 1894.

VILLAGE MUNICIPALITIES.—Continued.

Total receipts.	Disbursements.												
	Allowances, salaries and commissions.	Lighting of streets, water supply and fire protection.	Law costs.	Other expenses of municipal government.	Streets, bridges and parks.	Waterworks, gas and electric light construction.	Buildings and other works.	Board of Health.	Support of the poor and other charities.	Administration of justice (including police service).	County treasurer for levies.	Payment on account of schools and education.	Sinking fund investments and deposits.
57,817	214	83		287	789	17,946	714	116	54	6	211	4,514	
1,916	110	164	196	39	104			8	48		117	841	
1,527	58			45	297						88	565	
61,260	382	247	195	371	1,190	17,946	714	124	103	6	416	5,920	
3,238	172			47	433			23	24	3	325	1,899	231
2,358	127			40	810						191	963	
2,932	181	15	2	52	591			15		12	83	1,475	
5,290	308	15	2	92	1,401			15		12	374	2,438	
14,336	582	3	613	1,339	4,442			68		227	598	2,279	91
6,071	94		17	98	175	120	2,602	37		35	462	798	
1,343	132			53	583				92		100	193	86
21,760	808	3	630	1,490	5,300	120	2,602	105	93	262	1,160	3,268	177
5,660	130	7	289	164	862			5			477	2,881	
5,046	265	730		117	437			10	15	75	266	1,558	
5,621	219	186	10	267	369		206	25	6	294	247	1,428	537
6,403	487	661	403	238	1,024			48	49	25	362	1,742	293
4,930	215	103	47	181	568			48	34	117	180	1,502	
2,031	85	17	4	69	395				18	20	117	511	
18,985	1,003	967	464	755	2,356		208	121	107	456	906	5,183	630
14,248	552	1,056		197	1,560		69	15	273	300	923	3,051	
3,195	106		70	116	1,148			10	17	10		1,075	
6,616	483	465	13	260	630			80	60	5		1,618	373
4,817	163	568		121	456			25	53	56	738	703	282
28,376	1,304	2,089	83	694	3,794		69	130	408	371	1,661	6,447	651
6,354	241	41		173	455			21	40	125	798	1,700	282
4,220	134	31		49	509				37		662	2,274	200
6,935	206	259	9	108	283		2,412	5	10	125	513	1,337	
18,219	581	331	9	324	1,247		2,412	26	77	250	1,973	5,811	482
14,000	542	857	22	165	1,151			53	67			2,745	200
9,087	135		75	134	483			2	23	30		6,087	60
1,841	180		37	57	117			36	3			965	
10,878	315		112	191	600			38	25	30		7,052	60

TABLE VIII.—FINANCIAL STATEMENT—

Village municipalities.	Disbursements.—Continued.						Assets.			
	School debentures redeemed.	All other debentures redeemed.	Refund of money borrowed for current expenses.	Interest on loans, advances and debentures.	Miscellaneous.	Total disbursements.	Cash in treasury.	Taxes in arrears.	Sinking Fund investments and deposits.	All other investments and deposits.
GLENGARRY:	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Alexandria	8,150	102	21,676	661	130	50,653	7,164	2,633		
Lancaster			200	3	21	1,850	66	591		
Maxville						1,053	474	21		
Totals	8,150	102	21,876	664	151	53,556	7,704	3,250		
PRESCOTT:										
L'Orignal				372		2,929	300	517	5,835	
RUSSELL:										
Casselman				135		2,266	92	1,672		
Rockland			242			2,668	264	66		
Totals			242	135		4,934	356	1,738		
CARLETON:										
Hintonburg			1,986	218	1,432	13,878	458	5,546	91	
Ottawa East	100			96		4,632	1,439	944		500
Richmond				100		1,339	4	1,411	402	
Totals	100		1,986	414	1,432	19,849	1,901	7,901	493	500
RENFREW:										
Eganville		207	400	113	125	5,650		1,662		
LANARK:										
Laurel	213	211	200	247	9	4,358	633			
VICTORIA:										
Bobcaygeon				300	76	4,169	1,452	2,493	2,685	
Fenelon Falls			650	228	66	6,274	122	4,000	2,463	
Omema	150		1,550	68	24	4,787	143			
Woodville			100	14	145	1,495	536	168		
Totals	150		2,300	608	311	16,725	2,200	6,661	5,148	
PETERBOROUGH:										
Ashburnham		77	5,150	710	42	13,975	273	2,023		
Havelock			300	7	218	3,077	118	301		
Lakefield			1,600	553	12	6,152	464	175	2,382	
Norwood	105			576	111	3,957	800	1,201	2,200	
Totals	105	77	7,050	1,846	353	27,161	1,215	4,000	5,670	
HASTINGS:										
Madoc	323	147		948	433	5,726	638	2,303	*5,242	
Stirling	100		605	278	51	4,930		1,730	400	
Tweed			450	282	13	6,007	928	1,873		5,000
Totals	423	147	1,055	1,508	497	16,653	1,566	5,039	5,642	5,000
MUSKOKA:										
Huntsville	375		6,400	500	100	13,377	1,008	700		200
PARRY SOUND:										
Burk's Falls				165	4	7,207	1,830	200	253	
Sundridge				62	325	1,772	60	567		
Totals				227	329	8,979	1,899	1,096	253	

* Including \$4,440 in general account not previously reported.

VILLAGE MUNICIPALITIES.—Continued.

Assets.—Continued.					Liabilities.							
School lands and buildings.	Waterworks and electric light plant.	Other property.	Miscellaneous.	Total assets.	County levy.	Local school rates.	Railway debentures.	School debentures.	All other debentures.	Loans for current expenses and interest.	Miscellaneous.	Total liabilities.
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
32,000	23,000	350	*2,338	67,485		1,521		6,150	23,000		6,743	37,414
		715		1,372		517					121	1,038
1,200				1,700	90	254					195	240
33,200	23,000	1,065	2,338	70,557	96	2,252		6,150	23,000		7,069	38,507
5,000		5,000		17,661				5,200			34	11,234
500		250		2,514	100	803			2,000	100	100	3,513
		40		370	300						40	240
500		290		2,384	300	803			3,000	900	140	4,152
		4,828	385	11,308	154	3,375			3,200	5,500	3,715	16,344
3,800		3,293		9,976	55	800		1,500	2,500		168	5,031
2,750		1,000		5,567	374	859		2,000				4,323
6,550		9,121	385	26,051	593	5,134		3,500	5,000	5,500	3,881	24,000
1,325		2,282	50	6,520	146	1,035		500	1,532			3,513
7,000		6,500		14,193				4,368	222			4,790
7,000		6,140		19,770	247	1,346		3,000	3,000		318	7,911
7,000		2,500	50	16,142	340	2,388		3,000		2,019	230	7,977
3,000		750		4,493								
3,000		1,000		4,704	117						212	946
20,500		10,390	50	45,109	704	2,734		6,000	3,000	2,231	1,165	16,394
9,000		6,325	63	18,584	886	377		2,500	5,185	2,700	250	12,078
2,200		16		2,635	120	242						371
6,000		9,500	300	18,721	502				10,000		135	10,637
16,000		3,750		24,709		1,218		10,445			35	11,694
23,200		10,591	263	64,539	1,517	1,787		12,945	15,185	3,500	400	25,334
15,500		2,200		27,883	507			13,530	1,014	4,440	15,723	25,334
3,000		2,300	20	14,450	542			4,800		1,344	40	6,724
3,000		2,400		15,504	425	1,072			7,061		297	8,062
28,400		10,300	30	57,837	1,624	1,072		18,330	8,075	5,784	6,190	41,075
5,000		1,951	8	8,957		1,700		4,850		1,913		8,463
5,637		175	21,150	9,264		1,130		5,000	2,000	1,100	110	9,240
1,100				2,056		442					636	1,928
6,737		175	1,150	11,310		1,572		5,000	2,000	1,950	746	11,668

* Including \$1,070, Kenyon's share of H. S. debentures, and \$1,138, Lochiel's share of H. S. debentures.

† Due sinking fund.

‡ Share of railway debentures to be paid to account of Madoc.

§ Township of Armour's share of school debt.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT—CITY MUNICIPALITIES.

TABLE I E. Showing an abstract statement of Receipts, Disbursements, Assets and Liabilities of the cities of Ontario for the year ending December 31st, 1905.

RECEIPTS.	Brimley	Brantford	Chatham	Guelpb.	Hamilton	Kingston	London	Ottawa	St. Catharines	St. Thomas	Stratford	Toronto	Windsor
Balance from 1894.....	198	3,631	23,891	1,021	56,891	23,566	12,618	.....	5,167	31,542	1,828	219,288	.....
Municipal and school taxes.....	80,946	122,677	68,931	88,603	512,997	130,701	330,417	455,137	96,339	88,902	60,748	2,953,974	153,734
Liquor licenses.....	3,791	3,186	3,379	2,332	9,928	7,999	2,909	14,825	2,109	3,722	2,789	38,327	2,647
Other licenses.....	1,376	1,914	663	1,144	4,156	1,317	3,276	3,088	949	874	739	21,520	592
Fees, rents, tolls, fines, etc.....	3,558	4,318	1,560	3,444	39,860	5,648	9,351	17,373	3,220	1,165	2,504	282,082	1,835
Water rates, electric light rates, etc.....	.....	14,797	1,746	13,157	103,637	32,960	77,592	173,979	16,868	10,443	.....	438,172	38,181
Interest on investments, and dividends.....	1,768	6,568	238	4,015	3,754	3,107	12,955	58,757	4,985	3,288	1,876	136,655	10,621
From Government (except for loans and schools.....	.....	.....	.....	944	9,405	388	39	.....	180	.....	.....	8,631	1,054
Refund of moneys loaned or invested.....	.....	5,216	.....	7,583	9,911	.....	117,378	14,924	60,497	5,000	461	174,779	49,373
Money borrowed for current expenses.....	.....	.....	54,291	575,000	99,694	60,149	358,951	173,200	73,400	279,000	92,000	.....	133,288
Money borrowed on debentures.....	14,703	8,914	145,000	.....	119,246	48,525	62,150	504,623	185,333	15,690	5,899	1,707,217	88,276
Cemetery.....	.....	1,946	.....	.....	3,620	10,870	5,824	16,994	3,155	1,032	1,840	160,028	.....
Miscellaneous.....	586	.....	2,263	5,076	15,103	10,870	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,096	.....	6,578
Totals.....	106,920	173,111	303,929	702,519	1,046,942	335,733	993,455	1,438,849	452,202	440,808	191,083	6,136,633	482,059
Disbursements.													
Expenses of municipal government:													
Election of members of council.....	194	411	130	349	592	898	568	685	119	90	178	5,180	727
Allowances, salaries and commissions.....	5,594	7,180	2,739	4,970	22,742	8,551	15,883	20,055	5,385	4,837	2,720	69,744	4,500
Printing, advertising, postage, stationery.....	562	1,203	1,332	886	2,780	1,605	5,640	4,660	883	872	814	13,558	1,456
Insurance, heating, lighting and care of buildings.....	1,305	3,199	292	3,161	4,534	1,717	3,944	4,095	356	555	3,194	61,107	896
Law costs (including salaries).....	7,047	766	1,894	200	4,020	2,104	1,777	6,440	482	340	492	57,998	1,084
Lighting of streets.....	.....	6,981	5,971	7,000	35,187	7,708	23,219	27,955	6,969	5,224	4,786	138,330	6,599
Water supply and fire protection.....	8,496	20,233	14,155	14,639	84,536	21,582	23,746	81,974	14,227	12,074	10,344	398,121	28,495
Other expenses of municipal government.....	3,406	.....	1,527	.....	12,780	4,065	14,214	4,447	7,311	1,139	.....	22,999	810
Construction works:													
Streets, bridges and parks.....	14,408	15,537	52,288	23,262	176,455	17,747	81,925	188,389	7,131	15,920	8,764	636,992	16,557
Waterworks, sewers and electric light plant.....	4,083	3,758	155,356	.....	73,603	12,734	57,795	21,925	14,585	16,118	5,852	116,279	10,667
Buildings and other property.....	400	.....	.....	.....	18,957	.....	3,063	.....	.....	.....	.....	220,963	.....
Board of Health (including salaries).....	50	639	1,067	1,882	10,151	551	2,043	10,638	416	643	608	27,648	2,991
Support of the poor and other charities.....	1,657	5,912	2,652	1,499	41,916	2,682	14,080	1,323	1,940	2,947	2,011	66,812	2,557
Administration of justice, police service.....	9,920	6,640	4,358	7,100	64,499	14,431	35,650	39,558	5,232	4,919	4,510	312,895	7,866
Payments on account of schools and education.....	16,397	32,534	18,496	24,843	174,300	39,170	82,490	135,298	21,366	19,200	23,706	517,823	38,453

Sinking fund investments and deposits.....	3,847	20,672	.....	15,153	39,645	10,736	128,147	127,076	2,074	3,931	7,799	833,173	40,700
Other investments and special deposits.....	.....	1,555	.....	181	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,781	.....	.....	.....	.....
Loans and interest:													
Debentures redeemed (Principal.....	3,000	.....	6,640	.....	55,191	43,753	22,818	402,534	44,399	28,261	2,300	562,615	78,008
Interest or discount on loans, etc.....	20,261	36,806	12,838	21,474	134,051	44,003	108,730	186,345	51,282	24,314	17,698	992,531	46,831
Discount on debentures sold.....	2,811	317	2,253	2,070	1,257	4,040	5,100	27,076	1,989	4,169	2,898	82,568	4,720
Refund of moneys borrowed for current expenses.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	35,984	.....
Cemetery.....	3,791	.....	.....	555,000	9,264	68,487	390,000	90,982	281,400	267,000	88,000	499,302	189,114
Library.....	100	2,200	1,868	.....	4,808	.....	.....	.....	1,130	.....	1,566	.....	.....
Miscellaneous.....	250	a. 5,014	b. 7,257	3,414	d. 62,579	1,490	32,939	i. 66,524	j. 2,399	l. 6,203	1,674	157,549	5,498
Totals.....	101,569	171,370	294,408	688,976	1,042,578	308,063	990,373	1,438,849	446,212	413,836	190,150	5,678,440	490,643
Assets.													
Cash in treasury (excl. of sinking fund).....	361	1,841	9,521	13,543	4,364	17,680	2,063	.....	5,990	26,772	933	458,183	1,416
Taxes in arrears.....	45,675	1,613	21,291	11,498	942,064	45,569	57,380	590,000	38,819	7,347	17,595	761,881	36,177
Sinking fund investments and deposits.....	10,702	113,511	.....	96,244	76,739	19,816	267,396	983,564	110,584	68,207	36,051	4,351,408	168,555
Other investments (including special deposits.....	55,200	43,000	88,345	198,827	112,300	21,900	935,590	.....	91,231	.....	.....	487	.....
Land, buildings, library, etc.....	97,045	208,240	106,500	119,710	690,332	223,649	411,000	330,350	109,311	66,226	104,300	9,798,183	46,250
School property (including equipment).....	90,000	104,850	89,000	107,800	435,000	115,012	248,300	238,200	63,941	48,700	101,900	1,909,586	175,400
Waterworks.....	229,235	149,446	143,660	142,660	1,644,786	301,996	711,205	2,068,500	381,468	150,000	.....	4,349,886	250,000
Other property (cemetery, fire halls, etc.....	109,174	17,000	17,000	8,000	c. 748,432	30,504	14,750	89,000	45,780	12,700	19,000	299,773	43,000
Miscellaneous.....	19,234	128,925	17,828	41,890	f. 193,087	19,415	98,928	.....	42,561	72,724	5,513	2,863,674	239,924
Totals.....	318,207	940,349	448,519	740,162	4,297,004	795,441	2,742,632	4,204,614	889,565	452,676	243,292	21,792,572	658,738
Liabilities.													
Local school rates unpaid.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,216	6,576	715	9,660	20	.....	.....
Debentures outstanding principal:													
Aid to railways.....	125,000	50,000	48,639	193,000	20,000	144,979	140,000	100,000	119,627	20,364	60,000	1,143,718	101,241
Schools.....	18,000	40,000	10,000	18,800	208,060	60,800	52,000	167,746	8,000	4,168	20,500	1,588,696	175,400
Local improvement.....	14,708	142,931	15,864	13,905	69,082	89,774	177,310	446,202	28,931	112,626	16,008	9,062,371	426,701
Municipal works.....	75,000	308,233	145,000	82,100	1,176,432	274,000	375,085	1,399,584	304,947	120,004	.....	9,744,156	138,182
All other objects.....	190,000	288,200	217,968	266,250	1,730,173	286,100	1,635,987	1,663,082	394,904	188,902	259,300	299,773	215,470
Loans for current expenses.....	43,958	.....	85,161	56,000	100,836	38,551	88,951	465,067	40,000	64,000	20,000	.....	66,910
Miscellaneous.....	1,573	3,741	12,696	8,749	15,959	23,516	41,951	22,385	1,362	970	2,300	1,463,012	.....
Totals.....	468,234	833,105	535,430	638,304	3,320,541	920,339	2,414,860	4,270,592	968,436	520,008	386,125	22,989,793	148,504

a. Including \$4,528 paid to county; b. Including \$5,865 paid to county; c. Estimated, as returns made give no details by which this lump sum can be classified; d. Including \$20,000 grant to electric railway and \$26,000 to smelting works; e. Including \$980,269 for sewerage system; f. Including \$137,168 for street paving; g. Including \$5,736 S. F. in city account; h. Including \$6,037 S. F. in city account; i. Including \$50,000 bonus to A. O. & P. S. Ry.; j. Including \$900 paid to county; k. Including \$40,000 original railway debentures cancelled by agreement; l. Including \$6,900 paid to county; m. Including \$23,100 old town debt, formerly classed as railway debenture debt; n. Including \$2,247 water works balance from 1894, but not then reported; o. Including \$6,536 real estate bond to secure Reid's shortage.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT—COUNTY MUNICIPALITIES.

TABLE X. Showing abstract statement of Receipts, Disbursements, Assets and Liabilities of the county municipalities of Ontario for the years ending December 31, 1894 and 1895.

Counties.	Receipts.											
	Balance from previous year.	Rates from local municipalities.	Licenses.	Fees, rents, tolls, fines, etc.	Surplus fees from Registrar.	Interest and dividends.	Received from Government for—	Refund of moneys loaned or invested.	Money borrowed for current expenses.	Money borrowed on debentures.		
							Schools.	Administration of justice.	Other purposes, (except loans).			
Essex:												
1895.....	4,123	23,619	140	124	1,627	63	3,790	7,132		15,000		
1894.....	1,546	42,796	140	241	1,342	52	3,801	6,529		17,000		
Kent:												
1895.....		55,723	260	22	1,201	84	4,458	6,996		125,000		
1894.....	6,810	50,708	385	41	1,100	82	3,793	6,756	225	108,565		
Elgin:												
1895.....	10,159	45,240	96	503		822	3,478	4,915		45,000	15,000	
1894.....	8,295	40,624	96	650	189	90	3,180	5,511		89,000		
Norfolk:												
1895.....	457	21,711	104	178			2,523	2,322		11,500		
1894.....	3,568	19,244	58	116		66	2,810	1,817		10,000		
Haldimand:												
1895.....	1,312	22,799	100	173		6	2,320	2,796		3,000		
1894.....	4,541	16,331	130	102		562	2,260	2,806		20,937		
Welland:												
1895.....	147	23,595	103		892		2,307	2,918		7,262		
1894.....	191	25,424	136	30	851	17	2,245	2,209		5,654		
Lambton:												
1895.....	802	38,581	178	67	1,438		4,383	4,933		5,000		
1894.....	130	41,211	135	17	1,636		4,151	3,796		9,000		
Huron:												
1895.....	2,335	48,921	872	154	1,417	9,743	6,202	2,484		*27,808	28,000	
1894.....	7,184	70,414	849	25	1,213	9,747	5,824	2,987		30,974	42,042	
Bruce:												
1895.....	6,440	33,870	577	317	983	606	4,897	4,973		34,000		
1894.....	7,853	37,562	592	222	956	905	4,783	2,617		50,000		
Grey:												
1895.....	64	36,467	476	75	239	393	6,684	5,487		3,521		
1894.....	194	37,110	804	14	214	539	6,563	2,674			20,000	
Simcoe:												
1895.....	13,895	49,698	773	100	2,043		6,777	3,993		30,000		
1894.....	15,719	57,215	1068		2,262		7,011	4,391		20,000		
Middlesex:												
1895.....	61,942	78,064	213	123		4,314	6,084	7,916			6,500	
1894.....	57,817	80,386	313	28	271	4,108	5,713	6,819		800	21,839	45,000
Oxford:												
1895.....	7,289	56,212	600		955	114	3,813	3,994				
1894.....	37,358	51,224	620		853	2,875	3,529	3,829	4,000	144,739	19,500	155,000
Brant:												
1895.....	12,895	14,058	250	205	46	77	1,824	4,445			3,500	
1894.....	13,862	15,862	105	201	29		1,830	3,378				
Perth:												
1895.....	2,307	44,110	266	11	60	21	3,654	5,406		11,500		
1894.....	2,525	40,773	194	77	35	43	3,682	3,173		33,000		
Wellington:												
1895.....	7,833	51,423	402	237	48	296	4,241	3,934		14,000		
1894.....	6,537	53,766	492	78	58	259	4,186	3,351		23,000		
Waterloo:												
1895.....		38,039	320	49	174	819	2,806	4,348		4,351	26,444	
1894.....		30,010	320	122	120	180	2,682	3,314	35		45,381	30,000
Dufferin:												
1895.....	1,219	12,903	269	292	85	321	3,120	1,310		828	3,230	
1894.....	321	18,138	205	306	131	243	2,870	1,098		5,672	3,000	
Lincoln:												
1895.....	4,078	32,844	132	20	67	62	1,743	2,855		2,000		
1894.....	1,472	26,586	382		97	87	1,740	2,098		10,000	4,000	

* Including \$10,042 refund of S. F. loan to county.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT—COUNTY MUNICIPALITIES.

TABLE X. Showing abstract statement of Receipts, Disbursements, Assets and Liabilities of the county municipalities of Ontario for the years ending December 31, 1894 and 1895.—Continued.

Receipts.—Continued.				Disbursements.									
Non resident taxes collected.	Towns or cities separated from county, for various services.	Miscellaneous.	Totals.	Expenses of municipal government.								Construction.	
				Attendance at meetings of council and committees.	Allowances, salaries and commissions.	Printing, advertising, postage and stationery.	Insurance, heating, lighting and care of buildings.	Law costs (including salaries).	Other expenses.	Roads and bridges.	Grants to local municipalities for roads and bridges.	Buildings and other works.	
9,874	3,451	875	69,818	2,860	2,927	631	426	116	40	1,028		1,534	
9,406		1,408	84,261	1,773	2,837	635	364	953	1,275	2,378	400		
4,414	6,133	1,646	209,939	2,186	2,143	366	245	41	1,268	338	100		
9,659	6,226	1,977	195,817	2,621	1,900	209	80	748	4,435	931	450		
1,366	2,950	1,030	130,559	820	2,430	1,018	530	294	337	855		1,301	
840	2,950	1,272	152,697	878	2,701	645	417	9,880		15,469		1,429	
1,195		255	40,245	922	1,293	398	99	113	281	167		59	
1,676		165	39,510	815	1,393	674	333					1,475	
184			32,690	1,206	1,000	224	571		975	465	11	2,680	
130			47,799	1,130	1,685	308	412		1,502	511			
803	1,535	811	40,523	1,412	1,418	174	1,585	147	177	494	100	448	
9.9	1,548	718	39,982	1,534	1,230	240	889	2	800	507	100		
15,533		693	71,608	2,272	2,085	875	1,802	215	174	1,383	7,881		
13,146		98	73,320	1,613	1,971	649	781	229	962	11,075	6,829	165	
576		165	128,677	2,433	2,733	795	549	37	72	8,465	3,213	15,814	
589		230	172,078	2,425	2,679	1,013	856	827	144	8,510	3,000	502	
2,806		635	90,104	2,510	2,286	793	1,218	22	83	4,311	575	2,941	
2,976		724	109,280	2,274	2,625	1,082	1,745	100	163	5,254	4,500		
2,711		742	56,859	3,029	1,980	447	1,451	8	5		3,042	755	
3,958		333	72,443	3,128	2,130	495	2,011	82		4,110	14,065	675	
5,399		599	113,277	2,948	3,585	1,466	877	000		516	4,288	676	
4,745		1,363	113,774	2,886	3,510	692	1,544	492			4,874	473	
2,575	6,551	1,699	176,061	1,743	4,387	636	278	150		4,474	*86	334	
2,224	6,752	1,798	233,867	1,766	4,692	370	640			6,103	3,200	253	
267		950	74,194	1,918	2,858	493	1,517	552	236	1,871	2,564	1,790	
414		968	424,909	2,295	2,790	509	1,666	215	184	4,850	3,016	505	
8	2,444	192	39,944	433	1,380	572	1,075	200	70	447		4,102	
301	3,259	8	38,835	394	1,380	446	1,955	100		197	4	509	
449		75	67,859	1,070	2,637	277	364	34	84	1,235	4,000		
248	1,633	1,614	86,902	1,044	2,354	187		36	255	2,091	3,316		
976	3,321	240	86,951	1,786	2,005	397	1,113	25	74	10,645	3,190		
335	3,229	268	95,554	1,792	2,005	459	1,274	25		13,868	3,962		
84		2	77,436	1,102	2,793	859	1,345	391	180	557	8	573	
211		113,178	1,682	2,926	1,056	1,379	95	128	4,420		5,167		
2,318		842	26,737	680	968	282	553	31	518	4	55		
3,982		133	36,104	579	1,015	229	571	22	539	550			
281	1,900	2,033	48,215	1,323	1,483	346	1,072	97	66	3,298		1,345	
187	4,478	691	51,818	1,268	1,536	336	2,273	1,116	79	3,533		1,149	

* Including \$60 paid to County of Elgin. † Including \$1,600 of insurance for Industrial Farm property.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT—COUNTY MUNICIPALITIES.—Continued.
TABLE X.—Showing abstract statement of Receipts, Disbursements, Assets and Liabilities, etc.

Counties.	Disbursements.—Continued.										Total.
	Support of the poor and other charities.	Administration of justice, gaol maintenance, etc.	Grants to schools and other payments on education.	Sinking Funds and other investments, special deposits, etc.	Debentures redeemed.	Interest paid on debentures.	Refund of money borrowed for current expenses.	Interest or discount on loans and advances.	Non-resident taxes paid local municipalities.	Miscellaneous.	
Essex:											
1895.....	69	13,986	13,682		900	638	17,000	520	6,786	2,108	64,708
1894.....	125	17,294	8,021		7,180		22,700	711	9,768	3,091	80,138
Kent:											
1895.....		17,363	14,491		21,492	4,785	131,555	1,522	9,683	1,650	209,158
1894.....		18,028	12,804		21,382	5,939	114,000	912	10,736	642	195,817
Elgin:											
1895.....	4,067	15,137	15,422				71,000	2,096	1,409	50	116,826
1894.....	4,710	13,831	14,033				75,000	2,242	1,147	156	142,538
Norfolk:											
1895.....	4,515	8,711	10,275				11,500	296	1,213	225	40,067
1894.....	4,651	6,831	9,801				10,000	222	1,624	729	39,053
Haldimand:											
1895.....	83	8,697	12,837					231	190	185	29,354
1894.....	152	7,095	11,289	551	20,000	1,200		206	93		46,487
Welland:											
1895.....	5,782	10,453	9,418		1,522	421	5,654	425	805	125	40,468
1894.....	5,965	9,669	8,995		1,450	493	5,957	381	959	654	39,835
Lambton:											
1895.....	172	12,730	10,890				5,000		15,533	2,313	63,325
1894.....	24	11,485	13,199				9,000	146	13,146	1,244	72,518
Huron:											
1895.....	2,509	9,489	18,752	12,650		15,903	31,042	390	416	633	125,896
1894.....	5,926	10,420	20,030	43,142	20,000	17,049	26,000	492	710	958	169,743
Bruce:											
1895.....	219	11,681	16,134	10,000	20,000	628			2,806	2,303	78,510
1894.....	136	12,024	15,550	51,000		1,230			2,976	2,082	102,840
Grey:											
1895.....	230	15,973	21,742	2,200		1,100			2,539	1,176	56,767
1894.....	10	12,767	19,146	7,167		700			4,067	1,826	72,379
Simcoe:											
1895.....	452	16,600	23,105		15,000	3,642	25,000	1,545	5,359	1,147	106,905
1894.....	615	15,805	24,062		13,700	4,503	20,000	1,052	4,482	1,189	99,879
Middlesex:											
1895.....	9,982	23,170	20,533	3,680	10,000	29,355	21,839		2,393	1,503	134,543
1894.....	10,615	25,043	19,924	21,839	45,000	28,580			2,296	1,432	171,925
Oxford:											
1895.....	3,545	13,402	12,285		5,413	5,992	4,500	185	618	947	60,486
1894.....	3,165	10,748	11,410		150,305	14,744	199,739	258	264	10,924	417,620
Brant:											
1895.....	689	9,681	6,542		1,382	640				472	27,693
1894.....	635	9,739	6,619		1,369	708			301	1,584	25,940
Perth:											
1895.....	593	12,239	13,127			9,600	16,300	551	440	958	63,219
1894.....	590	12,036	11,063		2,000	7,110	41,200	652	399	522	84,596
Wellington:											
1895.....	6,990	12,489	16,149			500	23,000	362	901	1,424	81,156
1894.....	6,748	12,269	16,237			500	26,000	531	469	1,463	87,721
Waterloo:											
1895.....	9,828	7,563	14,446		1,034	1,173	34,381	550	84	234	77,436
1894.....	10,248	6,686	14,543		9,672	1,070	51,185	1,274	211	1,373	113,178
Dufferin:											
1895.....		6,562	7,716	1,309	1,900	822	2,000	46	1,851	1,130	26,427
1894.....		5,937	8,522	6,081	1,500	1,656	3,000	61	4,119	104	34,885
Lincoln:											
1895.....	3,385	8,534	10,185		2,593	1,009	8,000	666	557	1,459	45,189
1894.....	3,154	8,515	10,065		1,000	559	11,000	802	70	985	47,740

*Including \$7,454 to Industrial Farm; \$2,000 to hospital, and \$250 to orphan asylum. †Special deposit.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT—COUNTY MUNICIPALITIES.—Continued.
TABLE X.—Showing an abstract statement of Receipts, Disbursements, Assets and Liabilities, etc.

	Assets.					Liabilities.						
	Cash in treasury.	Rates due from local municipalities.	Sinking Fund and other investments in stocks, mortgages, debentures, etc., special deposits, etc.	Land, buildings, furniture, etc.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	School grants unpaid.	Railway debentures outstanding (principal).	All other debentures outstanding (principal).	Loans for current expenses and interest due on same.	Local municipalities for non-resident taxes collected.	Miscellaneous.
	5,115	21,821		62,000	3,126	93,062			*900	15,000	3,099	500
	4,123	18,120		63,000	24,666	109,909			5,800	17,000	11	500
	781	30,245		169,432	7,906	208,364		27,580	53,833	30,076	1,992	1,530
		37,321		169,432	8,558	215,311		40,411	62,494	36,555	3,261	1,317
	13,733	20,736		123,882	244	158,595			15,000	31,000	1	85
	10,159	34,144		123,466		167,769	800			57,000	44	
	178	6,760		50,000		56,938	1,633				209	
	457	6,770		50,000	1,006	58,233					227	1,281
	3,336	1,438		28,000		32,774				3,000	46	
	1,312	3,071		25,000		29,383					52	
	55	12,026		108,259	276	120,616			6,890	7,262		
	147	9,090		107,861	125	117,223			8,412	5,654		
	2,283	20,966		42,000	500	71,749						
	802	21,151		30,000	1,179	53,132						
	2,782	53,273	164,380	77,000		297,435	4,311		262,800	13,000	496	
	2,335	40,367	179,538	52,000		274,240	3,281		262,800	16,042	336	
	11,594	5,295	8,000	54,300	2,278	81,467	125					3,615
	6,440	7,898	32,000	54,300	3,471	104,109	105		20,000			5,993
	92	12,068	19,156	87,639		118,955	5		26,000		1,416	28
	64	9,103	20,477	87,639		117,283			26,000		1,244	28
	6,372	36,233	18,600	150,000	4,850	216,055		53,200		25,000	547	4,750
	13,895	28,536	18,600	150,000	4,269	215,300		68,200		20,000	507	3,282
	41,518	71,902	33,319	100,000	13,451	260,190			519,400		1,158	9,487
	61,942	74,735	29,639	100,170	13,625	280,111			522,900	21,839	976	14,569
	13,708	6,686		190,000	1,011	211,405	4,093		144,382		85	3,312
	7,289	16,765		190,000	1,017	215,071	4,534	149,795		4,500	436	3,599
	12,251			100,000		112,251						
	12,895			100,000		112,895						
	4,640	23,459		105,000	691	133,790	1,878	120,000	90,000			
	2,307	22,841		105,000	843	130,991	1,861	120,000	90,000	4,800	83	2,029
	5,801	41,955		80,000	3,309	131,065	1,842		10,000	14,000	650	3,383
	7,833	37,088		80,000	3,750	128,671	1,543		10,000	23,000	576	3,264
		3,278		85,000		88,278	4,400		28,294	4,444		544
		8,716	4,351	85,000	1,017	99,084	2,600		29,328	12,381		
	310	8,418	7,025	40,000	515	56,368	941		23,800	1,230	1,120	1,765
	1,219	6,836	6,544	40,000	293	54,892	550		25,700		653	1,623
	3,026	17,212		96,000		115,238	1,411		17,589	4,500	145	
	4,078	17,598		96,500		118,176	2,930		20,177	10,500	192	130

*Omitting \$4,000 liability for Drainage Debentures overstated by county auditors in 1893, and contained in report of 1894. †Including \$3,000 debentures due in 1874, but not yet presented for payment. ‡Including \$4,105 coupons due but not presented for payment. §Being \$18,000 estimated value of Northern Railway Stock and \$600 value stock in Agricultural Society. ¶Including \$23,000 for bridges.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT—COUNTY MUNICIPALITIES.—Continued.

Counties.	Receipts											
	Balance from previous year.	Rates from local municipalities.	Licenses.	Fees, rents, tolls, fines, etc.	Surplus fees from Registrar.	Interest and dividends.	Received from Government for—			Refund of moneys loaned or invested.	Money borrowed for current expenses.	Money borrowed on debentures.
							Schools.	Administration of justice.	Other purposes except loans.			
Wentworth:	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1895.....	26,065	15,425	165	3,146	781	151	2,997	7,012	.....	.....	.....	.....
1894.....	23,580	13,970	216	3,125	597	281	2,822	5,811	.....	.....	.....	.....
Halton:												
1895....	11,700	14,554	93	.....	.....	157	1,714	1,722	.....	.....	.....	.....
1894.....	11,284	11,587	166	.....	54	1,379	1,701	2,426	.....	77,064	.....	.....
Peel:												
1895.....	819	18,610	260	.....	.....	11	2,185	3,194	.....	.....	14,000	.....
1894.....	4,504	18,206	210	49	.....	15	2,191	2,629	.....	.....	13,000	.....
York:												
1895.....	.....	43,712	506	14,649	163	.....	4,970	28,696	105	.....	42,925	*25,000
1894.....	405	55,114	762	14,747	79	.....	5,193	22,906	.....	.....	24,584	.....
Ontario:												
1895.....	18,146	30,219	350	40	284	.....	3,974	179	.....	.....	45,000	.....
1894.....	12,478	28,574	271	156	132	.....	3,862	3,978	.....	.....	48,000	20,000
Dur. & North'd:												
1895....	5,013	40,146	636	3	.....	.....	5,728	6,474	.....	.....	29,000	.....
1894.....	1,316	33,060	840	23	.....	7	5,792	3,550	.....	.....	48,900	.....
Prince Edward:												
1895.....	.....	16,915	100	.....	.....	20	1,716	2,170	.....	.....	.....	.....
1894.....	2,859	14,799	125	54	.....	41	1,632	1,823	.....	.....	756	.....
Lennox & Add.:												
1895.....	2,089	31,442	253	49	.....	434	3,015	1,027	.....	13,825	.....	10,300
1894.....	.....	34,537	378	122	.....	8	3,097	1,661	4	.....	9,319	27,600
Frontenac:												
1895.....	6,133	35,136	200	3,158	.....	519	3,800	2,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1894.....	5,138	33,166	225	3,456	.....	120	3,894	1,781	.....	.....	.....	.....
Leeds & Grenv.:												
1895.....	.....	27,800	425	64	.....	327	4,427	3,438	.....	1,600	33,138	.....
1894.....	.....	26,258	270	20	.....	284	4,336	4,156	.....	.....	16,948	.....
Storm't, Dundas & Glengarry:												
1895.....	4,182	37,993	418	100	.....	250	5,901	2,388	.....	.....	9,000	.....
1894.....	1,124	37,534	416	52	.....	153	5,856	2,700	.....	.....	11,500	.....
Prescott & Rus'l:												
1895.....	2,836	14,858	565	317	.....	119	2,195	1,303	.....	.....	6,000	.....
1894.....	3,726	14,426	285	46	.....	98	2,450	1,316	.....	.....	13,347	.....
Carleton:												
1895.....	1,748	24,987	296	375	287	936	2,993	6,558	.....	6,000	.....	5,000
1894.....	1,496	27,608	170	150	220	1,026	3,167	4,894	.....	.....	5,000	.....
Renfrew:												
1895.....	3,187	22,705	553	.....	89	102	5,321	2,760	.....	.....	3,000	.....
1894.....	5,949	21,678	433	86	146	148	5,513	4,036	200	.....	3,000	.....
Lanark:												
1895.....	2,859	22,176	175	.....	.....	17	3,624	1,497	.....	.....	6,000	.....
1894.....	4,433	18,183	225	3	.....	26	3,226	1,348	.....	.....	7,000	.....
Victoria:												
1895.....	954	28,996	464	286	84	4,006	3,882	2,558	.....	93,318	17,967	.....
1894.....	3,726	29,971	457	246	121	4,564	4,220	2,371	.....	30,164	16,500	.....
Peterborough:												
1895.....	818	19,638	194	442	134	203	3,057	1,926	.....	2,078	12,208	.....
1894.....	5,065	24,759	285	213	200	215	2,973	2,388	.....	1,074	11,872	.....
Haliburton:												
1895.....	284	6,488	23	47	.....	.....	3,282	150	.....	.....	8,108	.....
1894.....	162	7,333	20	.....	41	.....	3,135	56	.....	.....	10,000	.....
Hastings:												
1895.....	125	64,322	330	222	529	5,006	4,210	3,611	11	39,163	28,435	.....
1894.....	256	51,913	320	123	330	4,748	4,577	2,880	.....	19,939	56,104	.....

* For advance to Township of York on uncollected taxes on non-resident lands.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT—COUNTY MUNICIPALITIES.—Continued.

Receipts.—Continued.				Disbursements.								
Non-resident taxes collected.	Towns (or cities separated from county, for various services.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	Expenses of municipal government.						Construction.		
				Attendance at meetings of council and committees.	Allowances, salaries and commissions.	Printing, advertising, postage and stationery.	Insurance, heating, lighting and care of buildings.	Law costs (including salaries.)	Other expenses.	Roads and Bridges.	Grants to local municipalities for roads and bridges.	Buildings and other works.
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
176	9,043	337	65,798	2,321	2,833	494			122	3,179	100	
209	22,362	289	73,262	1,961	2,500	435				1,665	2,158	
647		23	30,610	301	1,129	444	391		471	296		
64			105,715	605	1,131	592	483	6,491	378	5,161		
77		169	39,325	601	2,393	639	641	124		1,403		69
86		111	41,001	719	1,634	710	627			4,524		460
16,880	29,219	345	207,170	4,320	2,880	1,573	2,472	4,455	4,355	19,502	200	872
13,532	25,518	5,097	167,938	5,452	3,443	1,881	2,591	2,937	733	37,040	850	2,659
1,007		311	99,522	1,306	1,692	794	679	122	218	811		
706		1,026	119,190	2,673	2,303	604	799	27		525		
726	1,125	121	88,972	4,509	1,940	1,016	547	250	1,989	1,592	595	
1,361	1,125	10,975	106,949	5,928	1,706	845	1,182	752	2,093	12,297	816	
29		33	21,051	435	630	374	523		25	206		153
55		29	22,173	483	750	400	411		327	134		
		2,490	64,924	949	819	580	739	13	102	95	663	
18		6,240	82,984	1,111	1,116	936	356	50	232	107	338	498
1,952	3,749	1,291	57,938	947	1,310	270	581		135	2,025	25	
1,423	4,558	1,619	55,386	897	1,414	371	147			2,205	650	
109	4,950	1,046	77,324	2,031	2,300	528	1,405	5	349	862	725	122,023
483	3,600	577	56,932	2,146	2,400	859	1,727		14	752		4,465
345		153	60,729	1,122	1,866	607	1,094	979	726			
2,004			61,369	1,696	1,810	528	1,569	2,688	768	136		
4,848		1,491	34,532	1,035	815	403	388	72		3,685	2,050	205
4,826		616	41,136	913	788	373	510			2,611	159	
5,166	9,768	2,200	66,314	1,409	2,589	605	22	1,992	413	5,418	100	628
1,399	9,750	1,702	56,582	2,355	2,150	587	567	225	116	2,010	100	5,817
767		424	38,858	1,314	1,529	461	1,523		109	1,047		
723		424	42,480	1,413	1,390	264	1,090	8	228	1,439	2,000	3,493
1,414		367	38,129	1,286	1,825	316	1,140		85			
516		70	35,030	1,268	1,465	623	926					
2,335		1,648	156,498	1,537	2,302	966	639	27	1,339	596		10
2,058		587	94,985	1,558	2,302	704	985	67	1,048	1,224		129
1,604	4,050	1,643	47,995	1,236	1,610	616	809	142	166	4,145	534	219
1,471	19	3,633	54,233	1,356	1,790	520	1,031	168		9,288	1,991	47
359		262	19,003	166	700	226	60		26	55		341
613		130	21,491	110	696	230	37			31		
4,784	6,608	395	156,762	3,243	3,560	703	1,072	336		23,647	5,536	
1,925	6,608	579	149,302	2,971	3,335	711	2,600			29,888	6,049	

* Including \$162 of bal. N.R.T. omitted from report of 1894, owing to error in audits of County Acc'ts. in 1892 and 1893. A special return received from County Treasurer Aug. 7, 1897, gives the balance of N.R.T. due local municipalities Dec. 31, 1894, as \$622 and not \$200 as formerly reported.

† House of Industry. † Including \$1,049 paid Registrar for special services.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT—COUNTY MUNICIPALITIES.—Continued.

Counties.	Disbursements.—Continued.										
	Support of the poor and other charities.	Administration of justice, gaol maintenance, etc.	Grants to schools and other payments on education.	Sinking funds and other investments, special deposits, etc.	Debentures redeemed.	Interest paid on debentures.	Refund of money borrowed for current expenses.	Interest or discount on loans and advances.	Non-resident taxes paid to local municipalities.	Miscellaneous.	Total.
Wentworth:	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1895.....	750	22,350	8,916	10,000	6,000	1,770			109	2,899	61,843
1894.....	750	19,532	8,085		6,000	1,860			209	2,042	47,197
Halton:											
1895.....		5,433	7,011						79		15,555
1894.....		6,548	5,854		3,500	105			131	63,036	94,015
Peel:											
1895.....	174	7,001	7,205				15,000	468	84	1,307	37,109
1894.....	35	8,661	7,978		1,500	90	12,000	330	104	810	40,182
York:											
1895.....	6,032	76,396	15,554		2,349	400	24,584	2,687	137,451	1,068	207,170
1894.....	6,805	60,303	16,858		6,571	1,093		2,198	15,852	672	167,938
Ontario:											
1895.....	95	8,132	14,775		1,020	1,000	51,001	537	1,265	578	84,018
1894.....	128	8,228	14,529		20,000	610	48,000	560	1,312	746	101,044
Dur. & North'd:											
1895.....	10	19,245	19,889				22,400	744	726	10	75,462
1894.....		14,729	21,079				38,500	658	1,361		101,936
Prince Edward:											
1895.....	206	4,322	6,428		4,000	1,610	756	118	29		19,815
1894.....	148	5,213	5,831		6,335	1,940		146	55		22,173
Lennox & Add.											
1895.....	274	5,849	11,298		24,300	6,798			47	50	52,576
1894.....	116	6,968	10,375	13,825	24,100	7,320	12,998	372	17	60	80,895
Frontenac:											
1895.....	150	9,512	10,123		8,000	10,980	7,000	750	2,840	1,130	55,778
1894.....	625	9,138	9,160		8,500	11,745		1,200	1,044	2,151	49,247
Leeds & Grenv.:											
1895.....	1,782	8,139	15,179	1,326		1,875	16,948	664	302	881	77,324
1894.....	1,530	9,589	15,701	2,884		625	12,834	366	526	514	56,932
Storm's, Dundas & Glengarry:											
1895.....	222	7,479	23,505		5,815	1,819	9,500	478	369	3,428	59,009
1894.....		9,265	24,080		5,543	2,105	3,000		1,980	1,523	57,187
Prescott & Rus'l:											
1895.....		5,673	9,678				2,302	501	4,805	937	32,849
1894.....		8,936	9,210				10,414	643	5,003	740	38,300
Carleton:											
1895.....	2,180	18,291	7,227	5,000		3,025	5,000	70	737	1,814	56,520
1894.....	1,926	14,438	7,969	10,000		3,400			1,399	1,775	54,334
Renfrew:											
1895.....	675	7,747	12,349	606	1,678	2,162	3,000	43	698	488	35,429
1894.....	200	9,068	13,176	584	1,591	2,249		28	870	262	39,343
Lanark:											
1895.....	607	6,462	13,176				6,000	122	1,414	1,581	34,014
1894.....	695	7,073	9,748				7,000	122	516	2,735	32,171
Victoria:											
1895.....	563	10,250	12,336	98,315		5,100	17,250	1,119	1,797	1,418	155,604
1894.....	312	10,561	13,183	35,214		5,100	16,225	1,237	2,557	1,520	94,031
Peterborough:											
1895.....	10	9,462	7,310	1,388	811	2,219	14,000	509	1,737	1,072	47,996
1894.....	51	10,401	6,858	4,372	772	2,558	9,500	351	1,277	1,044	53,415
Haliburton:											
1895.....		1,297	4,756		2,000	10	8,600	145	359		19,003
1894.....		251	4,439		3,524	152	10,500	181	613	106	21,207
Hastings:											
1895.....	26	16,532	15,635	46,148		5,400	27,104	2,581	4,717	335	156,575
1894.....	18	12,500	15,819	27,771		5,400	27,104	3,491	1,925	335	149,179

* Including \$1,500 grant to agricultural societies and \$879 grant to military. † Including \$25,000 proceeds of debentures advanced by the county on uncollected non-resident taxes. ‡ One and a half year's interest. § Including \$75 advanced by county treasurer re non-resident taxes to Elizabethtown. ¶ Including \$3,201 for drainage.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT—COUNTY MUNICIPALITIES.—Continued.

Assets.					Liabilities.							
Cash in treasury.	Rates due from local municipalities.	Sinking fund and other investments in stocks, mortgages, debentures, etc., special deposits, etc.	Land, buildings, furniture, etc.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	School grants unpaid.	Railway debentures outstanding (principal).	All other debentures outstanding (principal).	Loans for current expenses and interest due on same.	Local municipalities for non-resident taxes collected.	Miscellaneous.	Total.
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
3,955	3,753	10,000	145,000	23,536	186,244	949		23,000		67	4,058	28,074
26,065	3,361		170,000	20,435	219,861	218		29,000			4,775	33,993
15,055	744		50,000		65,799					651	4	655
11,700	3,289		50,000		65,289					83		
2,216			56,786		59,002	1,338						1,338
819			56,786		57,605	1,522			1,000	7		2,529
	16,034		100,000	153,861	169,895			36,133	42,925	9,136	10,314	98,508
	4,505		100,000	47,550	152,055	890		13,482	24,584	4,707	14,415	58,078
13,504	1,882		50,000		67,386	277		18,980	12,000	375	283	31,915
18,146	5,537		50,000		73,683	904		20,000	18,000	100	1,038	40,142
13,510	9,749		52,000		75,259				20,000			20,000
5,013	12,904		52,500		70,417				12,400			12,400
1,236	5,323		33,500		40,059	1,733	24,000					25,733
	7,764		33,500		41,264	1,632	28,000		756			30,388
12,348	16,006		55,000		83,354	1,126		106,300		39	13	107,478
2,089	16,822	13,825	55,000		87,736	1,395		120,300		86	13	121,794
2,160	28,664	2,000	125,000	8,359	166,183	2,550	155,800	20,000	13,000	467	1,144	192,961
6,133	27,010	2,000	125,000	10,049	170,192	2,974	163,800	20,000	20,000	1,355	786	206,915
	31,605	9,378	130,000	4,000	174,983			25,000	33,138	41	587	58,766
	23,034	9,652	110,000		142,686			25,000	16,948	234	816	42,998
1,720	11,500		61,000	\$54,452	128,672			36,027	16,500		15	52,542
4,182	10,452		61,000	37,170	112,804			41,842	17,000		11	61,069
1,683	13,136		20,000		34,819				17,045	1,750	272	19,067
2,836	9,560		20,000		32,396				13,347	1,707		15,054
9,794	24,436	25,000	190,000		249,230			60,000		4,429	1,500	65,929
1,748	25,679	26,000	190,000	2,776	246,203			55,000	5,000		1,200	61,200
3,429	17,180	3,441	50,000	800	74,850	100		41,086	3,000	813	140	45,478
3,137	17,182	2,835	50,000	1,432	74,586			42,764	3,000	744	754	47,286
4,115			53,900		58,015							
2,859	2,191		53,000		58,050							
894	23,938	81,582	66,755	1,315	174,484	2,930	55,000		25,717	652	47	114,54
954	19,447	76,585	66,755	4,155	167,896	2,930	85,000		25,000	114	70	113,31
	17,687	13,846	93,355	2,784	127,672	2,789		45,082	20,496	117	5,037	73,731
818	15,072	14,536	93,355	4,145	127,926	2,758		45,893	22,283	160	4,546	75,945
	7,822								1,808		846	6,24
284	10,384				7,859	10,668	475	5,205	2,300		1,100	9,141
187	39,813	90,619	60,000		190,619	1,800	80,000	10,000	50,111	57	500	142,56
123	54,617	83,634	60,000		198,374	1,350	80,000	10,000	48,780		348	140,478

* Including \$30,000 value of roads. † Including \$31,620 City of Toronto's share of cost of courts and maintenance of public institutions. ‡ Including \$1,200 omitted from previous report. § Comprising chiefly advances to local municipalities for drainage.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT.—TOWNSHIP MUNICIPALITIES.

TABLE XI.—Summary statement showing the totals for all Townships in Ontario of the several items of Receipts, Disbursements, Assets and Liabilities for the ten years ending December 31st, 1896-97.

Schedule.	1895.	1894.	1893.	1892.	1891.	1890.	1889.	1888.	1887.	1886.
RECEIPTS.										
Balance from the previous year.....	\$ 478,431	476,233	539,298	501,217	474,380	441,354	462,869	409,958	431,383	385,182
<i>Ordinary municipal revenue:</i>										
Municipal and school taxes.....	4,478,627	4,573,620	4,463,043	4,709,576	4,140,478	4,563,963	4,315,642	4,355,165	4,415,224	4,383,179
Licenses (liquor and other).....	49,539	62,684	64,577	70,664	72,337	73,942	69,326	49,466	45,243	47,675
Fees, rents, fines, etc.....	12,363									
Refund of loans, investments and special deposits.....	232,825	291,747	226,983	234,690	517,746	268,828	364,901	298,769	218,495	204,321
Interest and dividends.....	68,217									
Totals	5,225,677	5,911,014	457,466	419,335	5,803,541	477,099	403,857	329,684	365,724	335,806
Loans:										
Money borrowed for current expenses.....	61,850	54,824	57,397	94,707	47,160	403,828	330,080	353,986	292,302	278,193
Money borrowed on debentures for—										
Schools.....	280,259	285,460	252,148	300,989	332,504					
Drainage.....	96,457									
Other purposes.....	11,796									
Premiums on debentures sold.....	36,395	204,930	127,958	129,494	191,711	130,281	145,092	148,489	151,802	235,256
Grants from county for roads, etc.....	94,222									
Miscellaneous.....										
Totals	6,406,670	6,539,412	6,188,870	6,460,682	6,656,630	6,359,195	6,091,767	5,943,517	5,920,173	5,869,562
DISBURSEMENTS.										
<i>Expenses of municipal government:</i>										
Allowances, salaries and commissions.....	285,335	285,560	285,188	287,882	281,802	274,430	271,649	257,691	265,436	264,119
Law costs, including salaries.....	60,491	138,693	128,700	137,748	119,487	127,872	121,901	96,631	104,596	101,285
Other expenses of municipal government.....	84,952									
<i>Construction works:</i>										
Roads and bridges.....	639,241	796,775	806,781	743,651	755,323	779,028	685,371	624,458	734,178	719,215
Buildings and other works.....	8,883	7,383	11,836	17,201	23,515					
Drainage works.....	227,692	297,286	275,941	237,215	275,651	2 4,799	192,161	171,844	273,756	251,215
Support of the poor and other charities.....	66,655	65,621	62,332	66,849	68,421	67,169	64,224	66,612	64,473	64,916
County treasurer for levy.....	1,091,963	1,098,752	1,098,947	1,204,116	1,145,037	1,166,283	1,106,129	1,156,979	1,106,373	1,088,648

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF TOWNSHIPS.

Payments on account of schools and education.....	1,796,237	1,831,241	1,820,007	1,904,746	1,782,308	1,884,569	1,867,349	1,824,798	1,882,831	1,872,844
Sinking fund investments and deposits.....	125,143	286,334	149,768	165,841	194,072	211,228	220,844	191,169	175,247	180,960
Other investments and special deposits.....	162,963									
Loans repaid:										
School.....	67,409	438,996	355,363	365,012	641,382	325,834	443,419	366,985	264,878	262,329
Drainage.....	219,598									
All other.....	85,851									
Interest on loans, advances and debentures.....	183,553	180,027	177,683	187,720	200,504	198,674	194,710	203,698	164,273	152,506
Refund of moneys borrowed for current expenses.....	572,968	524,212	407,663	480,546	508,855	494,326	353,262	331,578	345,697	333,006
Board of health.....	22,293	128,091	132,366	142,867	159,661	130,323	139,394	188,225	135,905	164,692
Miscellaneous.....	147,991									
Totals	5,847,218	6,060,981	5,712,636	5,921,384	6,155,413	5,884,835	5,650,413	5,480,648	5,516,643	5,436,736
Assets.										
Cash in treasury.....	559,452	478,431	476,233	539,298	501,217	474,380	441,354	462,869	409,958	431,383
Taxes in arrears.....	1,610,480	1,596,099	1,572,817	1,373,503	1,511,872	1,339,039	1,434,687	1,268,346	1,146,827	1,171,743
Sinking fund investments and deposits.....	425,259									
Other investments and special deposits.....	1,069,519	1,442,922	1,371,296	1,386,451	1,373,830	1,590,414	1,578,466	1,647,496	1,636,273	1,598,943
School lands, buildings and equipment.....	616,559	884,043	835,781	766,140	742,069	337,068	331,381	324,016	336,378	330,867
Land, buildings and other property.....	355,306	456,907	561,903	530,727	462,641	290,012	184,337	180,823	155,471	145,536
Miscellaneous.....	436,379									
Totals	5,072,963	4,868,402	4,818,080	4,608,119	4,591,629	4,080,993	3,970,225	3,873,550	3,678,479	3,690,385
LIABILITIES.										
County levy.....	574,634	563,909	537,085	470,342	506,361	471,320	502,359	438,579	391,918	374,176
Local school rates.....	299,082	280,176	273,812	229,731	240,810	219,686	225,894	189,527	190,308	193,900
Debentures outstanding (principal) for—										
Schools.....	1,057,852	1,068,761	1,108,290	1,120,100	1,178,027	3,366,617	3,299,557	3,409,744	3,154,428	3,153,646
Drainage.....	478,834	481,666	496,311	506,250	479,737					
Other purposes.....	249,725	1,401,841	1,457,222	1,464,080	1,460,875					
Due sinking fund.....	25,001	352,096	308,567	259,168	300,020	188,067	195,872	143,004	155,338	127,374
Loans for current expenses and interest on same.....	314,116	137,699	171,949	149,846	146,364	121,876	126,343	80,019	845,405	355,076
Miscellaneous.....	174,753									
Totals	4,380,228	4,296,147	4,331,236	4,198,517	4,312,194	4,367,566	4,350,025	4,260,873	4,237,397	4,204,672

The total receipts do not include Legislative grants for schools, it not being considered a municipal transaction. This also refers to towns, villages and cities. The excess of debentures issued over debentures paid does not account for the increase in the net debenture debt. Several omissions were discovered in the previous returns as later reports came in. A few of these have been given as foot notes in the detailed tables. These refer principally to school and local drain debentures.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT—TOWN MUNICIPALITIES.

TABLE XII. Summary showing the totals for all towns in Ontario of the several items of receipts, disbursements, assets and liabilities for the five years ending December 31st, 1891-95.

Schedule.	1895.	1894.	1893.	1892.	1891.
RECEIPTS.					
Balance from previous year	165,782	149,398	158,867	197,338	162,109
Municipal and school taxes	1,971,028	1,932,387	1,840,603	1,877,361	1,708,632
Licenses (liquor and other)	111,522	176,600	183,645	173,854	160,211
Fees, rents, fines, etc.	57,380	119,172	99,670	54,207	61,654
Water rates, electric light rates, etc.	152,224	242,012	268,126	175,210	198,470
Refund of loans, investments and special deposits	190,884	37,591	1,407,460	1,789,250	1,563,551
Interest and dividends	37,591	69,700	131,000	45,750	104,800
Loans for current expenses	1,407,460	69,700	131,000	45,750	104,800
Money borrowed on debentures for—	771,320	679,314	1,049,259	928,768	950,707
Schoools	31,784	73,522	69,181	85,093	95,176
Other purposes	7,289				
Premium on debentures sold	58,872				
County grants					
Miscellaneous					
Totals	5,020,372	5,231,355	5,362,915	5,822,772	5,304,829
DISBURSEMENTS.					
Expenses of municipal government:					
Allowances, salaries and commissions	121,207	119,792	127,903	132,790	123,318
Lighting of streets, water supply and fire protection	315,437	228,594	278,379	267,918	240,894
Law costs (including salaries)	40,561	108,788	127,665	89,761	92,259
Other expenses of municipal government	81,338				
Construction works:					
Streets, bridges and parks	304,857	333,225	376,969	392,318	461,513
Buildings and other works	45,252	292,537	366,317	679,559	573,140
Waterworks and electric light plant	316,920	30,664	32,747	31,421	31,918
Support of the poor and other charities	33,908	65,251	62,418	60,018	58,334
Administration of justice, including police service	67,279	89,660	89,240	105,611	91,164
County treasurer for levy	93,719	656,246	689,271	618,587	326,647
Payments for schools and education	633,938	246,378	272,967	275,745	196,534
Sinking fund investments and deposits	145,393				
Other investments and special deposits	82,345				
Debentures redeemed—					
Schoools	44,082	358,091	453,632	316,247	402,168
All other	314,543				
Interest on loans, advances and debentures	502,885	456,964	451,255	424,319	392,398
Refund of money borrowed for current expenses	1,481,901	1,810,483	1,745,922	2,077,473	1,625,061
Board of health	12,863	197,299	143,789	202,193	173,866
Miscellaneous	187,376				
Totals	4,775,814	5,065,573	5,213,517	5,653,905	5,107,491
ASSETS.					
Cash in treasury	244,558	165,782	149,398	158,867	107,328
Taxes in arrears	864,006	856,825	792,949	698,649	741,036
Sinking fund investments and deposits	693,494	1,266,082	1,352,985	1,220,071	1,062,593
Other investments and special deposits	420,479				
School lands, buildings and equipment	2,408,520	7,320,058	7,099,496	5,702,886	6,074,136
Water works and electric light plant	2,644,937				
Other buildings and property	2,986,528	573,210	426,579	383,683	230,094
Miscellaneous	458,153				
Totals	10,235,675	10,181,957	9,732,707	9,164,156	8,308,097
LIABILITIES.					
County levy	40,176	30,742	44,351	34,934	45,802
Local school rates	185,911	176,931	165,324	157,434	175,028
Debentures (principal) out—					
Aid to railways	652,143	1,025,020	854,665	875,520	893,000
Schoools	1,084,407	1,025,020	974,874	879,708	870,445
Other purposes	7,403,818	6,863,424	6,292,549	5,734,252	5,012,180
Due sinking funds	87,791	735,577	765,367	944,023	765,134
Loans for current expenses and interest due on same	773,187	170,903	174,085	188,898	240,922
Miscellaneous	142,072				
Totals	10,119,105	9,731,505	9,371,229	8,817,157	8,008,696

* Including Port Arthur \$45,751, Fort William \$9,734, Woodstock \$15,450, Owen Sound \$7,085; the balance being made up by Simcoe, Seaford, Mount Forest, Orangeville and Whitby.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT—VILLAGE MUNICIPALITIES.

TABLE XIII. Summary showing the totals for all villages in Ontario of the several items of receipts, disbursements, assets and liabilities for the five years ending December 31, 1891-95.

Schedule.	1895.	1894.	1893.	1892.	1891.
RECEIPTS.					
Balance from previous year	57,259	72,950	74,284	51,976	60,407
Ordinary municipal revenue:					
Municipal and school taxes	545,809	526,572	499,040	516,022	491,350
Licenses (liquor and other)	34,872	42,746	45,274	42,723	42,704
Fees, rents, fines, etc.	8,738	12,089	10,426	8,080	7,006
Water rates, etc.	15,344	20,905	17,266	15,400	20,221
Refund of loans, investments and special deposits	20,905	17,266	15,400	30,144	20,221
Interest and dividends	6,223	135,745	119,191	151,779	124,087
Loans for current expenses	176,428				
Money borrowed on debentures for—					
Schoools	29,100	23,060	30,800	50,437	18,500
Other purposes	67,797	79,577	35,325	99,160	40,559
Premium on debentures sold	5,095				
County grants	2,887	32,731	14,063	23,220	17,184
Miscellaneous	15,340				
Totals	1,000,811	942,728	851,360	974,821	831,538
DISBURSEMENTS.					
Expenses of municipal government:					
Allowances, salaries and commissions	37,793	37,120	39,836	37,042	34,787
Lighting of streets, water supply and fire protection	46,161	41,590	32,251	30,005	29,106
Law costs (including salaries)	5,983	24,252	29,794	25,503	22,354
Other expenses of municipal government	23,654				
Construction works:					
Streets, bridges and parks	99,602	98,572	94,408	82,039	99,137
Buildings and other works	20,570	65,191	27,202	25,293	25,981
Water and electric light works	39,024	5,555	5,064	5,363	5,108
Support of the poor and other charities	6,552	7,064	4,705	4,594	4,174
Administration of justice, including police service	7,962	44,628	39,541	41,569	38,221
County treasurer for levy	42,424	232,204	214,447	257,652	207,100
Payments for schools and education	342,466	14,606	12,376	25,129	27,784
Sinking fund investments and deposits	12,376	30,872	14,560		
Other investments and special deposits	18,851	52,120	60,624	55,000	54,477
Debentures redeemed (principal) {					
Schoools	35,135	67,352	63,502	67,652	60,811
All other	68,612	184,536	107,713	167,696	126,370
Interest on loans, advances and debentures	176,133	2,962	25,280	28,114	21,229
Refund of money borrowed for current expenses	2,962				
Board of health	21,217				
Miscellaneous					
Totals	921,433	870,457	753,435	900,537	779,622
ASSETS.					
Cash in treasury	70,370	57,260	72,000	74,284	51,976
Taxes in arrears	147,273	129,285	124,463	112,336	122,723
Sinking fund investments and deposits	86,181	132,914	120,668	112,414	111,343
Other investments and special deposits	48,742				
School lands, buildings and equipment	205,522	1,610,732	1,499,304	1,409,220	1,230,819
Water works and electric light plant	268,223				
Other buildings and property	496,035	57,175	45,809	51,021	45,120
Miscellaneous	57,608				
Totals	2,192,017	2,007,428	1,860,814	1,630,270	1,658,728
LIABILITIES.					
County levy	16,592	15,041	19,520	16,645	15,647
Local school rates	55,422	50,060	47,094	35,501	42,883
Debentures (principal) outstanding for—					
Aid to railways	115,017	119,780	121,310	128,100	128,039
Schoools	344,971	334,001	322,444	321,967	322,181
Other purposes	715,915	679,658	631,717	597,285	571,705
Due sinking funds	13,569	63,755	55,127	53,990	50,728
Loans for current expenses and interest due on same	60,004	46,851	45,344	48,705	42,195
Miscellaneous	55,008				
Totals	1,378,508	1,312,678	1,333,881	1,325,999	1,268,098

FINANCIAL STATEMENT.—TOWN AND VILLAGE MUNICIPALITIES.

TABLE XIV. Summary showing the totals for all towns and villages in Ontario of the several items of receipts, disbursements, assets and liabilities for the ten years ending December 31st, 1896-96.

Schedule.	1886.	1894.	1893.	1892.	1891.	1890.	1889.	1887.	1886.
RECEIPTS.									
Balance from previous year	233,061	222,346	233,151	249,314	220,516	206,061	216,998	222,926	176,006
<i>Ordinary municipal revenue:</i>									
Municipal and school taxes	2,516,837	2,459,059	2,339,643	2,394,044	2,199,992	2,088,855	1,883,803	1,769,512	1,701,742
Licenses (liquor and other)	146,394	219,346	228,919	216,587	212,977	278,363	247,362	161,989	144,890
Fees, rents, fines, etc.	66,118	132,161	110,096	92,287	69,160	295,386	272,265	133,562	137,071
Water rates, etc.	167,568	259,278	281,621	205,354	223,701	1,848,178	1,725,599	1,171,674	923,161
Refund of loans, investments and special deposits.	216,789								
Interest and dividends	43,814								
<i>Loans:</i>									
Money borrowed for current expenses	1,583,888	1,324,956	1,681,755	2,406,970	1,978,165	1,005,488	1,127,172	684,545	534,511
Money borrowed on debentures for:									
Schools	91,336	92,760	151,300	98,187	123,300	1,005,488	1,127,172	684,545	534,511
Other purposes	899,117	768,891	1,084,594	1,027,928	996,266	122,828	108,586	80,841	88,172
Miscellaneous	116,271	106,253	89,234	108,922	112,360	5,844,158	5,581,795	4,224,549	3,706,552
Totals	6,021,133	6,175,081	6,194,303	6,737,538	6,136,427				
DISBURSEMENTS.									
<i>Expenses of municipal government:</i>									
Allowances, salaries and commissions	159,000	156,931	167,239	159,832	158,105	145,971	133,356	132,597	126,715
Lighting of streets, water supply and fire protection	361,598	340,184	310,630	297,978	276,002	253,087	216,760	192,067	161,978
Law costs (including salaries)	46,544	137,180	152,459	116,324	115,695	126,146	102,911	74,986	88,068
Other expenses of municipal government	104,392								
<i>Construction works:</i>									
Streets, bridges and parks	404,519	426,796	471,397	474,367	560,650	529,974	507,423	478,426	438,389
Buildings and other works	66,832	357,728	393,580	764,852	598,061	509,179	473,890	438,520	182,341
Waterworks and electric light plant	355,944								
Support of the poor and other charities	40,460	36,522	37,811	36,784	38,114	35,307	34,226	33,787	34,510

FINANCIAL STATEMENT OF TOWNS AND VILLAGES.

Administration of justice, including police service.	76,231	73,315	66,673	64,612	62,508	65,583	66,496	67,849	49,753	42,595
County treasurer for levy	136,143	134,288	128,781	146,980	129,385	136,522	137,537	126,487	118,659	121,142
Payments on account of schools and education	876,404	888,450	903,718	876,189	843,947	840,939	849,011	886,919	637,549	638,813
Sinking fund investments and deposits	159,999	282,057	287,547	301,874	236,258	304,432	388,120	267,374	222,484	146,799
Other investments and special deposits	94,621									
<i>Loans repaid:</i>										
Debentures redeemed (principal), { School	62,933	410,811	514,266	372,313	456,645	274,504	280,133	219,963	219,869	250,046
Interest on loans, advances and debentures	349,678	519,316	515,160	486,971	463,204	412,244	357,548	352,216	309,363	278,555
Refund of moneys borrowed for current expenses	571,497									
Board of health	1,658,034	1,946,019	1,853,635	2,235,069	1,753,421	1,788,010	1,633,212	1,477,014	1,059,571	805,841
Miscellaneous	16,825	233,431	169,069	230,307	205,118	207,744	206,691	244,780	170,298	214,556
Totals	5,697,247	5,942,030	5,971,955	6,564,442	5,887,113	5,623,643	5,376,734	4,948,656	4,083,766	3,482,505
ASSETS.										
Cash in treasury	323,936	233,051	222,348	283,151	249,314	220,516	205,061	216,998	190,793	223,047
Taxes in arrears	1,011,279	996,160	927,412	811,985	864,819	773,923	715,167	620,256	551,910	529,251
Sinking fund investments and deposits	779,675	1,398,996	1,400,823	1,332,485	1,174,538	1,127,280	1,081,752	1,216,999	1,216,999	935,843
Other investments and special deposits	674,221									
School lands, buildings and equipment	3,314,042	8,930,790	8,697,750	8,172,106	7,405,055	6,045,568	5,581,683	5,159,389	3,636,551	3,528,945
Waterworks and electric light plant	3,013,199									
Other buildings and property	3,481,581	630,398	475,188	434,704	279,124	208,847	149,491	88,311	402,588	304,213
Miscellaneous	519,759	12,189,385	11,623,521	10,984,431	9,972,850	8,376,134	7,733,154	7,195,859	6,048,941	5,541,299
Totals	13,117,692									
LIABILITIES.										
County levy	56,868	51,783	64,141	51,769	62,456	63,046	63,309	61,848	49,183	44,336
Local school rates	241,343	227,020	213,018	192,936	217,919	183,807	175,533	146,981	109,781	113,585
Debentures outstanding (principal) for—										
Aid to railways	767,160	841,908	977,181	1,004,029	1,029,149	7,099,648	6,371,763	6,146,561	5,261,079	4,795,540
Schools	1,379,378	1,359,024	1,303,318	1,201,703	1,156,626					
Other purposes	8,119,633	7,543,062	7,024,266	6,373,614	5,593,886					
Due sinking fund	101,360									
Loans for current expenses and interest due on same	632,191	804,632	831,424	997,943	824,953	592,080	529,777	522,911	503,964	367,938
Miscellaneous	197,680	217,754	217,732	232,163	283,750	224,278	276,959	235,542	267,304	245,640
Totals	11,495,613	11,045,183	10,681,060	10,054,156	9,158,737	8,162,809	7,417,361	7,113,843	6,190,211	5,587,084

* Including \$17,054 discount on debentures sold, of which Toronto Junction contributes \$11,298 and Port Arthur \$5,500.
 † Including \$27,761 electric light plant in Collingwood town and \$4,000 electric light plant in Colborne village tabulated as "other property" in details already printed.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT—CITY MUNICIPALITIES.

TABLE XV. Summary statement showing the totals for the thirteen Cities of the Province of Ontario of the several items of Receipts, Disbursements, Assets and Liabilities for the ten years ending December 31st, 1886-86.

Schedule.	1885.	1894.	1893.	1892.	1891.	1890.	1889.	1888.	1887.	1886.
RECEIPTS.										
Balance from previous year.....	378,541	386,266	579,254	556,040	368,501	277,173	870,856	220,744	197,864	294,368
Ordinary municipal revenue:										
Municipal and school taxes.....	5,164,106	5,115,418	5,172,769	4,717,113	4,737,229	4,069,109	3,911,167	3,215,747	3,147,520	2,775,762
Liquor licenses.....	38,863	98,185	102,386	99,660	100,593	161,569	160,897	145,988	142,745	132,314
Other licenses.....	41,637	42,369	42,809	45,597	50,065	1,068,664	1,051,753	1,062,580	910,226	817,629
Fees, rents, tolls, fines, etc.....	376,123	375,111	374,736	363,044	292,900	1,068,664	1,051,753	1,062,580	910,226	817,629
Water rates, electric light or gas rates, etc.....	983,534	986,249	886,333	802,571	898,139	1,068,664	1,051,753	1,062,580	910,226	817,629
Interest on bank deposits, sinking fund and other investments and dividends on stocks.....	248,532	244,439	192,110	241,515	168,686	140,205	170,366	153,521	146,988	103,402
Subsidies and refunds:										
From government (except for loans and schools).....	20,641	16,186	24,419	22,332	18,498	19,358	15,489	18,543	20,347	20,636
Refund of moneys loaned or invested (including sinking funds and special deposits).....	444,724	512,088	292,122	26,481	294,746	359,220	552,292	188,187	97,084	385,728
Loans:										
Money borrowed for current expenses.....	1,901,123	2,214,476	2,874,212	2,654,513	3,961,752	4,622,735	2,777,851	4,681,893	3,269,781	2,135,808
Money borrowed on debentures—										
For school purposes.....	313,500	67,000	15,000	380,523	138,745	1,426,717	4,855,674	1,640,912	1,821,254	899,010
For all other purposes.....	2,692,179	4,413,452	2,771,890	2,788,956	3,604,225	417,992	456,336	428,843	284,006	393,007
Miscellaneous.....	428,511	187,974	386,797	721,687	1,683,081	417,992	456,336	428,843	284,006	393,007
Totals.....	12,794,043	14,660,207	13,732,767	13,428,011	16,305,550	12,607,732	14,622,631	11,756,906	10,067,815	7,887,674
DISBURSEMENTS.										
Expenses of municipal government:										
Allowances, salaries and commissions.....	174,900	153,305	159,147	154,754	154,844	154,237	150,365	130,488	126,638	124,344
Printing, advertising, postage, stationery.....	36,151	32,343	37,982	31,457	37,686	39,922	38,106	38,738	33,248	29,750
Insurance, heating, light and care of buildings.....	88,265	50,723	53,542	47,827	72,148	35,708	28,371	21,664	34,139	21,364
Law costs (including salaries).....	57,597	69,390	66,846	55,780	35,312	45,926	35,769	36,942	22,267	19,471
Lighting of streets.....	282,988	278,626	276,618	265,313	270,337	840,809	856,873	767,247	687,947	561,681
Water supply and fire protection.....	727,622	750,721	686,179	586,951	633,455	840,809	856,873	767,247	687,947	561,681
Election of members of council.....	10,121	17,483	10,750	10,556	8,188	68,436	70,984	60,408	57,165	34,388
Other expenses of municipal government.....	71,708	64,691	81,377	59,840	61,889	68,436	70,984	60,408	57,165	34,388
Construction works:										
Streets, bridges and parks.....	1,254,390	1,201,237	1,672,647	1,846,859	1,782,703	2,348,709	2,288,921	1,738,762	1,444,185	1,099,602

FINANCIAL STATEMENT OF CITIES.

Waterworks, powers and electric light plant.....	491,653	404,513	277,328	316,074	798,500	1,188,419	1,268,687	789,651	645,051	397,578
Buildings and other property.....	243,383	439,197	639,460	281,267	182,681	105,143	110,966	109,140	97,860	94,556
Board of Health (including salaries).....	59,416	78,510	70,434	77,810	114,831	128,073	138,934	117,265	88,919	81,668
Support of the poor and other charities.....	147,994	150,597	137,472	143,322	143,238	488,512	470,185	368,960	358,960	385,468
Administration of justice, police service, etc.....	517,628	516,668	510,034	516,583	585,682	1,060,888	1,096,625	863,797	803,503	613,369
Payments on account of schools and education.....	1,134,140	1,044,689	1,088,058	979,176	1,062,372	1,060,888	1,096,625	863,797	803,503	613,369
Investments and deposits:										
Sinking fund investments and deposits.....	1,233,643	913,362	989,008	820,751	597,411	901,120	531,568	674,014	347,842	523,728
Other investments and special deposits.....	22,517	136,044	126,404	40,467	29,972	421,636	1,150,997	209,092	186,898	152,896
Loans and interest:										
Debentures redeemed.....	1,230,919	3,196,946	2,354,186	456,150	664,236	1,427,055	1,295,860	1,231,656	1,132,677	1,061,906
Interest or discount on loans, advances, etc.....	1,690,748	1,565,713	1,568,840	1,521,264	1,395,958	1,427,055	1,295,860	1,231,656	1,132,677	1,061,906
Refund of moneys borrowed for current expenses.....	91,228	101,462	86,847	116,550	252,680	2,643,523	4,028,585	3,303,631	3,189,737	2,073,869
Discount on debentures sold.....	2,332,320	2,691,441	2,065,004	4,004,716	4,900,248	332,866	790,712	462,249	639,632	484,342
Library.....	36,010	107,758	41,868	148,393	107,291	332,866	790,712	462,249	639,632	484,342
Miscellaneous.....	51,631	294,837	350,952	361,897	1,905,455	1,060,888	1,096,625	863,797	803,503	613,369
Totals.....	13,250,367	14,290,666	13,327,501	12,843,757	15,746,510	12,238,831	14,345,458	11,085,050	9,547,071	7,699,810
Assets.										
Cash in treasury (exclusive of sinking funds).....	543,686	378,541	385,266	579,254	559,040	368,901	277,173	670,856	220,744	197,864
Taxes in arrears.....	1,975,909	1,813,788	1,732,209	1,555,491	1,396,387	1,289,142	1,018,218	1,088,844	1,001,740	1,164,319
Sinking fund investments and deposits.....	6,277,778	6,963,222	6,425,081	5,619,138	4,785,238	4,455,573	3,912,987	3,881,441	3,292,513	2,780,621
Other investments (including special deposits).....	1,496,890	1,917,357	11,872,880	10,274,362	9,558,207	21,622,404	18,998,005	18,166,326	18,491,805	15,421,936
Land, buildings, etc.....	12,272,758	3,506,648	3,224,577	3,207,059	3,112,063	8,921,883	8,921,883	8,921,883	8,921,883	8,921,883
School property (including equipment).....	3,771,689	3,506,648	3,224,577	3,207,059	3,112,063	8,921,883	8,921,883	8,921,883	8,921,883	8,921,883
Waterworks.....	10,368,892	10,107,936	9,439,384	9,126,384	8,921,883	8,921,883	8,921,883	8,921,883	8,921,883	8,921,883
Other property (cemetery, fire halls, etc.).....	21,437,563	1,313,667	1,194,684	1,149,700	1,140,162	5,110,639	2,836,608	1,752,782	3,031,010	2,448,412
Miscellaneous.....	3,738,741	4,017,438	4,941,084	5,456,789	5,063,179	32,786,749	27,042,921	25,560,199	24,087,812	22,013,212
Totals.....	41,913,896	40,023,582	38,735,665	36,967,187	34,535,149	32,786,749	27,042,921	25,560,199	24,087,812	22,013,212
LIABILITIES.										
Local school rates unpaid.....	25,988	27,194	34,185	76,582	61,343	51,917	76,002	44,500	69,767	77,064
Debentures outstanding (principal):										
Aid to railways.....	2,165,327	2,164,754	2,212,386	2,292,075	2,279,220	27,110,713	26,096,152	21,769,261	20,080,922	18,469,933
Schools.....	2,308,921	2,146,655	2,061,874	9,605,061	8,057,901	3,544,503	1,479,160	2,622,407	1,187,474	1,027,816
Local improvements.....	10,606,307	10,779,224	10,461,508	13,878,693	13,192,235	2,106,182	2,283,991	1,392,066	1,819,004	1,345,781
Municipal works.....	14,142,703	12,716,592	14,468,404	13,878,693	13,192,235	3,544,503	1,479,160	2,622,407	1,187,474	1,027,816
All other objects.....	7,234,666	6,970,915	4,594,831	5,061,220	4,956,643	2,106,182	2,283,991	1,392,066	1,819,004	1,345,781
Loans for current expenses and interest due on same.....	1,069,428	1,506,226	1,960,411	1,182,948	2,515,958	32,822,314	29,935,305	25,828,756	23,157,647	20,920,594
Miscellaneous.....	1,596,684	1,888,733	1,511,873	2,048,420	1,863,449	32,822,314	29,935,305	25,828,756	23,157,647	20,920,594
Totals.....	39,144,369	38,208,307	36,905,531	36,374,321	34,683,773	32,822,314	29,935,305	25,828,756	23,157,647	20,920,594

* Hamilton, \$60,000; Kingston, \$3,500; London, \$2,000; Ottawa, \$30,000; Toronto, \$128,000.

† Including \$23,730 in premiums on debentures sold (Ottawa, \$13,339; Kingston, \$3,136; Windsor, \$2,453; Hamilton, \$1,457; London, \$880; St. Thomas, \$803, etc.)

‡ Including \$1,011 for electric light plant in Brantford and \$25,000 electric light plant in Windsor.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT-COUNTY MUNICIPALITIES.

TABLE XVI. Summary statement showing for all Counties of Ontario the aggregate totals of the several items of Receipts, Disbursements, Assets and Liabilities for the ten years ending December 31st, 1898-99.

Schedule.	1895.	1904.	1903.	1892.	1901.	1890.	1889.	1888.	1887.	1886.
RECEIPTS.										
Balance from previous year...	224,203	262,914	347,192	308,802	298,066	275,552	375,556	*305,689	296,571	286,908
<i>Ordinary municipal revenue:</i>										
Rates from local municipalities	1,243,999	1,268,060	1,281,089	1,372,862	1,308,572	1,312,785	1,244,209	1,389,447	1,269,498	1,245,154
Licenses	12,578	13,097	14,013	12,843	12,602	83,882	104,697	148,057	130,886	57,220
Fees, rents, tolls, fines, etc.	26,567	24,966	29,539	33,394	46,100	83,882	104,697	148,057	130,886	57,220
Surplus fees from registrar	13,626	13,361	16,365	19,686	20,270	45,259	44,202	42,005	34,488	31,912
Interest on deposits and dividends on investments	30,501	33,063	31,215	33,688	49,438	45,259	44,202	42,005	34,488	31,912
<i>Loans:</i>										
Money borrowed for current expenses	581,717	752,801	697,950	627,984	640,987	466,258	441,589	348,856	356,955	400,645
Money borrowed on debentures	65,900	301,600	158,323	27,900	248,470	114,847	58,178	120,515	92,083	128,192
Non-resident taxes collected	98,044	89,489	95,026	108,997	107,513	93,130	101,671	108,823	110,791	112,117
Towns or cities separated from county for various services	95,797	102,615	96,147	98,139	94,391	101,800	91,279	99,261	83,835	114,930
<i>Subsidies and Refunds:</i>										
Refund of moneys loaned or invested	236,492	381,353	216,612	207,475	459,897	133,275	175,176	158,461	95,354	109,081
Received from Government	144,095	142,180	139,714	140,461	143,050	142,943	144,194	152,496	151,911	148,555
For schools	161,820	141,868	122,281	120,658	144,545	139,312	120,926	129,204	118,723	127,070
For administration of justice	194	4,464	209	4,141	29,338	33,273	34,010	39,106	44,520	42,680
For other purposes, except loans	28,232	48,469	111,718	37,838	40,484	33,273	34,010	39,106	44,520	42,680
Miscellaneous	2,953,150	3,570,260	3,307,323	3,144,763	3,628,219	2,942,326	2,935,687	3,068,510	2,785,590	2,804,519
Totals										
DISBURSEMENTS.										
<i>Expenses of municipal government:</i>										
Attendance at meetings of council and committees	62,740	67,512	67,100	63,959	67,920	64,132	59,617	55,523	57,013	54,569
Allowances, salaries and commissions	77,118	77,472	82,234	84,771	89,555	94,412	98,757	92,538	89,391	96,959
Printing, advertising, postage and stationery	22,664	22,113	22,921	21,598	32,726	28,275	27,783	23,305	22,663	22,722
Insurance, heating, lighting and care of buildings	31,396	37,369	43,257	37,939	30,972	29,423	27,801	29,415	23,948	30,226
Law costs (including salaries)	11,489	28,334	17,209	11,181	11,464	29,459	28,174	22,896	48,976	23,731
Other expenses	15,360	16,393	17,187	18,394	20,654	29,459	28,174	22,896	48,976	23,731
Totals										

Construction Works:	109,080	105,095	217,302	194,941	235,411	225,913	197,014	238,300	213,044	225,104
Roads and bridges	39,621	63,808	70,457	75,614	80,556	100,880	75,152	52,194	105,270	78,098
Grants to local municipalities for roads and bridges	58,912	29,963	60,425	61,182	61,794	58,678	56,961	67,008	43,891	46,326
Buildings and other works	68,856	70,548	420,373	436,197	423,360	438,453	433,502	456,057	388,258	386,598
Support of the poor and other charities	485,032	455,714	477,940	467,898	452,795	427,510	428,048	441,058	368,256	363,645
Administration of justice, fuel maintenance, etc.	490,081	475,245	477,940	467,898	452,795	427,510	428,048	441,058	368,256	363,645
Grants to schools and other payments for education	182,622	223,430	260,527	123,814	174,607	179,823	214,223	261,004	206,661	175,876
Sinking fund investments and deposits	10,000									
Other investments and special deposits										
Totals										
Loans and interest:										
Debentures redeemed:										
Principal	137,209	382,894	350,548	243,595	645,834	191,700	241,280	159,723	146,636	210,364
Interest	119,924	133,768	143,712	151,618	179,572	201,819	209,820	212,181	214,277	232,651
Interest or discounts on loans, advances, etc.	21,266	22,321	18,439	18,033	16,366	390,072	376,290	347,003	345,876	385,526
Refund of moneys borrowed for current expenses	638,216	832,107	626,091	619,997	644,578	390,072	376,290	347,003	345,876	385,526
Non-resident taxes paid local municipalities	112,915	94,583	95,820	112,247	98,056	103,177	107,985	116,421	116,421	109,428
Miscellaneous	39,320	111,368	52,887	54,608	68,207	95,022	94,556	100,679	86,057	76,123
Totals										
Assets.										
Cash in treasury	221,351	224,203	262,914	347,192	308,802	298,066	275,552	375,556	296,571	286,908
Rates due from local municipalities	663,043	668,960	654,171	550,787	608,513	613,125	632,587	588,236	604,967	649,771
Sinking fund investments and deposits	449,946	520,316	672,739	628,824	712,465	1,164,169	1,117,887	1,069,139	994,962	878,937
Other investments and special deposits	36,400									
Land, buildings, furniture, etc.	3,140,808	3,106,964	3,008,195	3,046,160	2,978,377	2,942,390	2,942,571	2,865,674	2,827,085	2,770,367
Miscellaneous	187,401	191,881	326,904	345,897	315,535	225,260	236,142	204,466	166,327	146,084
Totals										
LIABILITIES.										
School grants unpaid	36,585	35,954	40,249	48,669	34,058	32,928	39,568	44,289	45,474	43,488
Debentures outstanding (principal for):										
Aid to railways	548,848	740,474	783,747	927,925	1,023,718	3,144,008	3,220,830	3,403,961	3,446,891	3,505,744
Schools	2,023	2,963	3,898	4,710	5,562	457,485	381,299	316,503	338,578	324,784
All other objects	1,033,392	1,516,785	1,551,947	1,599,150	1,718,231	457,485	381,299	316,503	338,578	324,784
Loans for current expenses and interest due on same	404,252	459,674	538,982	467,123	459,477	19,269	23,461	25,273	22,708	30,344
Local municipalities for non-resident taxes collected	30,070	18,518	19,717	20,510	28,840	101,782	113,972	173,390	149,622	149,906
Miscellaneous	54,150	69,199	73,278	91,760	88,983	101,782	113,972	173,390	149,622	149,906
Totals										

* Including balances omitted from certain accounts omitted from return of 1887 in York County, and by reason of a special audit in Prince Edward.
Including \$33,406 due Sinking Funds.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT—ONTARIO MUNICIPALITIES.
TABLE XVII. Summary statement showing for all Municipalities of Ontario (including counties, townships, cities, towns and villages), the total of the several items of receipts, disbursements, assets and liabilities for the ten years ending December 31st, 1886-93.

Schedule.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Receipts.										
Balance from previous year.....	1,314,228	1,148,744	1,127,264	1,726,279	1,199,140	1,361,843	1,613,373	1,608,895	1,366,761	1,314,228
Ordinary municipal revenue:										
Municipal and school taxes.....	12,159,570	9,464,466	9,332,256	10,110,612	10,741,827	11,377,699	11,820,733	11,975,445	12,148,097	12,159,570
Licenses (liquor and other).....	344,036	1,127,264	1,127,264	1,726,279	1,199,140	1,361,843	1,613,373	1,608,895	1,366,761	1,314,228
Fees, rents, fines, etc.....	480,160	1,127,264	1,127,264	1,726,279	1,199,140	1,361,843	1,613,373	1,608,895	1,366,761	1,314,228
Water rates, electric light or gas rates, etc.....	1,151,102	1,391,089	1,611,817	1,634,085	1,691,410	1,855,299	1,894,858	1,986,429	1,118,410	1,151,102
Surplus fees from registrar.....	13,828	1,269,498	1,399,447	1,244,209	1,312,735	1,303,572	1,372,862	1,231,089	1,358,060	1,243,999
Rates from local municipalities.....	1,243,999	1,269,498	1,399,447	1,244,209	1,312,735	1,303,572	1,372,862	1,231,089	1,358,060	1,243,999
Subsidies and refunds:										
Received from Government on account of—										
Schools.....	144,036	151,911	152,496	144,194	142,948	143,050	140,461	139,714	142,180	144,036
Administration of justice.....	161,820	118,723	129,204	120,928	139,312	144,545	120,658	122,261	141,868	161,820
Refund of loans, investments and special deposits.....	1,120,880	725,968	1,029,316	1,579,202	1,242,172	1,714,189	919,158	1,240,653	1,721,963	1,120,880
Interest and dividends.....	391,084	5,194,134	6,861,607	5,348,896	7,414,270	7,161,248	6,108,802	5,711,388	5,483,286	5,483,286
Loans:										
Money borrowed for current expenses.....	4,582,405	2,889,906	3,224,686	6,371,104	2,950,880	309,205	571,416	228,697	214,074	386,686
Money borrowed on debentures (face value) for—										
School purposes.....	386,686	112,117	109,823	101,671	93,180	107,513	103,987	103,987	103,987	386,686
Other purposes.....	3,953,322	88,885	99,261	91,279	101,800	94,891	98,189	96,147	88,459	3,953,322
Non-resident taxes collected.....	99,044	88,885	99,261	91,279	101,800	94,891	98,189	96,147	88,459	99,044
Towns or cities separated from counties.....	96,797	581,016	720,211	759,473	728,732	2,075,473	1,024,394	743,335	583,275	96,797
Miscellaneous.....	543,264	370,986	427,988	474,900	526,167	536,220	548,689	632,230	614,722	543,264
Totals.....	28,175,046	22,998,117	25,929,597	29,231,880	27,753,411	32,736,826	29,826,064	28,413,263	30,983,960	28,175,046
Disbursements.										
Expenses of municipal government:										
Attendance at meetings of council & committees.....	62,740	57,013	55,523	59,617	64,132	67,920	63,959	67,100	67,512	62,740
Allowances, salaries and commissions.....	696,348	614,062	611,354	649,107	669,050	684,306	687,289	693,408	673,288	696,348
Lighting of streets, water supply and fire protection.....	1,372,208	877,989	959,814	1,073,633	1,093,896	1,173,794	1,150,242	1,271,427	1,369,531	1,372,208
Law costs (including salaries).....	176,121	427,988	438,180	474,900	526,167	536,220	548,689	632,230	614,722	176,121
Other expenses of municipal government.....	465,006	2,482,310	2,276,365	1,817,169	1,798,578	1,683,716	1,455,008	1,392,689	1,238,794	465,006
Construction works:										
Roads, bridges, streets and parks.....	42,446,801	2,963,864	3,079,945	3,673,729	3,883,624	3,334,087	3,259,808	3,163,127	3,083,713	42,446,801
Water and electric light works.....	847,599	933,562	1,276,365	1,817,169	1,798,578	1,683,716	1,455,008	1,392,689	1,238,794	847,599
Buildings and other works.....	377,010	549,654	549,654	549,654	549,654	549,654	549,654	549,654	549,654	377,010

Drainage works.....	227,692	273,766	171,844	192,161	234,799	275,551	287,215	275,941	297,286	227,692
Administration of justice, gaols, police, etc.....	1,077,851	797,971	966,303	970,188	993,548	1,021,520	1,017,392	997,080	1,045,597	1,077,851
Support of the poor and other charities.....	321,965	231,070	286,204	294,345	248,027	311,167	304,137	298,040	328,288	321,965
County treasurer for levy.....	1,228,096	1,215,578	1,246,054	1,237,304	1,306,443	1,279,609	1,355,698	1,231,824	1,222,835	1,228,096
Payments on account of schools and education.....	4,296,862	3,488,671	3,965,572	4,231,033	4,218,856	4,141,417	4,228,004	4,269,729	4,239,625	4,296,862
Sinking fund investments and deposits.....	1,689,407	955,234	1,403,661	1,354,755	1,598,603	1,281,320	1,452,747	1,813,254	1,846,747	1,689,407
Other investments and special deposits.....	290,121	1,027,365	1,403,661	1,354,755	1,598,603	1,281,320	1,452,747	1,813,254	1,846,747	290,121
Loans repaid:										
Debentures redeemed (principal).....	187,526	866,075	1,045,743	2,115,879	1,213,673	2,408,097	1,437,070	3,574,363	4,424,647	187,526
Interest on loans, advances and debentures.....	2,578,320	1,715,620	1,999,790	2,057,938	2,240,892	2,498,294	2,482,156	2,508,691	2,552,607	2,578,320
Refund of money borrowed for current expenses.....	5,201,538	3,598,242	4,890,881	5,459,226	5,301,931	7,906,602	7,320,328	4,952,893	5,992,779	5,201,538
Non-resident taxes paid.....	112,915	109,428	107,965	108,177	25,589	98,056	112,247	95,820	94,583	112,915
Board of Health.....	97,534	1,018,511	1,101,436	1,338,611	867,460	2,555,377	1,011,270	813,502	983,200	97,534
Miscellaneous.....	796,930	866,075	1,045,743	2,115,879	1,213,673	2,408,097	1,437,070	3,574,363	4,424,647	796,930
Totals.....	26,536,571	19,125,999	24,208,318	26,032,740	26,391,568	31,113,453	28,127,159	28,056,502	29,639,734	26,536,571
Assets.										
Cash in treasury.....	1,648,455	1,151,308	1,726,279	1,199,140	1,361,843	1,613,373	1,608,895	1,366,761	1,314,228	1,648,455
Taxes in arrears.....	4,597,658	2,865,313	2,967,446	3,188,072	3,352,104	3,772,078	3,740,979	4,232,438	4,411,047	4,597,658
Rates due from local municipalities.....	683,043	640,771	686,867	682,587	613,136	608,513	550,787	654,171	668,950	683,043
Sinking fund investments and deposits.....	7,932,668	7,140,747	7,738,971	7,691,092	8,327,456	8,046,071	8,976,898	9,870,539	10,325,356	7,932,668
Other investments and special deposits.....	2,277,020	23,341,799	26,515,405	27,853,640	30,765,706	33,852,806	36,741,921	37,673,201	39,766,706	2,277,020
School lands, buildings and equipments.....	13,464,113	22,052,135	3,745,396	3,406,578	5,834,753	6,190,479	6,767,117	6,305,119	5,296,549	13,464,113
Water works and electric light plants.....	20,636,933	3,044,245	3,745,396	3,406,578	5,834,753	6,190,479	6,767,117	6,305,119	5,296,549	20,636,933
Other buildings and property.....	4,892,280	35,977,176	41,762,689	43,951,109	40,436,796	54,014,320	57,476,597	61,782,843	61,782,843	4,892,280
Miscellaneous.....	64,803,530	37,588,538	41,166,890	45,481,851	49,108,171	51,518,588	53,636,861	54,879,665	55,394,154	64,803,530
Totals.....	64,803,530	37,588,538	41,166,890	45,481,851	49,108,171	51,518,588	53,636,861	54,879,665	55,394,154	64,803,530
Liabilities.										
County levy.....	431,502	441,023	457,707	520,240	535,344	568,817	522,111	604,103	617,943	431,502
School rates and grants unpaid.....	502,998	427,987	415,330	517,017	498,314	554,130	547,917	561,264	570,344	502,998
Debentures outstanding (principal) for—										
Aid to railways.....	4,539,187	29,924,863	31,943,320	34,729,527	40,720,965	38,968,332	34,409,726	33,886,401	4,805,897	4,539,187
Schools.....	4,164,156	1,868,521	2,185,754	3,005,225	4,782,065	4,100,897	2,857,182	3,630,384	4,928,373	4,164,156
All other purposes.....	48,192,648	22,708	22,708	26,273	4,782,065	4,100,897	2,857,182	3,630,384	4,928,373	48,192,648
Loans for current expenses and interest due on same.....	2,546,343	2,073,893	2,563,709	2,786,464	2,551,615	2,377,556	2,522,179	1,989,954	2,311,135	2,546,343
Local municipalities for non-resident taxes.....	30,070	3,073,893	3,073,893	3,073,893	3,073,893	3,073,893	3,073,893	3,073,893	3,073,893	30,070
Miscellaneous.....	2,023,216	34,766,590	37,588,538	41,166,890	45,481,851	51,518,588	53,636,861	54,879,665	55,394,154	2,023,216
Totals.....	57,730,120	34,766,590	37,588,538	41,166,890	45,481,851	51,518,588	53,636,861	54,879,665	55,394,154	57,730,120

* The Government grants to Counties only are shown here.

(a) All municipalities; (b) townships, cities, towns and villages; (c) counties; (d) counties; (e) counties; (f) counties, cities, towns and villages; (g) townships, cities, towns and villages; (h) townships, cities, towns and villages; (i) townships, cities, towns and villages; (j) townships, cities, towns and villages; (k) townships, cities, towns and villages; (l) townships, cities, towns and villages; (m) townships, cities, towns and villages; (n) townships, cities, towns and villages; (o) townships, cities, towns and villages; (p) townships, cities, towns and villages; (q) townships, cities, towns and villages; (r) townships, cities, towns and villages; (s) townships, cities, towns and villages; (t) townships, cities, towns and villages; (u) townships, cities, towns and villages; (v) townships, cities, towns and villages; (w) townships, cities, towns and villages; (x) townships, cities, towns and villages; (y) townships, cities, towns and villages; (z) townships, cities, towns and villages; 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INDEX.

TABLE XVIII. Index to municipalities with summarized statistics, including population, assessment, taxation, debt, uncollected taxes, sinking funds, together with statute labor performed (in townships only), the value of waterworks and electric light plant (in cities, towns and villages), and municipal disbursements on streets, roads, bridges and parks.

Townships.	Pages of reference in this report.	Population, 1896.	Total assessment, 1896.	Total taxes imposed in 1896 for all purposes, including schools.	Debt, Dec. 31, 1896.	Floating debt, including temporary loans, Dec. 31, 1896.	Uncollected taxes, Dec. 31, 1896.	Sinking funds on hand or invested, Dec. 31, 1896.	No. of days of statute labor performed, 1896.	Municipal expenditure on roads and bridges, 1896.
Abinger (Denbigh).....	7, 46	2,230	867,019	10,701	4,191				3,460	1,190
Adelaide.....	6, 42	1,978	849,070	7,640	811	3,204	2,458		2,344	580
Adjala.....	15, 66	2,276	196,815	4,903	664	2,118	2,831		1,369	1,008
Admaston.....	12, 58	586	343,930	2,839					400	194
Adolphustown.....	5, 42	1,382	169,952	4,743	10,900	2,661	6,348	6,924	1,041	700
Albemarle.....	20, 78	258	72,506	2,086		960	2,732		269	348
Albion.....	10, 54	2,763	1,162,955	9,426			70		2,300	1,035
Aldborough.....	3, 34	4,840	1,617,697	21,450	34,352	24,381	16,837	7,543	4,511	4,067
Alfred.....	14, 62	3,117	323,400	5,880	1,062	2,425	3,982		1,582	1,174
Algona, N. (Wilberforce).....	15, 66	798	24,873	1,045		706	778		335	10
Algona, S.....	15, 66	1,782	110,942	2,665		978	1,129		875	149
Alice and Fraser.....	12, 58	1,067	347,450	2,844		131	342		798	480
Alnwick.....	5, 42	2,897	652,400	12,549	49,707	2,584	5,734	10,196	1,260	1,064
Amabel.....	9, 50	2,661	1,069,625	12,138	23,856	2,642	4,647		2,831	1,545
Amaranth.....	12, 58	3,067	1,124,470	10,190	15,000	1,055	1,166	3,979	2,807	312
Ameliasburg.....	12, 58	878	348,910	3,151		612	1,161		957	161
Amherst Island.....	10, 50	3,940	2,244,975	10,714		7,540	3,249		3,445	2,613
Ancaster.....	2, 34	1,808	650,990	10,864	3,886	8,887	10,198		1,451	631
Anderdon.....										
Anglesea (Kaladar).....	17, 70	347	34,693	903	644	535	727		141	40
Anson and Hindon.....										
Anstruther (Burleigh).....	18, 74	892	181,234	2,602	183	2,482	2,375		953	117
Armour.....	5, 42	2,534	1,461,210	7,438	45,100	400	4,577	38,171	2,638	1,974
Arran.....	6, 42	3,569	1,074,805	10,192	4,600		1,441	2,063	3,000	2,544
Artemesia.....	8, 50	3,139	1,298,850	10,627	845	450			2,966	1,800
Ashby (Denbigh).....	4, 38	3,358	1,699,855	12,531	2,540	5,942	3,381		3,388	2,185
Ashfield.....	16, 70	1,766	850,285	7,588	4,225	332	485	1,611	1,536	729
Asphodel.....	19, 78	1,036	137,500	2,272	200	1,241	1,432		861	302
Assiginack.....	12, 58	1,180	482,885	3,710			127		2,133	4
Athol.....	13, 62	4,040	1,127,615	12,616	3,200	6,336	5,467		3,735	1,915
Augusta.....										
Awengo (Sault Ste. Marie).....										
Bagot and Blithfield.....	15, 66	1,420	73,994	3,423	1,450	657	2,187	1,270	645	447
Balfour.....	19, 78	428	57,700	1,733		1,186	1,598		371	355
Bangor, Wicklow & McClure.....	17, 70	709	25,185	1,691		1,657	2,455		435	274
Barrie.....	13, 58	622	43,477	1,389	177	339	723		385	17
Barton.....	10, 50	3,553	1,276,672	6,441		2,050	106			1,815
Bastard and Burgess, S.....	13, 62	2,975	756,480	9,006	23,000	3,031		6,702	3,123	270
Bathurst.....	16, 66	2,780	678,295	6,364		312	777		2,500	463
Bayham.....	3, 34	3,405	1,075,770	18,185	38,474	3,287	7,294		3,527	2,722
Beckwith.....	16, 66	1,693	500,652	5,341		300	719		1,500	1,700
Bedford.....	13, 58	1,455	175,946	4,702	880	1,768	1,006		1,072	537
Belmont and Methuen.....	16, 70	1,890	196,803	5,655	2,026	1,683	2,427		1,041	738
Bentinck.....	6, 42	4,979	1,335,675	15,236	67,600	2,793	7,531	52,088	4,000	1,781
Bertie.....	4, 33	3,076	1,617,540	13,158	8,987	3,293	2,631		3,622	1,312
Beverly.....	10, 50	4,221	1,996,862	11,361		892	3,296		4,000	1,794
Bexley.....	16, 70	954	130,478	3,093	8,475	2,046	3,494	374	769	180
Biddulph.....	7, 46	2,481	1,216,500	10,151		6,270	5,293		2,856	2,600
Bidwell (Howland).....										
Billings.....	19, 78	390	65,289	751		366	377		476	204

*2,402 days all commuted by by-law. † Estimated.

NOTE.—Where two or more townships are attached for municipal purposes the statistics are given with the senior township, the other townships being placed in the alphabetical list followed by the senior township in brackets.

INDEX.—Continued.

TABLE XVIII. Index to municipalities with summarized statistics.—Continued.

Townships.	Pages of reference in this report.	Population, 1896.	Total assessment, 1896.	Total taxes imposed in 1896 for all purposes, including schools.	Debt, Dec. 31, 1896.	Floating debt, including temporary loans, Dec. 31, 1896.	Uncollected taxes, Dec. 31, 1896.	Sinking funds on hand or invested, Dec. 31, 1896.	No. of days of statute labor performed, 1896.	Municipal expenditure on roads and bridges, 1896.
Binbrook.....	10, 50	1,396	971,550	5,298					375	1,689
Blandford.....	7, 46	1,636	1,072,860	6,842					51	2,313
Blanshard.....	8, 46	2,626	2,103,000	12,668	1,701	4,589			2,742	1,994
Blenheim.....	7, 46	4,687	2,296,110	18,788	10,221				5,594	4,023
Blithfield (Bagot).....										
Bonfield.....	19, 74	1,320	71,062	2,404		1,537	1,748		688	540
Bosauquet.....	4, 38	2,503	1,513,974	13,955	7,686	301			3,274	2,991
Brant.....	5, 42	4,279	2,130,157	14,105	20,200	1,176	2,854	17,576	3,466	1,326
Brantford.....	8, 46	5,384	3,877,165	24,108	8,437	2,166	2,593		5,619	1,681
Brighton.....	12, 58	2,731	1,191,550	8,466					3,738	826
Brock.....	11, 54	3,461	2,054,640	15,911	3,524	1,637	2,032		3,466	1,966
Bromley.....	15, 66	1,873	166,537	5,132	440	1,404			1,183	601
Brooke.....	4, 38	3,675	1,964,055	23,160	39,128	4,000	9,027		3,000	2,560
Brougham.....	15, 66	500	22,615	919	500	54	227		253	4
Bruce.....	5, 42	2,850	1,393,295	8,481	1,600	85			3,231	2,385
Brudenell and Lynedoch.....	15, 66	1,173	60,795	2,449		1,506	1,367		636	185
Brunel.....	18, 74	719	61,555	1,971		997	2,867		336	599
Bruton (Dysart).....										
Buchanan (Rolph).....										
Burford.....	8, 46	4,488	2,240,775	10,521	4,979		1,603		5,006	1,940
Burgess, N.....	16, 66	830	192,105	2,240		227	171		658	91
Burgess, S. (Bastard).....										
Burleigh and Anstruther.....	16, 70	633	54,817	2,688	2,877	1,137	936		230	104
Burns (Hagarty).....										
Burpee.....	19, 78	303	10,136	778	2,000	630	637		139	106
Caistor.....	9, 50	1,671	660,515	5,629		2,389	1,004		2,020	768
Caldwell.....	19, 74	582	52,041	812		89			419	230
Caledon.....	10, 54	4,231	1,809,420	13,568	904		1,324		4,192	1,180
Caledonia.....	14, 62	1,776	278,320	4,780	847	3,588	3,413		1,566	520
Calvin.....	19, 74	507	56,000	1,018		897	1,246		415	50
Cambridge.....	15, 66	2,785	438,773	7,259	1,347	4,436	3,702		2,322	1,053
Camden.....	2, 34	2,522	1,090,000	14,523	17,394	8,313	14,108		2,668	1,602
Camden, East.....	12, 58	4,080	1,419,455	17,377	30,000	6,448	23,405		5,213	1,736
Cameron.....	19, 74	77	25,300	775	200	140	160		187	
Canborough.....	3, 38	993	353,078	3,177		430	507		1,303	701
Canoto (Palmerston).....										
Caradoc.....	7, 46	3,844	1,196,466	18,102	11,754	3,992	3,968		3,541	2,147
Carden.....	16, 70	331	61,950	2,111		712	850		480	284
Cardiff.....	17, 70	599	33,371	1,677		1,466	1,585		235	80
Cardwell.....	18, 74	429	66,551	1,103	250	654	820	175	307	97
Carlow.....	17, 70	545	50,650	1,906	1,438	1,064	1,557		377	223
Carnarvon.....	19, 78	664	63,787	1,427	529	624	2,837		300	75
Carrick.....	5, 42	1,065	2,079,355	11,970	7,200			1,783	4,391	1,350
Cartwright.....	11, 54	1,876	720,420	5,353		226	19		281	723
Cashel (Tudor).....										
Cavan.....	11, 54	2,663	1,560,075	10,838	512	3,883	5,256		3,563	1,168
Cavendish (Galway).....										
Cayuga, N.....	3, 38	1,613	173,531	5,439	200				1,964	637
Cayuga, S.....	3, 38	824	400,075	2,411					695	308
Chaffey.....	18, 74	1,007	132,655	3,321	296	2,099	2,257		343	346
Chandos.....	17, 70	778	54,161	2,142		2,299	1,606		690	340
Chapman.....	18, 74	810	121,468	1,320		98	107		770	84
Charlottenburg.....	14, 62	4,906	1,157,180	14,861	11,806	4,442	6,921		4,999	2,126
Charlottetown.....	3, 34	3,363	940,570	10,828	14,223	3,052	4,169		3,068	698
Chatham.....	2, 34	4,954	1,956,379	44,817	68,296	52,072	60,906		3,900	1,415
Chinowocum.....	10, 54	4,123	2,919,545	16,808	3,380	83	957		3,947	2,040
Christie.....	18, 74	211	61,785	1,488					372	38
Clara (Head).....										
Clarence.....	15, 66	4,528	352,669	10,264	2,800	6,006	3,260		2,719	1,794

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Clarendon and Miller	13, 58	828	83,512	2,092		1,683	1,455		781	83
Clarke	11, 54	4,236	2,123,415	14,796			961		2,593	2,707
Clinton	9, 50	1,898	1,035,609	10,099	717		328		1,199	1,800
Clyde (Dysart)										
Cockburn Island	19, 78	166	27,820	778		191	720		160	3
Colborne	4, 38	1,825	1,086,890	6,673		93	193		1,912	1,379
Colchester, N.	2, 34	1,436	603,700	16,732	34,708	8,566	20,471		2,159	354
Colchester, S.	2, 34	2,328	977,315	20,714	46,517	12,105	18,959		3,242	2,239
Collingwood	6, 42	3,577	1,248,271	15,167	10,282	2,194	835	3,965	3,000	2,529
Cornwall	14, 62	5,000	1,044,220	13,201	191	9,333	7,835		5,445	2,268
Cramahe	12, 58	2,565	1,076,785	9,564	400	1,159	2,831		2,877	1,165
Crosby, N.	13, 62	1,633	363,526	5,614	11,000	2,291	2,188	3,219	1,900	1,031
Crosby, S.	13, 62	1,662	391,835	5,965	5,385			1,616	1,845	537
Crowland	4, 38	975	398,340	4,861	1,016	2,016	1,679		1,749	728
Culross	5, 42	3,213	1,714,450	8,594		460	497		2,985	1,566
Cumberland	15, 66	3,744	461,645	12,898	500	6,895	7,176		3,104	3,778
Dalhousie and Sherbrooke	16, 66	1,990	255,286	4,092		239	498		1,734	829
Dalton	16, 70	487	34,850	1,339		469	354		352	194
Darling	16, 66	744	68,027	1,460		779	908		664	70
Darlington	11, 54	4,415	2,494,825	17,022	600	671	486		+6,000	2,973
Dawn	4, 38	3,313	891,960	19,231	27,874	11,558	18,643		+2,400	2,053
Delaware	7, 46	1,505	591,975	8,423	2,926	2,352	4,786		1,806	1,838
Denbigh	12, 58	1,008	55,389	1,352		56	983		527	462
Denison (Drury)										
Derby	6, 42	1,966	775,350	6,094	940		120		2,188	1,890
Dereham	7, 46	3,416	2,368,315	20,148	6,588		8		5,245	2,890
Digby (Laxton)										
Dorchester, N.	7, 46	3,471	1,687,154	17,705	2,297	6,217	3,476		3,724	1,702
Dorchester, S.	3, 34	1,505	1,063,885	9,203		2,037			1,887	1,691
Douro	17, 70	2,008	792,916	6,592	932	2,502	669		1,411	1,043
Dover	2, 34	4,247	1,656,790	24,216	49,563	14,806	19,329		2,618	640
Downie	3, 46	2,864	2,029,550	11,832		1,669	151		2,960	4,394
Draper	18, 74	1,018	97,342	2,412	500	438	2,750		708	427
Drummond	16, 66	1,951	713,662	6,715	720	235	516		2,011	749
Drury, Denison and Graham	19, 78	300	91,799	1,388	500	432	1,922		197	69
Dudley (Dysart)										
Dumfries, N.	9, 50	2,163	2,098,795	8,061		125	1,087		2,851	1,197
Dumfries, S.	8, 46	2,698	2,335,771	11,428	7,939				2,558	1,696
Dummer	17, 70	2,018	615,490	5,297	810	105	735		1,668	800
Dungannon	17, 70	818	46,901	1,786	600	2,016	1,531		480	317
Dunn	3, 38	899	430,223	3,340		100	16		901	263
Dunwich	3, 34	2,082	1,724,630	19,231	13,073	6,824	6,540		1,014	4,375
Dysart (9 townships)	17, 70	1,002	134,398	4,532	160	3,146	4,702		879	680
Easthope, N.	8, 46	2,330	1,938,315	11,702	8,130				3,115	1,182
Easthope, S.	8, 46	1,917	1,123,324	7,555	2,960	963	10		1,987	1,687
Eastnor	5, 42	1,379	192,384	5,143	14,735	2,919	4,169	3,983	1,014	725
Edwardsburg	13, 62	3,760	1,157,532	11,497		6,764	4,034		4,048	1,850
Egremont	6, 42	3,332	1,541,190	12,508	60,000		9,501	161	3,993	1,450
Ekfrid	7, 46	2,701	2,017,210	17,083	12,489	5,270	6,140		2,272	4,217
Elderslie	5, 42	2,424	1,302,185	10,652	45,726				5,321	1,683
Eldon	16, 70	2,783	746,255	10,743	15,323	4,279	4,300	1,511	2,586	950
Elizabethtown	13, 62	3,922	1,394,421	14,812	12,550	3,819	6,388	4,685	4,654	2,861
Ellice	8, 46	3,256	1,686,299	14,256	9,760	18,580	8,398		3,263	3,240
Elma	8, 46	4,057	1,596,145	17,409	24,422	6,418	7,913		3,661	3,180
Elmley, N.	16, 66	918	344,925	2,000		834	312		580	212
Elmley, S.	13, 62	783	464,245	2,860		1,251	542		669	356
Elzevir and Grimethorpe	17, 70	1,000	103,794	2,448	400	2,538	1,665		788	332

†Estimated.

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Emily	16, 70	2,032	984,528	9,502		3,304			2,344	576
Enniskillen	4, 38	5,180	1,496,770	30,106	41,032	6,607	30,199		5,932	1,222
Ennismore	17, 70	779	370,769	2,954		2,717	2,847		837	514
Eramosa	8, 50	2,608	1,861,870	10,226	400	5,691	7,631		2,566	2,157
Erin	8, 50	3,304	2,071,720	11,749		4,964	7,218		3,258	1,749
Ernestown	12, 58	3,028	1,482,004	13,947	1,734	10,070	9,977		3,475	1,161
Escott, F. (Yonge, F.)										
Escott, R. (Yonge, R.)										
Esquering	10, 54	3,833	2,273,182	10,612			57		3,356	1,160
Essex	6, 42	3,977	1,318,114	14,107	2,006	1,080	1,131		+3,000	2,886
Etobicoke	10, 54	3,476	1,956,830	20,661	41,077	1,702	11,105	695	2,373	5,888
Euphemie	4, 38	2,202	1,018,492	9,233	8,924	2,838	5,076		2,160	1,170
Euphrasia	6, 42	3,208	1,298,185	10,233		4,008	5,608		3,424	1,651
Eyre (Dysart)										
Faraday	17, 70	874	61,255	2,986	315	1,814	2,578		637	365
Fenelon	16, 70	2,345	724,895	7,588		4,433	5,110		2,368	702
Ferris	19, 74	545	62,496	2,122	435	1,247	3,521		600	26
Finch	14, 62	2,938	662,850	10,331	1,247	2,147	1,016		3,171	2,681
Fitzroy	15, 66	2,453	756,618	7,564		6,776	7,141		1,845	1,337
Flamboro', E.	10, 50	2,436	1,680,700	6,017	193	3,119	3,354		2,200	1,529
Flamboro', W.	10, 50	2,920	1,292,485	9,433	3,368	2,880	2,624		2,002	1,212
Flores	6, 42	3,380	652,508	13,442	29,334	7,025	11,468	1,183	3,467	1,312
Foley	18, 74	500	66,637	941		606	127		439	347
Fraser (Alice)										
Fredericksburg, N.	12, 58	1,515	769,600	6,629	500	1,853	2,541		2,433	633
Fredericksburg, S.	12, 58	916	583,635	5,222		3,776	3,899		1,029	678
Fullarton	8, 46	2,136	1,895,800	12,250		75			2,335	2,569
Gainsborough	9, 50	2,505	1,030,803	8,634	1,001	1,779	423		3,018	1,388
Galloway and Cavendish	17, 70	994	54,724	1,597	20	1,145	2,548		330	26
Garafraxa, E.	9, 50	2,014	1,128,300	7,528	1,723	362	148		1,637	2,148
Garafraxa, W.	8, 50	2,763	1,089,900	10,740	351	3,606	5,184		3,241	2,373
Georgina	10, 54	1,621	654,840	5,560	5,116				1,921	467
Gilmorgan	17, 70	563	23,912	1,564	370	1,178	2,045		241	42
Glanford	10, 50	1,638	1,067,900	4,039		2,424	135		1,454	490
Glenelg	6, 42	2,791	653,947	7,920	20,900	1,485	3,244	16,527	3,270	1,436
Gloucester	16, 66	5,847	1,403,455	17,713	5,150	17,856	21,139	723	4,294	1,199
Goderich	4, 38	2,468	1,513,077	9,728		3,811	530		2,327	1,860
Gordon	19, 78	547	111,920	1,940		1,046	1,699		279	103
Gosfield, N.	2, 34	1,721	671,302	1,558	18,513	4,528	10,014		1,728	664
Gosfield, S.	2, 34	2,003	996,745	10,959	24,651	4,167	9,389		1,289	1,028
Goulburne	15, 66	2,518	841,800	7,270		2,885	2,910		2,528	1,453
Gower, N.	15, 66	2,180	906,155	7,329	1,873	2,225	2,149		1,804	1,175
Gower, S.	13, 62	775	314,800	2,693		1,054	690		1,023	233
Graham (Drury)										
Grantham	9, 50	1,802	738,400	8,696		2,553	3,915		2,495	1,079
Grattan	15, 66	1,695	55,955	2,932		920	1,030		683	206
Greenock	5, 42	2,334	1,399,490	7,606	700	1,434	4,512		3,272	1,378
Grey	4, 38	5,541	1,727,425	13,425	8,840	2,817	976		4,154	1,346
Griffith and Matawatchan	15, 66	644	80,000	1,058		417	740		280	255
Grimaby, N.	9, 50	1,217	781,255	6,573		147	275			1,247
Grimaby, S.	9, 50	1,430	580,010	6,262	1,742	105	485		1,084	400
Grimsthorpe (Elzevir)										
Guelph	8, 50	2,268	1,508,750	8,758		4,444	7,045		1,763	1,572
Guilford (Dysart)										
Gwillimbury, E.	10, 54	3,491	1,291,795	11,675		2,038	79		3,594	1,832
Gwillimbury, N.	10, 54	1,385	741,250	5,465			87		2,112	498

*1,877 days, all commuted at 60 cents per day.

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Gwillimbury, W.	6, 42	2,376	1,047,127	10,064					2,575	723
Hagarty, Jones, etc.	15, 66	2,246	66,100	2,621	3,600	2,384	2,100		755	216
Hagerman	18, 74	492	49,616	1,179		428	845		373	113
Haldimand	12, 58	3,935	1,753,250	14,988	873	8,093	8,317		4,721	2,406
Hallam	19, 78	464	104,656	1,850		400	213		395	919
Hallowell	12, 58	3,105	1,129,685	10,358		3,071	1,415		5,251	561
Hamilton	12, 58	4,175	2,134,245	12,226		5,801	7,206		4,856	1,424
Harburn (Dysart)										
Harcourt (Dysart)										
Harwich	2, 36	4,766	3,711,291	36,428	25,068	4,793	5,474		5,162	3,563
Harvey	17, 70	1,020	171,347	2,967	469	1,220	1,790		334	512
Havelock (Dysart)										
Hawkesbury, E.	14, 62	5,026	448,260	8,145		1,637	1,777		2,967	755
Hawkesbury, W.	14, 62	2,750	360,801	9,504	18,425	2,903	2,626		1,376	367
Hay	4, 38	3,736	1,931,850	12,622	13,162	1,524	2,210		3,781	2,117
Head, Clara and Maria	15, 66	532	35,705	1,026		500	125	241	315	
Herschel (Monteagle)										
Hibbert	8, 46	2,177	1,723,440	11,051	230		25		2,323	2,159
Hillier	12, 58	1,723	739,545	6,426			530		2,450	156
Hilton	19, 78	367	41,610	1,080		768	1,894		335	72
Himsworth, N.	18, 74	664	59,518	1,727	1,538	813	493		111	137
Himsworth, S.	18, 74	1,493	209,805	2,948	2,474	1,554	2,538		1,271	187
Hinchinbrooke	13, 58	1,259	182,591	4,224	200	1,355	1,244		1,147	413
Hindon (Anson)										
Holland	6, 42	3,380	652,051	7,959	3,049	2	982		3,450	741
Hope	11, 54	3,689	2,329,581	12,657		466	4,196		4,083	1,765
Horton	15, 66	1,455	203,530	3,953	770	1,150	1,327		1,036	368
Houghton	3, 34	1,872	467,750	5,492	900	1,501	2,224		1,623	598
Howard	2, 34	3,002	2,533,662	16,851	6,181	6,411	6,548		2,377	1,906
Howe Island	13, 58	274	52,740	1,698	100	7	310		296	18
Howick	4, 38	4,306	2,138,219	13,443	14,700	5,247	5,310	2,030	4,033	1,365
Howland, Bidwell and Sheg.	19, 78	575	126,520	2,480	560	248	866		767	109
Hullett	4, 38	2,813	1,998,100	11,871	9,431		388		2,835	2,158
Humberstone	4, 38	2,659	856,185	8,165	1,511	1,625	1,708		3,908	540
Humphrey	13, 74	576	113,691	1,645		599	1,601		506	236
Hungerford	17, 70	3,269	738,795	11,170	1,667	7,318	8,037		3,424	705
Huntingdon	17, 70	2,437	427,531	7,078	900	1,843	3,013		2,227	325
Huntley	15, 66	2,195	449,145	6,478	706	2,546	1,088		1,329	1,427
Huron	5, 42	3,544	1,558,680	13,664	2,934		62		3,004	3,370
Hyman (Nairn)										
Innisfil	6, 42	3,852	1,403,103	13,113	1,146	5,279	7,407		3,835	1,165
Jocelyn	19, 78	442	63,885	1,447	600	730	3,307		533	110
Johnson and Tarbutt	19, 78	655	102,885	1,708	700	661	1,160		657	267
Joly	18, 74	305	41,157	735		555	1,264		383	137
Jones (Hagarty)										
Kaladar and Angleses	12, 58	1,124	73,069	2,398		1,940	1,454		733	367
Keewatin	20, 78	636	205,355	2,721	2,530		96			124
Kennebec	13, 58	1,268	98,359	2,678		2,433	2,698		746	175
Kenyon	14, 62	3,888	762,700	9,326		3,601	4,375		4,078	993
Keppel	6, 42	3,515	680,439	11,852	43,413	3,418	9,835	26,782	3,760	1,697
Kincardine	5, 42	3,029	1,624,925	9,632		532	912		4,109	2,066
King	10, 54	5,235	2,430,295	19,936	350	1,595	65		4,867	5,551
Kingston	13, 58	2,977	1,138,595	14,675		7,632	7,717		2,446	911
Kinloss	5, 42	2,556	1,165,570	6,778			81		2,631	1,068
Kitley	13, 62	2,021	1,070,850	6,707			78		1,937	626

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Korah (Sault Ste. Marie)										
Laird	19, 78	309	61,707	659					175	385
Lake (Marmora)										
Lanark	16, 65	1,730	454,860	4,849					447	793
Lancaster	14, 62	3,582	918,890	10,578					3,312	5,288
Lansdowne, F (Leeds)										
Lansdowne, R (Leeds)										
Lavant	16, 66	578	56,801	1,312					48	189
Lawrence (Stanhope)										
Laxton, Digby and Longford	16, 70	798	74,408	2,533	5,000	1,592	2,405	3,664	519	201
Leeds and Lansdowne, F.	13, 62	3,011	1,014,690	11,960		2,803	1,015		3,500	2,908
Leeds and Lansdowne, R.	13, 62	2,242	564,435	6,192	5,000		80	1,864	885	655
Limerick	17, 70	475	54,734	1,162		437	1,469		269	690
Lindsay and St. Edmunds	5, 42	917	99,085	2,225	300	2,737	3,815	160	479	249
Livingston (Stanhope)										
Lobo	7, 46	2,728	1,754,565	15,854	4,930	5,997	8,643		2,828	3,433
Lochiel	14, 62	4,157	1,002,590	10,789		9,581	11,799		4,760	819
Logan	8, 46	2,694	1,881,210	12,450	10,920		300		3,003	4,663
London	7, 46	5,608	4,156,945	37,626	2,685	13,179	8,644		6,851	9,468
Longford (Laxton)										
Longueuil	14, 62	920	175,100	2,013		1,277	1,395		879	52
Lorne (Nairn)										
Loughborough	13, 58	1,881	381,020	7,165	1,873	1,428	2,452		1,715	886
Louth	9, 50	1,682	713,360	5,402	1,734	225	1,648		2,484	975
Luther, East	9, 50	2,281	672,950	5,034	12,190		69		1,765	1,247
Luther, West	8, 50	2,019	618,040	7,700	12,097	1,498	1,258	48	2,621	882
Lutterworth	17, 70	570	35,679	1,397		836	976		333	111
Lynedoch (Brudenell)										
McClintock (Stanhope)										
McClure (Bangor)	18, 74	415	64,797	1,509			817		424	324
McDougall	7, 46	2,894	2,031,580	14,487			379		15,000	3,518
McGillivray	18, 74	523	76,980	1,776	300	390	1,183		586	452
McKellar	4, 38	2,831	1,846,950	9,521		80			3,930	3,177
McKillop	19, 74	710	88,700	2,789	1,109	1,448	2,411		230	841
McKim	18, 74	743	103,801	1,808		550	100		561	357
McLean and Ridout	18, 74	690	118,457	1,904		1,425	2,687		878	140
McMurrish	15, 66	3,475	464,265	7,708	1,680	1,489	1,909		2,292	821
McNab	18, 74	706	99,141	2,422		327	445		689	771
Macaulay	19, 78	415	43,384	1,000			785			131
Macdonald and Meredith	18, 74	527	96,910	1,952		1,605	1,027	1,573	870	284
Macfar	17, 70	2,517	491,404	11,843	38,608	5,975	8,553		2,060	493
Maddox	2, 34	2,927	800,600	17,349	13,356	10,052	15,539		2,539	2,223
Maidstone	3, 34	3,611	1,912,630	20,112	12,188	2,452	1,142		4,825	3,123
Malahide	2, 34	1,487	719,000	6,631		954	5,203	5,735		1,688
Malden	11, 54	3,343	891,986	9,717		454	1,271		3,507	636
Manvers	11, 54	2,082	104,609	11,216	4,979				2,923	2,022
Mara										
Maria (Head)	15, 66	1,123	364,716	2,845		1,044	1,854		921	380
March	16, 70	3,708	2,585,919	10,097	9,845	5,521	8,726		4,071	1,647
Mariposa	10, 54	3,051	3,271,805	21,257	2,561	2,639	3,084		4,934	4,058
Markham	15, 66	1,509	454,551	4,488		836	1,546	3,167	1,690	312
Marlborough	17, 70	2,012	394,477	8,952	3,519	3,226	3,258		1,442	448
Marmora and Lake	8, 50	2,980	1,172,391	13,182		4,911	3,657		3,811	2,057
Maryborough	12, 58	1,310	521,235	3,778		1,477	150		2,357	85
Marysburgh, N.										

*Abolished. †Estimated.

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TABLE XVIII. Index to municipalities with summarized statistics.—Continued.

Townships.	Pages of reference in this report.	Population, 1896.	Total assessment, 1896.	Total taxes imposed in 1896 for all purposes, including schools.	Debt, Dec. 31, 1896.	Floating debt, including temporary loans, Dec. 31, 1896.	Uncollected taxes, Dec. 31, 1896.	Sinking funds on hand or invested, Dec. 31, 1896.	No. of days of statute labor performed, 1896.	Municipal expenditure on roads and bridges, 1896.
Marysburgh, S.	12, 58	1,443	355,030	4,137		2,157	665		1,741	32
Matawatchan (Griffith).										
Mattawan.	19, 74	243	33,471	595		717	714		257	57
Matchedash.	6, 42	423	55,715	902	678	717	717		337	201
Matilda.	14, 62	3,751	1,439,025	17,003	11,990	13,480	4,422		5,669	1,452
Mayo.	17, 70	478	28,400	1,797	140	1,292	1,883		267	220
Medonte.	6, 42	3,629	522,000	9,956	3,771	2,309	4,700		2,916	2,345
Medora and Wood.	18, 74	835	185,641	3,439	1,150	2,877	2,727		833	873
Melancthon.	9, 50	3,392	836,285	13,168	15,243	3,675	5,463	1,474	2,555	1,864
Meredith (Macdonald).										
Mersca.	2, 34	3,943	1,832,110	21,937	47,162	9,193	20,126		3,370	1,898
Metcalfe.	7, 46	1,531	1,001,020	11,611	3,573	3,129	4,589		2,500	2,377
Methuen (Belmont).										
Middleton.	3, 34	2,580	758,078	8,408	2,625	30	3,457		3,151	1,397
Miller (Clarendon).										
Minden.	17, 70	1,214	85,595	2,635	151	3,792	3,883		688	564
Minto.	8, 50	3,141	1,682,360	16,832	25,000	756	8,187	15,931	3,251	2,010
Monaghan, N.	17, 70	921	635,160	3,686	152	1,509	1,373		774	271
Monaghan, S.	12, 58	825	552,130	3,664	2,000	128	450	370	1,076	2,490
Monck.	18, 74	825	166,739	2,095	150	103	39		841	435
Monmouth.	17, 70	875	26,044	1,636		1,487	1,567		841	8
Mono.	9, 50	3,291	740,020	10,442		3,027	1,651		3,210	2,361
Montague.	16, 66	1,997	592,786	6,467	400	2,958	4,332		2,038	662
Monteagle and Herschel.	17, 70	1,634	70,400	3,280		489	905		1,035	409
Moore.	4, 38	4,674	1,783,040	25,358	43,524	11,631	21,436		5,431	3,520
Mornington.	8, 46	3,030	1,310,225	15,082	40,000	939	143	4,628	2,956	2,124
Morris.	5, 38	2,831	1,733,131	11,251		6,958	2,076		3,119	2,845
Morrison.	18, 74	707	75,860	1,750		1,031	1,179		841	331
Mosa.	7, 46	2,642	576,650	11,124	6,778	5,743	9,078		2,719	1,375
Moulton.	3, 38	1,765	617,830	5,816	860	2,655	237		1,928	597
Mountain.	14, 62	2,942	1,531,425	18,276					3,421	1,428
Mulmur.	9, 50	3,221	1,397,555	11,266	9,600	1,982			3,289	1,579
Murray.	12, 58	2,598	1,190,525	8,206			595		4,063	892
Muskoka.	18, 74	765	90,025	1,964		554	933		534	224
									52	
*Nairn, Hyman and Lorne.	19	300	55,548	1,081		150	2,734		2,551	1,509
Nassagaweya.	10, 54	2,577	991,090	6,688		2,555	5,166		496	
Neebing.	20, 78	111	167,915	3,034	10,500	9	51		2,960	1,200
Nelson.	10, 54	2,867	1,800,220	9,885	975	9	51		2,824	1,375
Nepean.	15, 66	4,790	2,134,052	13,730	4,845	10,090	16,871		1,628	1,393
Niagara.	9, 50	1,832	889,060	8,069		4,291	5,563		1,296	546
Nichol.	8, 50	1,962	1,181,945	8,301		3,111	2,978			
Nightingale (Stanhope).										
Nipissing.	18, 74	554	94,840	1,194		1,369	1,823		635	51
Nissouri, East.	7, 46	2,756	2,132,580	10,390			372		3,318	2,808
Nissouri, West.	7, 46	2,500	1,466,960	14,943	252	6,815	5,770		2,920	3,792
Normanby.	6, 42	4,716	1,479,825	16,180	29,000			22,726	3,416	1,997
Norwich, N.	7, 46	2,206	1,531,930	11,134	1,210	1,250	147		3,048	2,080
Norwich, S.	7, 46	2,482	1,000,365	9,394			29		3,010	2,392
Nottawasaga.	6, 42	5,411	2,127,425	23,421	4,495	10,168	10,022		8,980	3,270
Oakland.	8, 46	770	400,081	2,910	6,300				1,070	64
Oakley.	18, 74	366	36,182	918					717	218
Olden.	13, 58	1,006	93,866	3,600		1,139	1,618		332	154
Oliver.	20, 78	531	98,708	1,953		400	3,135		1,829	1,302
Onesida.	3, 38	1,528	960,550	7,426			56		1,394	700
Onondaga.	8, 46	1,173	704,690	5,284	1,636				2,851	2,47
Ops.	16, 70	2,445	1,566,085	14,122	7,551	5,098	2,415			

*Organized, 1896. †Estimated

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TABLE XVIII. Index to municipalities with summarized statistics.—Continued.

Townships.	Pages of reference in this report.	Population, 1896.	Total assessment, 1896.	Total taxes imposed in 1896 for all purposes, including schools.	Debt, Dec. 31, 1896.	Floating debt, including temporary loans, Dec. 31, 1896.	Uncollected taxes, Dec. 31, 1896.	Sinking funds on hand or invested, Dec. 31, 1896.	No. of days of statute labor performed, 1896.	Municipal expenditure on roads and bridges, 1896.
Orford	2, 34	2,788	1,424,355	14,235	14,368	5,740	8,862		2,784	2,676
Orillia	6, 42	3,439	557,240	8,991	6,230	3,976	6,100	900	2,578	1,997
Oro	6, 42	4,017	1,047,133	10,743	2,099	3,664	5,359		3,777	1,461
Osgoode	15, 66	4,391	1,312,125	14,106	13,135	4,886		4,260	4,480	1,747
Osnabrock	14, 62	4,719	1,155,315	13,689	8,153	4,796	3,569		5,599	1,536
Oso	13, 50	1,022	79,640	2,844	470	1,268	1,621		612	197
Osprey	6, 42	3,294	800,950	6,556		3,078	4,278		3,385	904
Otonabee	17, 70	3,477	2,024,353	13,017	265	5,703	5,348		3,071	2,149
Oxford on Rideau	13, 62	3,012	783,240	8,530		2,766	2,781		3,882	702
Oxford, East	7, 46	1,947	1,486,955	9,376	591	75	318		2,543	1,371
Oxford, North	7, 46	1,306	882,622	5,891	380		321		1,612	1,159
Oxford, West	7, 46	2,007	1,066,245	7,180					2,109	1,160
Pakenham	16, 66	1,851	382,387	6,304	4,076	280	1,786		1,319	1,054
Palmerston and Canonto	13, 58	1,037	59,226	2,156	2,700	594	841		676	58
Papineau	19, 74	541	49,872	838		458	816		385	24
Parke (Sau't Ste. Marie)										
Peel	8, 50	4,068	1,883,930	14,998	5,561	6,274	9		5,308	2,700
Pelee Island	2, 34	677	298,410	5,865	26,552	1,703	3,719		1,087	306
Pelham	4, 38	2,875	1,004,545	8,213		1,826	1,180		3,139	755
Pembroke	15, 66	687	96,825	1,566	160	518	663		567	117
Percy	12, 58	3,133	954,726	10,097	1,441	378	796		3,061	2,149
Perry	18, 74	1,020	203,211	3,517	1,000	1,993	2,245		1,281	208
Petawawa	18, 66	918	40,655	1,501	711	111	153		363	62
Pickering	11, 54	5,411	3,571,810	21,619	18,430	3,237	3,867		9,993	8,549
Pilkington	8, 50	1,447	1,042,195	6,579		2,334	1,909		1,723	1,225
Pitsburg	13, 58	2,306	808,031	11,985	817	5,627	4,274		2,560	1,643
Plantagenet, N	14, 62	3,600	416,475	9,196	4,275	4,306	6,279		2,003	796
Plantagenet, S.	14, 62	3,004	373,218	6,781	984	5,786	5,612		2,271	1,003
Plummer additional	19, 78	576	85,485	1,219		595	563		347	862
Plympton	4, 38	3,396	2,054,277	20,103	17,573	3,243	3,885		3,621	4,884
Portland	13, 58	1,942	467,363	8,016		3,990	3,903		656	800
Proton	6, 42	3,112	806,825	7,720	6,215	966	3,354	576	3,991	1,615
Puslinch	8, 50	3,496	1,416,000	11,484		2,994	2,761		3,934	1,004
Radcliffe and Raglan	15, 66	959	40,410	2,190		1,891	1,891		447	225
Raglan (Radcliffe)										
Rainham	3, 38	1,652	557,100	5,123			6		1,711	554
Raleigh	2, 36	4,121	2,431,498	27,843	83,141	55,455	12,053		4,171	1,303
Rama	11, 54	1,386	158,738	3,692	4,700	1,400	2,081	2,973	987	786
Ramsay	16, 66	2,236	677,215	8,636		624	503		2,151	1,592
Rawdon	17, 70	3,250	1,192,450	12,847		6,965	7,429		3,273	535
Rayside	19, 78	539	28,941	1,167		594	725		258	
Reach	11, 54	3,742	2,030,856	12,926	640	1,802	2,418		4,230	1,692
Richards (Hagarty)										
Richmond	12, 58	2,323	863,860	9,340		5,478	5,010		2,006	891
Ridout (McLean)										
Rochester	2, 34	2,513	625,520	10,487	6,667	7,931	14,132		1,744	1,023
Rolph, Wylie and Buchanan	15, 66	867	58,838	2,083	320	1,963	1,021		1,144	110
Romney	2, 34	1,718	766,599	10,254	27,002	5,645	9,534		1,660	1,261
Ross	15, 66	2,754	232,900	5,312	1,326		247		1,200	554
Roxborough	14, 62	4,267	769,565	9,919		4,576	4,949		1,835	1,437
Russell	15, 66	2,924	618,870	8,407	2,314	4,463	6,537		2,632	1,506
Ryde	18, 74	573	45,868	1,165	50	865	1,232		485	157
Ryerson	18, 74	541	126,657	1,889	644	1,396	2,302		1,255	125
St. Edmunds (Lindsay)										
St. Joseph Island	19, 78	869	100,038	2,548	617	2,322	2,395		587	822
St. Vincent	6, 42	2,910	1,459,645	11,024	594	2,883	288		2,997	1,497
Salter, May and 116	19, 78	541	91,394	3,111	600	635	749		445	125

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TABLE XVIII. Index to municipalities with summarized statistics.—Continued.

Townships.	Pages of reference in this report.	Population, 1896.	Total assessment, 1896.	Total taxes imposed in 1896 for all purposes, including schools.	Debiture debt, Dec. 31, 1896.	Floating debt, including temporary loans, Dec. 31, 1896.	Uncollected taxes, Dec. 31, 1896.	Sinking funds on hand or invested, Dec. 31, 1896.	No. of days of statute labor performed, 1896.	Municipal expenditure on roads and bridges, 1896.
Baltfleet	10, 50	2,919	1,734,427	9,568	1,200	3,057	201	4,607	2,890	
Sandfield	19, 78	268	32,545	869		442	554	197		
Sandwich, E.	2, 34	2,597	589,155	11,832	17,883	6,173	10,720	1,800	479	
Sandwich, S.	2, 34	1,577	580,153	10,281	7,820	6,187	9,938	2,192	931	
Sandwich, W.	2, 34	2,310	685,000	10,021	4,217	1,513	291	1,644	1,873	
Sarawak	6, 42	1,267	250,000	3,824	7,863	216	1,618	1,394	976	
Sarnia	4, 38	2,150	744,178	14,815	40,920	9,860	16,328	2,253	1,370	
Saugeen	5, 42	1,474	876,175	4,653	450	5	31	1,853	943	
Sault Ste. Marie, etc.	19, 78	566	249,616	5,709		3,333	9,183	738	1,084	
Scarborough	11, 54	3,841	2,065,450	14,699	2,000		512	2,144	3,814	
Scott	11, 54	2,266	1,021,105	7,787	985			2,002	1,483	
Seugog	11, 54	503	288,755	1,770		321	238	562	248	
Sebastopol	15, 66	668	27,912	792		166	921	308	84	
Seneca	3, 38	1,977	893,770	7,818				2,012	1,052	
Seymour	12, 58	3,084	1,152,110	11,046	9,021	2,666	1,735	2,612	1,465	
Sheffield	12, 58	1,987	685,160	8,616	15,000	7,364	5,004	2,608	569	
Shesguandah (Howland)										
Sherbourne (Stanhope)										
Sherbrooke	3, 38	409	154,176	1,227		141	56	402	18	
Sherbrooke N. (Dalhousie)										
Sherbrooke, S.	16, 66	912	89,394	1,363		874	1,037	677	154	
Sherwood (Hagarty)										
Shuniah	20, 78	139	154,152	2,698	7,500	987	4,575	297	42	
Sidney	17, 70	4,130	2,186,975	17,248	1,400	9,400	9,666	1,425	504	
Smith	17, 70	2,714	1,431,310	10,645		4,057	3,095	2,872	1,574	
Snowdon	17, 70	885	71,545	3,173	505	2,800	2,815	450	523	
Sombra	4, 38	3,503	1,018,710	20,289	62,912	5,803	24,721	523	1,741	
Somerville	16, 70	1,851	206,910	5,794	10,000	2,888	6,062	1,425	989	
Sophiasburgh	12, 58	1,839	1,011,209	7,625		861	451	3,166	269	
Southwold	3, 34	4,086	2,539,265	23,427	8,022	9,164	443	4,492	3,715	
Springer	19, 74	1,009	74,583	2,900	2,761	6,607	4,981	536	1,605	
Stafford	16, 66	1,009	75,850	2,277		881	631	735	262	
Stamford	4, 38	2,112	828,131	8,041	7,237	4,606	2,169	988	1,127	
Stanhope, etc.	17, 70	655	38,903	1,447	200	877	1,268	413	127	
Stanley	5, 38	2,212	1,662,380	10,577	419	589	1,201	2,390	1,536	
Stephen	5, 38	3,992	1,799,869	18,058	15,895	9,285	13,737	3,028	2,513	
Stephenson	18, 74	1,109	133,278	2,457	600	1,215	1,545	798	741	
Stisted	18, 74	634	99,780	1,833	600	170	461	572	307	
Storrington	13, 58	1,918	423,016	7,926	100	1,787	2,631	1,795	127	
Strong	18, 74	733	131,500	1,919	374	967	2,199	764	90	
Sullivan	6, 42	3,650	1,167,420	10,169			43	3,522	1,390	
Sunnidale	6, 42	2,371	473,560	9,648	3,000	3,997	2,260	2,504	1,374	
Sydenham	6, 42	3,610	1,155,625	10,160	641	312	1,986	3,844	2,818	
Tarbutt (Johnson)										
Tarentorus (Sault Ste. Marie)	6, 42	3,748	589,139	10,281	850	3,940	7,057	3,005	1,560	
Tay	6, 42	3,684	1,692,430	14,506	450	4,018	2,212	3,434	2,257	
Tecumseh	19, 78	396	53,165	1,075		392	895	373	82	
Tehkumamah	19, 78	491	48,214	1,342			944	610	282	
Thessalon	11, 54	1,606	534,025	5,055	13,000	7,790	333	1,664	1,603	
Thorah	4, 38	1,865	665,259	7,467		4,528	4,686	2,541	763	
Thorold	17, 70	4,826	2,057,795	18,302	1,725	7,379	9,691	4,897	1,263	
Thurlow	2, 34	2,100	714,404	21,569	105,713	5,469	26,708	1,939	1,716	
Tilbury, East	2, 34	2,847	1,477,110	10,216	1,681	10,526	4,107	1,380	499	
Tilbury, North	2, 34	1,821	638,045	12,263	40,820	1,324	10,030	374	1,583	
Tilbury, West	2, 34	3,760	645,880	11,638	51,909	6,157	10,393	3,300	812	
Tiny	15, 66	956	148,570	2,450		2,396	2,842	1,400	255	
Torbolton	10, 54	5,053	2,727,350	20,642	7,745	6,139	1,019	5,787	3,287	
Toronto										

* 2,037 days returned unperformed. † Estimated.

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Townships.	Pages of reference in this report.	Population, 1896.	Total assessment, 1896.	Total taxes imposed in 1896 for all purposes, including schools.	Debiture debt, Dec. 31, 1896.	Floating debt, including temporary loans, Dec. 31, 1896.	Uncollected taxes, Dec. 31, 1896.	Sinking funds on hand or invested, Dec. 31, 1896.	No. of days of statute labor performed, 1896.	Municipal expenditure on roads and bridges, 1896.
Toronto Gore	10, 54	1,063	739,270	4,794	2,283				850	685
Toscorontio	6, 42	1,552	737,877	7,815	1,603	3,226	171		1,259	553
Townsend	3, 34	3,873	2,366,660	13,973	1,368	1,218	1,331		4,542	1,016
Trafalgar	10, 54	3,585	2,466,545	14,112		7,044	4,139		2,945	4,508
Tuckersmith	5, 38	2,590	1,946,725	9,289					2,851	2,133
Tudor and Cashel	17, 70	544	64,552	2,723	228	2,401	2,678		428	478
Turnberry	5, 38	2,339	1,048,000	6,387	537	2,235	9		2,433	1,123
Tyendinaga	17, 70	3,745	1,438,132	16,245	600	2,107	4,357		4,332	1,131
Usborne	5, 38	2,387	1,846,100	9,532		3,829	16		2,370	1,717
Uxbridge	11, 54	2,745	999,795	11,437	20,600		549	1,762	2,961	1,035
Vaughan	11, 54	4,528	2,896,520	21,713		3,118	662		3,516	4,662
Verulam	16, 70	1,900	532,035	7,658	1,850	6,534	6,815	264	1,826	714
Vespra	6, 42	2,842	517,283	9,451	1,445	3,470	3,441		2,110	1,596
Wainfleet	4, 38	2,749	1,019,459	11,445	8,500	1,236	8,797		3,021	794
Wallace	8, 46	2,922	1,290,461	11,156	20,000	5,625	4,391	2,429	2,842	960
Walpole	3, 38	4,248	1,925,465	15,084	4,900		66		6,923	1,678
Walsingham, N.	8, 34	2,201	557,445	8,088	400	4,783	5,184		2,265	1,980
Walsingham, S.	3, 34	1,995	697,335	9,546	28,445	4,956	6,446		2,413	1,272
Warwick	4, 38	3,590	2,041,150	14,357	5,611	4,160	3,283		3,485	2,890
Waterloo	9, 50	6,981	3,762,535	26,410	20,786	7			7,132	3,110
Watt	18, 74	886	115,900	2,160	1,200	665	643	191	819	367
Wawanosh, E.	5, 38	1,874	1,187,860	6,573		2,768	386		1,735	1,882
Wawanosh, W.	5, 38	2,136	1,123,875	7,303	100	2,898	1,758		1,857	1,206
Wellfleet	9, 50	4,972	2,102,830	15,931		3,128	333		5,956	1,433
Westmeath	15, 66	3,295	286,752	9,066	4,768				1,607	1,117
Westminster	7, 46	4,687	3,029,150	22,878	5,782	7,607	3,403		3,790	5,668
Whitby, E.	11, 54	2,685	1,710,295	9,102		639	381		3,347	1,836
Whitby	11, 54	2,371	1,582,000	10,630	10,047		497		2,091	922
Whitchurch	11, 54	3,792	1,612,705	11,410	4,451	689			3,584	951
Wicklow (Bangor)							178		288	137
Widdifield	19, 74	510	52,795	1,686					1,113	520
Wilberforce and Algona, N.	15, 66	2,270	93,995	4,083	375	1,499	2,030		2,686	2,068
Williams, East	7, 46	1,507	1,315,028	8,489		3,926	5,766		2,076	1,464
Williams, West	7, 46	1,566	603,280	7,815		6,233	6,970		4,909	999
Williamsburg	14, 62	3,765	1,492,402	12,800	2,443	92	21		1,112	175
Willoughby	4, 38	1,000	429,677	4,033	100	1,887	1,613		6,464	2,584
Wilmot	9, 50	5,269	2,750,235	16,968	6,130	620			3,873	2,736
Winchester	14, 62	3,311	1,836,035	18,549	16,644	4,985	1,736		2,974	816
Windham	3, 34	3,959	1,591,590	11,869		569	2,460		1,400	461
Wolfe Island	13, 62	1,490	584,691	7,144		3,989	7,949		2,406	674
Wolford	17, 70	1,863	1,018,375	5,536		1,853	1,919		354	468
Wollaston			61,232	2,087						
Wood (Medora)	3, 34	2,070	1,116,819	9,123	3,500	487	218		2,677	1,349
Woodhouse	11, 54	4,452	2,779,712	17,247	27,410	8	12		4,194	1,521
Woolwich										
Wylie (Rolph)										
Yarmouth	3, 34	4,845	2,673,134	23,323	3,420	1,786	2,498		5,324	6,200
Yonge and Eacott, Front	13, 62	2,427	716,625	8,997	8,788	2,126	1,173	1,902	2,468	709
Yonge and Eacott, Rear	13, 62	1,200	417,490	6,042	16,573	4,005	2,587	6,306	1,361	112
York	11, 54	7,878	5,730,692	40,150	158,475	46,139	54,846	11,130		23,337
Zone	2, 34	1,202	557,550	5,583	1,735	3,885	4,055		1,164	707
Zorra, East	7, 46	4,067	2,724,880	19,183	10,391	2,539	588		4,665	4,162
Zorra, West	7, 46	2,630	2,594,420	14,923	5,679		291		3,820	3,044

* Commuted \$9,207. † Estimated.

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TABLE XVIII. Index to municipalities with summarized statistics.—Continued.

Towns.	Pages of references in this report.	Population, 1896.	Total assessment, 1896.	Total taxes imposed in 1896, including schools.	Debt, Dec. 31, 1896.	Floating debt, including temporary loans, Dec. 31, 1896.	Uncollected taxes, Dec. 31, 1896.	Accumulated sinking fund on hand or invested, Dec. 31, 1896.	Value of waterworks and electric light plant.	Municipal expenditure on streets, bridges and parks, 1896.
Alliston	6, 86	1,784	319,727	7,738	42,017	12,372	3,548	1,100	19,209	879
Almonte	16, 91	3,066	819,559	14,880	44,300		112			1,356
Amherstburg	2, 82	2,171	490,735	11,967	66,296	6,904	6,804		*43,500	1,413
Arnprior	16, 90	3,777	576,677	15,137	40,066	7,068	4,654	1,425		3,399
Aurora	11, 90	1,700	447,069	8,367	27,824	3,963	2,256		16,700	717
Aylmer	3, 82	2,176	724,051	16,393	38,639	483	1,676		17,000	1,755
Barrie	6, 86	5,165	1,435,000	33,099	78,576	10,994	5,273	1,601		9,195
Berlin	9, 86	8,383	2,680,506	39,010	96,427	48,975	2,693			25,586
Blenheim	2, 82	1,693	427,649	8,868	14,470	5,031	4,635			978
Bothwell	2, 82	843	196,742	3,898	1,000	3,532	2,627			853
Bowmanville	12, 90	2,925	1,092,715	20,313	69,285	1,000	2,199			3,003
Bracebridge	18, 91	1,997	291,446	8,703	44,829	1,550	3,765	3,843	*33,000	741
Brampton	10, 90	3,028	985,750	19,925	146,237	4,500	962		100,000	3,421
Brockville	13, 90	8,935	3,325,473	76,220	478,022	52,872	49,477	73,462	174,427	11,984
Carleton Place	16, 91	4,320	826,115	16,677	46,800					2,614
Clinton	5, 82	2,451	593,490	11,969	29,500		2,139	2,673		1,717
Cobourg	12, 90	4,181	1,356,090	36,932	206,591	5,856	8,953			3,034
Collingwood	6, 86	5,336	1,319,192	35,618	196,935	3,603	517	1,997	*99,725	5,996
Cornwall	14, 90	6,119	1,623,025	32,735	115,613	30,523	17,431	12,253		10,394
Deseronto	17, 91	3,234	677,165	15,575	9,532	1,210	1,851	1,099		1,681
Dresden	2, 82	1,732	432,435	10,026	19,964	8,348	6,028			1,119
Dundas	10, 86	3,012	910,295	18,059	60,617	4,159	15,230	12,851	*46,476	4,470
Durham	6, 82	1,261	300,676	8,154	28,779	4,280	5,175	423		269
Elmira	2, 82	2,170	387,471	14,332	51,460	10,820	5,292		29,923	499
Forest	4, 82	1,553	326,082	8,258	12,778	1,200	1,138			823
Fort William	20, 91	2,075	900,565	23,908	120,252	21,811	13,407	16,409		2,282
Galt	9, 86	7,374	2,847,005	47,928	231,470	9,390	2,855	61,210	157,000	5,713
Gananoque	13, 90	3,483	1,097,945	20,850	63,236	9,401	4,305	7,526	30,000	4,202
Gravenhurst	18, 91	1,940	279,342	9,509	16,578	4,612	3,797			576
Goderich	5, 82	3,766	1,058,540	23,131	115,368	22,833	11,536	18,049	*80,282	1,547
Gore Bay	19, 91	520	105,175	2,824	1,850	1,092	661	771		94
Harriston	8, 86	1,807	410,610	8,638	30,899	4,364	4,696	2,544		1,422
Hawkesbury	15, 90	2,947	226,255	6,093		1,100	399			891
Ingersoll	7, 86	4,538	1,400,775	34,579	155,690	10,465	8,566	45,388		2,292
Kincardine	5, 82	2,668	624,915	17,067	82,026	8,503	4,234	16,016	*57,000	4,367
Leamington	2, 82	1,916	378,890	8,206	56,548	18,083	8,527		†38,865	7,684
Lindsay	16, 91	6,732	1,915,270	48,175	200,616	24,987	20,810	14,576		5,421
Listowel	8, 86	2,515	803,255	17,013	89,000	4,496	4,839		5,600	1,048
Little Current	19, 91	700	113,000	2,324	3,075	632	512			162
Mattawa	19, 91	1,698	356,356	8,563	12,997	8,768	5,508	564		2,307
Meaford	6, 82	1,897	550,592	13,764	37,040	4,698	719		20,000	1,895
Midland	6, 86	1,986	435,804	9,683	19,321	8,340	8,219			744

* Including electric light

† Including \$23,865 stock in natural gas works.

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TABLE XVIII. Index to municipalities with summarized statistics.—Continued.

Towns.	Pages of references in this report.	Population, 1896.	Total assessment, 1896.	Total taxes imposed in 1896, including schools.	Debt, Dec. 31, 1896.	Floating debt, including temporary loans, Dec. 31, 1896.	Uncollected taxes, Dec. 31, 1896.	Accumulated sinking fund on hand or invested, Dec. 31, 1896.	Value of waterworks and electric light plant.	Municipal expenditure on streets, bridges and parks, 1896.
Milton	10, 90	1,400	411,309	6,375	44,385		3,985		23,200	971
Mitchell	8, 86	2,152	663,843	13,438	37,016	1,830	114		*24,000	2,876
Mount Forest	8, 86	2,437	615,420	13,689	63,350	3,539	1,972	7,653		1,496
Napanee	13, 90	3,112	909,435	24,912	75,454	8,510	13,211			3,394
Newmarket	11, 90	2,134	517,090	12,572	52,751	776	396		28,750	1,122
Niagara	9, 86	1,291	485,670	9,471	51,670	4,529	2,247		*52,227	1,443
Niagara Falls	4, 82	3,891	2,125,380	44,214	129,979	9,977	11,539		*118,000	6,785
North Toronto	11, 90	1,552	1,123,790	19,451	78,142	17,500	16,616	6,867	*50,000	1,840
North Bay	19, 91	2,027	425,735	9,149	49,886	6,705	12,473		47,000	1,496
Oakville	10, 90	1,700	492,307	9,751	25,500	4,620	3,730	8,070		3,327
Orangeville	9, 86	3,375	804,020	18,483	115,072	11,818	9,475	5,963	30,668	1,437
Orillia	6, 86	5,049	1,255,180	28,807	134,517	29,519	15,208		*113,363	6,471
Oshawa	11, 90	4,008	1,094,565	24,577	43,350	7,300	6,146			4,779
Owen Sound	6, 82	7,703	2,573,314	61,065	442,302	22,504	47,758	32,731	108,648	5,962
Palmerston	8, 86	1,987	412,305	10,373	60,077	5,754	3,543	196		743
Paris	8, 86	2,946	1,049,347	18,229	47,682		1,018	7,000	50,000	3,280
Parkhill	7, 86	1,500	309,770	7,822	16,200	1,013	2,292	2,259		786
Parry Sound	18, 91	2,129	412,515	10,791	39,071	1,909	2,194		33,095	1,497
Pembroke	16, 90	4,686	1,149,050	26,874	116,012	15,831	26,059		56,845	1,601
Penetanguishene	6, 86	2,399	439,870	10,738	59,063	6,775	5,112	568	36,000	1,082
Perth	16, 91	3,281	1,208,410	20,878	28,800	3,383	941			1,402
Peterborough	17, 91	10,932	4,350,255	74,742	266,550	28,953	15,818	41,951		11,629
Petrolia	4, 82	4,612	1,203,510	40,436	75,385	31,898	29,953			4,323
Pictou	12, 90	3,542	1,231,185	22,270	47,467	6,455	4,261		*52,231	1,585
Port Arthur	20, 91	3,016	1,167,312	31,587	210,750	83,812	40,761	45,751	†123,598	1,318
Port Hope	12, 90	4,607	1,457,755	34,562	225,700	5,665	5,685	720	50,641	3,743
Prescott	14, 90	2,702	913,045	16,551	24,270	3,119	8,366			2,549
Rat Portage	20, 91	3,526	1,137,489	21,883	41,683	15,892	6,356	5		13,985
Renfrew	16, 90	3,069	716,560	16,217	33,597	4,401	10,240			3,249
Ridgetown	2, 82	2,369	639,062	13,265	61,026	11,777	7,727			8,717
St. Marys	8, 86	3,171	1,156,545	23,397	56,547	2,123	2,367			3,635
Sandwich	2, 82	1,263	421,071	7,176	20,289	5,436	4,843		15,056	870
Sarnia	4, 82	6,263	2,074,319	49,865	259,783	11,135	33,309	4,304	95,600	4,991
Sault Ste. Marie	20, 91	3,186	998,002	28,215	370,339	12,964	16,101	25,986		2,304
Seaford	5, 82	2,411	645,495	16,553	52,500	6,650	867	16,400	10,000	1,523
Simcoe	8, 82	2,681	903,206	21,038	73,015	3,822	5,000	3,172		1,729
Smith's Falls	16, 91	4,372	1,035,175	21,728	68,435	250	388			2,007
Stayner	6, 86	1,243	214,190	4,894		1,898	663			794
Strathroy	7, 86	2,946	924,758	20,258	55,069	12,273	7,399			700
Sturgeon Falls (1896)	19, ..	886	71,307	2,242						
Sudbury	19, 91	1,598	298,499	9,252	42,880	13,319	5,972		*43,878	1,645
Thessalon	20, 91	780	130,663	2,526	1,400	1,377	88			630
Thornbury	6, 82	867	219,885	3,658	6,360	912	488	589		
Thorold	4, 82	2,104	596,867	15,142	17,130	3,001	4,578		*12,000	1,278
Tilsonburg	7, 86	2,137	723,355	14,977	77,670	3,745	1,310	8,657	33,000	1,678
Toronto Junction	11, 90	4,776	1,867,815	70,973	957,401	50,307	90,631		*189,247	9,913
Trenton	17, 91	4,308	1,210,563	25,136	130,932	29,302	43,400	17,473		1,187

* Including electric light. ** \$121,637 in 1896.

† Including electric light and street railway. ‡ Incorporated in 1896.

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TABLE XVIII. Index to municipalities with summarized statistics.—Continued.

Towns.	Pages of references in this report.	Population, 1896.	Total assessment, 1896.	Total taxes imposed in 1896, including schools.	Debt, Dec. 31, 1895.	Floating debt, including temporary loans, Dec. 31, 1895.	Uncollected taxes, Dec. 31, 1895.	Accumulated sinking fund on hand or invested, Dec. 31, 1895.	Value of waterworks and electric light plant.	Municipal expenditure on streets, bridges and parks, 1895.
Uxbridge.....	11, 90	1,838	573,575	11,978	39,900	4,420	5,150	.....	10,000	858
Walkerton.....	5, 82	3,029	652,280	13,019	95,282	10,774	8,303	2,702	30,000	850
Walkerville.....	2, 82	1,125	1,967,132	20,607	57,282	785	771	.....	.....	1,768
Wallaceburg.....	2, 82	2,338	485,460	13,971	36,370	26,994	18,804	.....	.....	1,371
Waterloo.....	9, 80	3,231	1,299,250	20,724	43,459	9,676	772	406	.....	2,227
Welland.....	4, 82	1,923	627,995	15,300	75,788	10,188	3,691	28,145	53,204	2,213
Whitby.....	11, 90	2,548	873,230	22,538	93,540	16,040	20,620	13,353	26,000	815
Warton.....	5, 82	2,283	408,575	9,248	42,041	12,228	2,641	4,318	11,400	892
Wingham.....	5, 82	2,129	528,220	10,328	64,500	841	1,709	.....	.....	892
Woodstock.....	7, 86	8,806	2,746,100	62,198	440,521	29,776	10,970	111,223	158,551	5,402
VILLAGES.										
Acton.....	10, 106	1,325	272,440	4,661	16,370	.....	892	793	.....	630
Ailsa Craig.....	7, 102	899	133,505	2,564	1,581	.....	52	.....	.....	208
† Allandale.....	6, 102	991	133,885	2,400	.....	2,809	1,360	.....	.....	1,158
Alexandria.....	14, 114	1,594	202,000	5,409	29,150	8,264	2,633	.....	23,000	789
Alvinston.....	4, 98	1,005	203,420	3,810	4,198	.....	15	.....	.....	1,130
Arkona.....	4, 98	417	82,400	1,342	100	.....	16	.....	.....	248
Arthur.....	9, 106	1,340	235,580	5,769	18,500	2,065	1,524	1,700	.....	804
Ashburnham.....	17, 114	1,635	429,097	7,370	7,685	4,943	2,923	.....	.....	1,560
Athens.....	13, 110	877	163,425	3,680	.....	2,772	31	.....	.....	601
Ayr.....	9, 106	968	273,197	4,985	12,700	502	600	2,903	.....	373
Bath.....	13, 110	437	112,954	1,989	.....	300	309	.....	.....	173
Bayfield.....	5, 102	671	86,191	1,179	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	326
Beamsville.....	9, 106	916	180,575	3,721	14,550	1,536	113	.....	15,000	318
Beaverton.....	11, 110	821	156,940	2,886	6,825	2,249	356	1,103	.....	696
Beeton.....	7, 102	684	124,700	2,504	18,877	730	402	.....	15,500	319
Belle River.....	2, 98	524	54,281	1,405	.....	423	616	.....	.....	78
Blyth.....	5, 102	938	204,615	3,887	8,300	4,445	551	4,922	500	705
Bobcaygeon.....	16, 114	885	150,130	2,734	6,000	1,911	2,493	2,685	.....	369
Bolton.....	10, 106	850	148,565	2,258	793	242	17	.....	.....	726
Bradford.....	7, 102	857	244,264	5,037	10,212	1,900	3,102	3,242	.....	339
Bridgeburg.....	4, 98	1,374	455,805	6,039	.....	7,465	202	.....	140	904
Brighton.....	12, 110	1,387	444,365	5,665	787	.....	.....	.....	.....	411
Brussels.....	5, 102	1,182	294,245	6,125	39,700	.....	.....	4,419	.....	423
Burk's Falls.....	18, 114	666	106,139	3,067	7,000	2,340	309	253	.....	483
Burlington.....	10, 106	1,288	363,675	4,440	2,092	.....	76	.....	923	1,138
Caledonia.....	3, 98	948	172,934	3,965	7,500	.....	350	.....	*22,750	497
Campbellford.....	12, 110	2,180	777,917	12,431	41,058	1,712	2,343	.....	.....	1,544
Cannington.....	11, 110	1,166	274,700	4,120	4,435	10	83	.....	.....	553
Cardinal.....	14, 110	1,021	286,475	2,868	3,919	225	109	.....	.....	810
Casselman.....	15, 114	849	54,167	1,475	2,000	1,912	1,672	.....	.....	516
Cayuga.....	3, 98	1,116	178,690	3,757	4,612	.....	315	.....	.....	567
Chealey.....	5, 102	1,768	356,075	6,817	4,113	3,173	80	.....	.....	660
Chesterville.....	14, 110	792	123,830	1,771	.....	1,773	783	.....	.....	594
Chippawa.....	4, 98	1,008	123,910	1,658	.....	11	139	.....	.....	434
Clifford.....	9, 106	803	121,655	1,513	.....	.....	416	.....	*4,000	1,430
Colborne.....	12, 110	1,042	283,000	4,283	2,500	.....	7	.....	.....	210
Creemore.....	7, 102	596	124,070	2,373	.....	1,748	775	.....	.....	161
Delhi.....	3, 98	517	149,873	2,736	.....	1,102	984	.....	.....	762
Elmira.....	9, 106	832	156,410	3,615	2,545	287	374	.....	.....	.....

† Allandale was annexed to Barrie, December, 1896.

* Including electric light.

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TABLE XVIII. Index to municipalities with summarized statistics.—Continued.

Villages.	Pages of references in this report.	Population, 1896.	Total assessment, 1896.	Total taxes imposed in 1896, including schools.	Debt, Dec. 31, 1895.	Floating debt, including temporary loans, Dec. 31, 1895.	Uncollected taxes, Dec. 31, 1895.	Accumulated sinking fund on hand or invested, Dec. 31, 1895.	Value of waterworks and electric light plant.	Municipal expenditure on streets, bridges and parks, 1895.
Dundalk.....	6, 102	749	120,640	2,139	2,092	3,012	841	.....	.....	449
Dunnville.....	2, 98	1,897	612,430	10,727	12,597	3,147	2,135	.....	12,000	1,769
Dutton.....	2, 98	767	173,160	2,297	2,578	.....	458	.....	.....	343
East Toronto.....	11, 106	1,293	536,310	11,197	53,000	14,639	14,030	5,555	24,102	1,002
Eganville.....	16, 114	1,041	93,140	3,617	2,332	1,188	1,662	.....	.....	862
Elmira.....	9, 106	1,082	309,525	3,070	9,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	497
Elora.....	9, 106	1,370	344,039	7,464	16,336	1,804	3,993	.....	.....	1,683
Embro.....	8, 102	639	194,778	2,962	3,166	1,035	49	.....	.....	485
Erin.....	9, 106	518	112,700	1,397	.....	200	16	.....	.....	491
Exeter.....	5, 102	1,792	493,450	7,135	16,809	2,364	134	.....	750	1,941
Fenslon Falls.....	16, 114	1,241	173,911	5,307	3,000	4,977	4,000	2,463	.....	1,024
Fergus.....	9, 106	1,580	420,635	7,914	19,360	2,442	3,488	14,122	.....	1,580
Fort Erie.....	4, 98	908	317,878	3,511	9,046	204	556	.....	.....	1,142
Garden Island.....	13, 110	327	55,400	1,688	.....	234	1,580	.....	40,000	817
Georgetown.....	10, 106	1,469	343,505	7,143	52,900	1,042	1,201	.....	225	1,089
Glencoe.....	7, 102	1,056	283,026	4,906	9,485	1,042	1,201	.....	.....	316
Grimsby.....	9, 106	919	204,760	3,709	1,300	488	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hagersville.....	3, 98	925	204,575	3,796	5,218	1,003	1,381	.....	.....	887
Hastings.....	12, 110	764	165,325	3,665	1,319	300	375	.....	.....	335
Havelock.....	17, 114	869	120,895	3,099	.....	371	301	.....	.....	1,148
Heppeler.....	9, 106	2,067	495,390	6,822	10,927	645	222	.....	.....	1,427
Hintonburgh.....	15, 114	1,955	375,094	11,219	3,500	12,744	5,546	91	.....	4,442
Holland Landing.....	11, 106	414	72,780	1,058	500	239	790	.....	.....	872
Huntsville.....	18, 114	1,643	246,577	6,164	4,860	3,613	.....	.....	.....	1,151
Iroquois.....	14, 110	1,049	335,700	5,757	8,875	1,883	651	.....	.....	2,178
Kemptville.....	14, 110	1,316	266,800	7,139	8,075	2,588	1,656	.....	.....	288
Kingsville.....	2, 98	1,284	392,198	9,495	46,240	1,893	6,866	.....	20,000	646
Lakefield.....	17, 114	1,111	294,775	4,127	10,000	637	175	2,382	.....	630
Lanark.....	16, 114	880	166,390	3,295	4,590	.....	.....	.....	.....	437
Lancaster.....	14, 114	489	75,445	1,530	.....	638	591	.....	.....	104
London West.....	7, 102	1,923	343,085	8,737	39,342	845	3,975	.....	.....	518
L'Orignal.....	15, 114	948	118,625	2,544	6,300	34	517	5,835	.....	433
Lucan.....	7, 102	773	173,455	3,294	10,800	212	347	1,814	.....	580
Locknow.....	5, 102	1,230	277,908	6,184	19,500	1,856	1,660	3,611	10,000	885
Madoc.....	18, 114	1,214	229,615	5,511	14,544	10,820	3,303	5,242	.....	455
Markdale.....	6, 102	626	160,040	1,622	4,581	254	676	.....	.....	452
Markham.....	11, 106	1,082	240,615	4,634	19,866	640	155	.....	*18,000	600
Maxville.....	14, 114	573	53,000	1,138	.....	546	26	.....	.....	297
Merrickville.....	14, 110	1,040	289,465	4,530	7,100	2,687	3,667	.....	.....	758
Merritton.....	10, 106	1,657	644,785	12,539	69,128	1,314	1,074	.....	73,100	1,526
Millbrook.....	12, 110	960	189,510	4,254	4,600	2,757	2,741	.....	.....	334
Milverton.....	8, 102	614	118,310	2,051	.....	1,933	.....	.....	.....	328
Morrisburgh.....	14, 110	1,697	719,150	10,195	33,884	107	122	.....	31,500	1,758
Newboro.....	12, 110	476	90,665	1,765	5,803	673	580	1,552	.....	223
Newburgh.....	12, 110	613	109,630	3,636	7,000	1,772	2,988	1,036	.....	54
Newbury.....	7, 102	417	62,900	1,332	2,600	171	651	.....	.....	376
Newcastle.....	12, 110	596	186,891	3,416	.....	500	189	.....	.....	801

INDEX.—Continued.

TABLE XVIII. Index to municipalities with summarized statistics.—Continued.

Villages.	Pages of references in this report.	Population, 1896.	Total assessment, 1896.	Total taxes imposed in 1896, including schools.	Debt, Dec. 31, 1896.	Floating debt, including temporary loans, Dec. 31, 1896.	Uncollected taxes, Dec. 31, 1896.	Accumulated sinking fund on hand or invested Dec. 31, 1896.	Value of waterworks and electric light plant.	Municipal expenditure on streets, bridges and parks, 1896.
New Hamburg	9, 106	1,180	341,648	5,193	6,668	1,200	211	10,000	8,283	530
Niagara Falls, South	4, 98	1,327	284,421	7,166	14,573	716	591	1,764	617	617
Norwich	8, 107	1,203	275,945	6,297	16,627	1,253	1,201	3,288	450	450
Norwood	17, 114	1,059	211,715	4,704	10,445	1,253	1,201	3,288	450	450
Oil Springs	4, 98	1,005	241,772	5,093	18,945	141	4,693		1,287	1,287
Omenece	16, 114	610	101,814	1,921					368	368
Ottawa, East	15, 114	550	170,503	2,407	4,000	1,031	944		175	175
Paisley	5, 102	1,147	306,675	4,763	4,083	402	2,071		9,900	1,202
Point Edward	4, 98	1,342	198,155	3,761		1,351	1,709		2,000	903
Port Carling	18, 270		37,400	492						1,318
Port Colborne	4, 98	1,148	326,255	4,737	682		103			1,318
Port Dalhousie	10, 106	1,002	152,255	4,618	7,309	1,673	2,617			628
Port Dover	3, 98	1,285	256,320	5,446	9,375	1,749	1,023			268
Port Elgin	5, 102	1,342	299,810	6,905	15,258	2,459	3,458			485
Port Perry	11, 110	1,506	381,180	8,938	43,000	1,700	2,963	2,039		691
Port Rowan	3, 98	642	121,880	1,903	897	452	369			876
Port Stanley	3, 98	595	138,685	2,103	481	118	673			336
Portsmouth	13, 110	724	119,830	2,528		1,558	2,416			1,974
Preston	9, 106	2,107	616,450	9,185	29,214	5,171	99	6,237		588
Richmond	15, 114	352	58,045	1,256	2,000	1,333	1,411	402		512
Richmond Hill	11, 106	557	161,325	2,188			26			591
Rockland	15, 114	1,773	54,850	3,930		240	46			591
Shelburne	9, 106	1,136	348,150	5,568	17,153	3,581	2,373		12,438	659
Southampton	5, 102	1,570	215,237	4,447	8,701	2,725	1,768		400	400
Springfield	3, 98	462	76,170	1,174		181	81			509
Stirling	18, 114	890	170,275	3,303	4,800	1,926	1,730	400		837
Stouffville	11, 106	1,250	324,900	3,803	2,216	125	162			153
Streetsville	10, 106	552	163,575	2,023		400	560			117
Sundridge	18, 114	357	65,810	1,741		1,928	887			401
Sutton	11, 106	608	124,325	1,859		1,580	382			500
Tara	5, 102	715	222,445	2,892	3,100	2,174		1,314		392
Teeswater	5, 102	1,075	251,000	4,517	9,000	130	89	900	8,873	508
Thamesville	2, 98	848	199,245	5,041	7,376	2,207	1,236		1,000	464
Thedford	4, 98	587	94,255	1,627			35			152
Tilbury	2, 98	952	185,560	4,083	18,371	5,159	2,088	470	*17,161	264
Tiverton	5, 102	471	76,035	1,553	3,000	1,330	609	1,500		1,070
Tottenham	7, 102	514	129,780	2,741	4,749	25	101			283
Tweed	18, 114	910	201,040	3,283	7,061	1,924	1,876			
Vienna	3, 98	367	73,939	1,479		95	829			230
Wardsville	7, 102	530	59,590	1,165		560	364			110
Waterdown	10, 106	757	183,075	1,677			730			712
Waterford	3, 98	985	283,600	6,557	16,252	254	408			629
Watford	4, 98	1,373	245,290	5,864	16,036		23			
Wellington	12, 110	1,253	187,250	1,872	500	950	91			465
Weston	11, 106	1,101	306,150	4,544	13,078	543	1,235			552
Winchester	14, 110	950	219,135	3,606	8,735	1,371	9			467
Woodbridge	11, 106	737	108,875	1,679	5,895	854	253			156
Woodville	16, 114	547	77,280	1,042		946	168			281
Wroxeter	5, 102	460	109,700	1,604	4,000		212	2,144		536
Wyoming	4, 98	546	125,625	2,716	1,100	50	75			

* Including electric light. † Became a village in 1896.

INDEX.—Continued.

TABLE XVIII. Index to Municipalities with summarized statistics.—Continued.

Cities.	Population, as taken in 1896.	Total assessment, for 1896.	Total taxes imposed in 1896, including schools.	Debt, Dec. 31, 1896.	Floating debt (including temporary loans) Dec. 31, 1896.	Uncollected taxes, Dec. 31, 1896.	Accumulated sinking fund on hand or invested, Dec. 31, 1896.	Value of waterworks and electric light plant.	Municipal expenditure on streets, bridges and parks, 1896.
Belleville	10,359	3,979,996	83,257	422,703	45,531	45,675	10,702		14,408
Brantford	16,539	6,599,288	125,748	829,364	3,741	1,613	113,511	*230,246	15,587
Chatham	8,833	3,563,693	77,533	437,441	96,039	21,291		149,666	52,288
Guelph	10,684	3,727,965	96,497	574,065	64,749	11,498	96,244	142,650	23,253
Hamilton	49,427	25,691,770	530,676	3,203,747	116,794	342,064	76,739	1,644,786	176,485
Kingston	18,040	7,620,895	140,189	854,653	65,686	45,569	19,816	301,996	17,747
London	34,855	15,397,960	353,001	2,280,332	134,528	57,380	267,396	711,206	81,925
Ottawa	51,540	21,121,720	467,756	3,776,564	494,028	590,000	958,564	2,088,500	188,389
St. Catharines	9,894	4,232,815	104,267	856,409	42,077	38,819	110,584	381,468	7,131
St. Thomas	10,682	4,239,160	87,968	445,463	74,630	7,347	68,207	150,000	15,920
Stratford	10,504	4,003,685	87,394	363,808	22,320	17,595	36,051		8,764
Toronto	178,185	141,000,436	2,952,953	21,526,781	1,463,012	761,881	4,351,408	4,349,885	636,992
Windsor	11,392	5,545,800	160,675	881,594	66,910	35,177	168,556	*275,000	15,553

* Including electric light plant.

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TABLE XIX. Index to counties and districts with summarized statistics, including population and assessment of minor municipalities comprising counties and districts; also, debt, sinking funds, value of land, buildings, furniture, etc., expenditure on roads and bridges of county municipalities.

Counties and districts	Pages of reference in this report.	Population of minor municipalities, 1896.	Aggregate total assessment of minor municipalities in 1896.	Debt of county municipality Dec. 31, 1896.	Floating debt (including temporary loans) Dec. 31, 1896.	Accumulated sinking funds on hand or invested, Dec. 31, 1896.	Value of land, buildings, furniture, etc.	Expenditure on roads and bridges, 1896.
Algoma District.....	19, 30,	11,376	2,360,526					
Brant	8, 27, 120	17,459	10,607,829	14,919			100,000	447
Bruce	5, 26, 120	57,690	21,505,248		3,740		54,300	4,311
Carleton	15, 29, 124	31,119	9,377,129	60,000	5,929	25,000	190,000	5,418
Dufferin	9, 27, 120	21,371	6,986,905	23,800	5,056	7,025	40,000	4
Elgin	3, 26, 120	29,641	13,795,049	15,000	31,086		123,882	555
Essex	2, 26, 120	40,575	13,497,085	900	18,599		63,000	1,028
Frontenac	13, 28, 124	22,336	4,847,303	175,800	17,161		125,000	2,025
Grey	6, 26, 120	65,979	20,256,320	26,000	1,449	19,156	87,639	
Haldimand	3, 26, 120	20,794	8,189,457		3,046		28,000	405
Haliburton	17, 30, 124	6,216	484,590	3,268	2,978		50,000	50
Halton	10, 28, 124	20,034	9,414,263		555		60,000	23,647
Hastings	17, 30, 124	40,558	10,672,767	90,000	52,560	90,619	77,000	8,445
Huron	5, 26, 120	61,089	30,304,252	262,800	17,807	164,380	169,432	338
Kent	2, 26, 120	43,002	20,081,088	81,413	33,598		42,000	1,383
Lambton	4, 26, 120	53,219	19,328,464				53,900	
Lanark	16, 29, 124	32,848	7,851,634				130,000	862
Leeds and Grenville..	13, 28, 124	43,553	13,746,944	25,000	33,766	9,378	55,000	5
Lennox and Add'gton	12, 28, 124	21,607	7,756,521	106,300	1,178		95,000	3,298
Lincoln	9, 27, 120	19,822	8,097,037	17,589	6,056		100,000	4,474
Middlesex	7, 27, 120	54,609	25,804,990	519,400	10,645	25,519		
Manitoulin District.	19, 30,	5,924	855,857					
Muskoka	18, 30,	17,432	2,368,083					
Nipissing	19, 30,	12,388	1,698,287					
Norfolk	3, 26, 120	28,320	10,201,156		1,842		50,000	167
Northumberland and Durham	12, 28, 124	63,010	26,450,151		10,000		52,000	1,592
Oxford	11, 28, 124	41,097	18,260,817	18,980	12,935		50,000	814
Parry Sound District.	7, 27, 120	46,463	24,498,235	144,382	7,490		190,000	1,871
Peel	18, 30,	14,464	2,405,727				56,786	1,403
Perth	10, 28, 124	21,538	10,656,330		1,338		105,000	1,235
Peterborough	8, 27, 120	35,290	20,061,178	210,000	1,970		93,355	4,145
Prescott and Russell.	16, 30, 124	23,672	8,308,447	45,082	28,649	13,846	20,000	3,685
Prince Edward	14, 29, 124	40,691	4,701,428	24,000	1,733		33,500	206
Rainy River District.	12, 28, 124	17,644	6,782,484					
Renfrew	20, 30,	4,420	1,415,341				50,000	1,047
Simcoe	15, 29, 124	45,928	5,104,708	41,086	4,392	3,441	150,000	516
Stormont, Dundas & Glengarry	7, 27, 120	77,143	20,411,366	53,200	30,297		61,000	
Thunder Bay District	14, 29, 124	60,546	16,623,684	36,027	16,515			
Victoria	20, 30,	5,722	2,488,652				66,755	596
Waterloo	16, 29, 124	30,099	10,066,668	85,000	29,546	81,582	85,000	557
Welland	9, 27, 120	50,219	22,356,778	28,294	9,388		108,259	404
Wellington	4, 26, 120	20,023	9,551,267	6,890	7,262		80,000	10,645
Wentworth	8, 27, 120	45,669	19,631,415	10,000	19,875		145,000	3,179
York	10, 27, 124	25,786	13,358,941	23,000	5,074	10,000	100,000	19,502

APPENDIX TO THE REPORT

OF THE

ONTARIO BUREAU OF INDUSTRIES

1896.

1. POLITICAL AND SOCIAL ARITHMETIC.

(An Address before the Political Science Club of Toronto University.)

By S. MORLEY WICKETT, PH.D., (LEIPZIG),

Fellow in Political Science at Toronto University.

2. THE GROWTH OF MUNICIPAL INSTITUTIONS IN ONTARIO.

(Reprinted from the Canada Law Journal, Jan. 2, 1897.)

By C. R. W. BIGGAR, Q.C., TORONTO.

3. THE MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT OF ONTARIO.

(Prepared for the American Association for the Advance of Science.)

By C. C. JAMES, M.A.,

Secretary Ontario Bureau of Industries.

4. THE DEVELOPMENT OF AGRICULTURE IN ONTARIO.

(An Address before the Political Science Club of Toronto University.)

By C. C. JAMES, M. A. TORONTO.

PRINTED BY ORDER OF

THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF ONTARIO.



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1896.

POLITICAL AND SOCIAL ARITHMETIC.

AN ADDRESS BEFORE THE POLITICAL SCIENCE CLUB OF TORONTO UNIVERSITY,
ON FEBRUARY 3rd 1898.

To-day, in America, the currency problem, the question of the tariff, and the riddle of the exchanges are arousing public sentiment to a keen appreciation of a knowledge of economic and of social facts. And not alone in federal, but also in local circles the demand is becoming ever stronger for reliable and complete official returns. As early as 1874, the late well-known American Economist and Statistician, General Walker, wrote: "The country is hungry for information; everything of a statistical character, or even of a statistical appearance, is taken up with an eagerness that is almost pathetic." Though, he adds significantly, "the community have not yet learned to be half skeptical and critical enough in respect to such statements." Fifteen years later another eminent authority, Carroll D. Wright, at present Director of the Washington Labor Bureau, was still able to state that: "In this country the popular demand for statistical information is usually far in advance of the government." And he too adds, the need for skilled compilers of such returns is great indeed. These remarks can apply, in the main, also to Canada, though at times in a modified sense, for on the whole, Canadians in the past have not been as nationally curious as their American friends. However, there is now growing up in Canada a strong desire for statistical information which is decidedly encouraging. Not alone for the mercantile classes is this the case, but it is true also for the administrative authorities, federal, provincial and municipal, as well as, and no less, for the student of social and of economic problems in this country, whose numbers are happily growing, and with sympathy will increase still faster. Without attempting to refresh your minds on the prime importance of statistics for all classes of thinkers—that were in these latter days hardly necessary—I have ventured to choose "Statistics" meaning thereby, a sketch of the history of statistics, as the subject of this paper before the Political Science Club for two reasons: because in this University, as indeed throughout Canada, there is no special attention given to this intensely practical subject; and, again, that I might take this opportunity to refer to the character of some of our Canadian statistical publications.

When "statistics" are referred to, the student may have in mind two fairly distinct conceptions: on the one hand, of a mere bald tabulation of facts like the accounts of a simple shop-keeper, on the other, of a perspicuous, methodical arrangement of these facts with reference to the general truths which they would demonstrate. This is, the word "statistics" may mean at one time merely statistical material or data, at another, so called scientific statistics.

Statistical data there has been for long ages. An official statistic—and this use of the singular form of statistics is becoming more and more legitimate—carried out by the Emperor of China over 4000 years ago is preserved to us by Confucius in the first chapter of part two of the Chou-King, the oldest Chinese book. The book of Numbers and many other parts of the Bible also give accounts of different enumerations of the fighting men of a tribe and the like. During early times, however, conceptions of arithmetical quantities were so crude and systems of notations and of enumeration so undeveloped that the value and extent of much early statistical work must not be exaggerated. Even down to modern times, as the statistical hyperbole of many a

which may be regarded as the forerunner of modern statistical bureaux.

In the erection of statistical offices England was not quick to follow the example thus set her now by France, and later on by one or two of the other continental countries. Not until the third decade of the present century was a permanent Statistical Bureau opened in England. But in 1832 such an office was attached to the Board of Trade, under the able direction of Mr. Porter, afterwards author of the well-known "Progress of the Nation." England, however, in the meantime, had not been neglecting the gathering of information, as will be indicated especially by her valuable parliamentary papers, dating from the latter part of the seventeenth century. On the continent Napoleon who regarded statistics as the "budget of things, without which there was no public safety" made his influence felt in the same direction: as did also the need of detailed information on the part of several of the over-trodden continental States both during and after the Napoleonic war. There was this difference, however, between then and now, that then all official information was looked upon as the peculiar and inviolate property of the government.

Administrative statistics, not of scientific statistics; and the

"statistician" (Statistiker) as well has been preserved.

This mention of Goettingen and of academic statistics makes necessary passing reference to a curious but not on that account less warm strife between two sets of eighteenth century statisticians. The Dane Ancheren, had published in 1741 a 'statistical' work arranged throughout in *tabular form*. And the model thus given was copied in Germany by Ockhardt and others, who laid stress on the tabular presentation of facts. At times even sentences and paragraphs were arranged to appear like tables! Though there was often no essential difference in the value of their statistical matter, yet the Goettingen School were pleased to contemptuously dub their rivals "Knights of the (statistical) table,"¹ and to refer to their work as "vulgar" in style. Amusing though the main ground of strife thus was, there seems to have been this difference that the 'Knights' although having it seems, less ready access to official information, devoted more attention to arithmetical data than the academic men, and showed on the whole a more lively appreciation of succinctness of statement. In a certain sense then the 'Knights' may be said to have beaten the first mould for later German statistical work.

¹An agreeable rendering of "Tabellenknechte."

On the continent and in England then, statistical work of a certain kind was being profitably carried on, but it was not until the present century, indeed, not until toward the middle of the century, that much further progress was made in scientific statistics. That is, not until the province of statistics had become less encyclopedic, and more clearly defined by the enfranchisement of Political Economy as well as by that of Geography and Ethnology, of the departments of Administrative Organization, and of Constitutional History. Independent statistical work advanced therefore, but slowly: though by the middle of last century the foundation of population statistics, or demography, was well laid by a Prussian Pastor, Suessmilch. Suessmilch's standpoint, however, was theological. He sought to prove by the relative frequency of births and of deaths, and by the numerical proportion in which men and women stood to one another, especially at the marriageable age, etc., that the Divine Laws with regard to society were an eternal and exact arithmetic. This theological study of society has been continued in our own century especially by Oettingen in his "Moralstatistik." In this connection the essay of Malthus on Population need hardly be mentioned, for Malthus' work was not statistical in character, but rather of the nature of a compilation. Thus indirectly and also directly statistics as a valuable ancillary science was impressing public opinion; and the result has been of late genuine sympathy between scholars and practical statisticians. The British Association, whose meetings were held in this City last summer, added a statistical section in 1830; and soon after was founded in Manchester a local statistical society, and in London, the Royal Statistical Society. If the final impetus to statistical activity can be laid to the credit of one man, that man was the Belgian Mathematician, Astronomer and Statistician Quetelet. This able thinker through his writings which enjoyed considerable popularity, by his enthusiastic championing of statistical investigations, and by the brilliant success he achieved in connection with the administration of the Belgian Census of 1846, and again through his epoch-marking publication of the full census returns, attracted the attention of Europe to his favorite subject as never before. And from this time practice and science have worked more and more hand in hand, while the giant arms of the printing press have carried statistical material to all parts of the world. In 1851, on the occasion of the London Exposition, an International Statistical Congress was formed which down to 1876 had held nine sessions in various parts of Europe. In 1878, the Congress gave place to the International Institute of Statistics which holds a session every two years and publishes a journal. By such means trained statisticians have been enabled to enjoy intimate converse one with another; and the technique of statistics has been correspondingly advanced. In the meantime a statistical society, similar to the one in London was founded in Paris in 1860. The United States has also made considerable advance in the same direction as the increasing activity of the American Statistical Association, founded some fifty years ago, and the recent multiplication on all sides of articles and works of a statistical nature readily indicate. At the same time we must register the existence of such valuable statistical publications of international importance as Neumann Spallart's Review of the Markets of the World, now edited by Von Juraschek, Von Mayr's Statistical Archives, the journals of the Royal Statistical Society, and of the French International Institute of comparative Statistics, and in America, the publications of the American Statistical Association. Concurrently with this development, or as part of it, statistical bureaus and official publications have been multiplied, and their rich fund made free to all.¹ Political and social facts arranged by statisticians have been popularized; and the conclusions of science, as also the generalisations of practice, have been controlled, checked and advanced. If in this connection we were to talk of Victorian Era development, we would say that the twentieth century will likely look back upon the sixty years just passed as the era in which by means of statistical investigation and development a sure foundation was laid for much of its economic and administrative progress, in a word, of its social organization.

¹ In the *Political Science Quarterly* for March, 1886, will be found a general account of the *Bureaux of Statistics of Labor in the United States*.

At the present time statistics as a science are taught in most of the continental universities, and in the United States at many of the larger seats of learning. In London a series of lectures on statistics is given at the London School of Economics by Mr. Hewins. Possibly the most enthusiastic work of this character, however, is met with in Germany and Austria, where the Government statisticians are frequently at the same time university professors. This being the case the statistical bureaus are at definite hours the scene of most practical academic work. And if classic is that which popular esteem has pronounced good, then we must say that in these two countries, and, indeed, throughout western Europe, statistics are already classic.¹

In Canada statistical work is as yet not well forward. A decided lead however in such matters is taken by Ontario with her Bureaus of Industries and of Mines under the able supervision of Mr. James and of Mr. Blue. Of these two Bureaus the 14th and 6th Annual Reports respectively have just been issued. The valuable reports of the Bureau of Industries are divided into six parts, treating consecutively of:

1. The Weather, and the Crops.
2. Live Stock, the Dairy and the Apiary.
3. Values, Rents, and Farm Wages.
4. Chattel Mortgages.
5. Loan Companies.
6. Municipal Statistics.

Mr. Blue's report from its nature is more descriptive than statistical. Manitoba's activity as regards such work is also very commendable; while the recent organization of statistical work in British Columbia under Mr. Gosnell is quite encouraging. Mr. Gosnell's recent issue of a provincial statistical year book merits special mention.² In the other provinces government publications are, however, not at all what we would wish for, and might expect. Reports, however, have recently come to hand that Quebec is now contemplating the erection of a statistical office. It would seem that some of the provinces in the past have been vainly endeavoring to throw the task and expense of statistical compilation and publication upon the Dominion, and are only now beginning to see the futility of such efforts, and to undertake the work themselves.

The plan to be adopted by public financiers for the scientific classification of receipts and expenditures is also a subject of statistical moment, and one which, in the United States, financial writers like Professor Seligman of Columbia College and Professor Plehn of Leland-Stanford University have been urging upon scientific and administrative attention. Certain it is that a presentation of the yearly incomings and outgoings in accord with the divisions adopted in financial treatises would greatly aid students of financial statistics and also likely make the work of the authorities less arduous. But this is a subject that in a paper like the present one we can but indicate.

It might be mentioned here that our own local statistics of births, because of their well-known incompleteness, are quite unreliable. The value of our municipal returns is also lessened by delay in publication. In Ontario these returns are not finally published until nearly two years after their period. The nondescript fashion in which some of these returns are first sent in by the local officials and the slender staff available for their auditing and review go a considerable way to explain this delay.

At Ottawa statistical work is carried out mostly by departmental officials, and some of these departmental compilations are admirably put together, such as the Fisheries Returns and

¹ The peculiar and interesting role of statistics in the history of German Political Economy is indicated in a brief article by the present writer in the *Economic Journal* for March, 1896.

² The Year Book of British Columbia, and Manual of Provincial Information, etc., by R. E. Gosnell, Victoria, 1897, pp. 500.

the Public Accounts Book. Greater speed in publication, however, is in many cases very advisable. In some departments this can likely be achieved only by a better organization of the statistical staff. I have in mind here more especially the customs returns, whose appearance is of necessity delayed until all the local officials have found time to make up their reports. All such work, it would seem, might be profitably transferred to the Department at Ottawa. Furthermore, in place of the three separate offices of the Customs Department, of the Department of Inland Revenue, and of Trade and Commerce, one large single bureau might materially simplify and strengthen our trade statistics, while the existence of such an office would likely admit in the future of the issue of a valuable trade bulletin.

The standard of Canadian statistical work, however, will popularly, and, likely, generally be judged largely by the character of the publication bearing the name of the Statistical Yearbook of Canada, published under the direction of Mr. George Johnson, in the Department of Agriculture. The Yearbook is a summary of information concerning Canada based upon Dominion and Provincial departmental returns. I have given a brief review of this compilation in Professor Wrong's "Review of Historical Publications relating to Canada," now in press, so need not discuss its merits and demerits here. Though I would say that because of the influence such a publication might and should exert on statistical work throughout the country, because again, of the important position it holds with regard to the dissemination of statistical knowledge concerning Canada, and because of its being the possible nucleus of considerable statistical activity in the future our Yearbook should be compiled with somewhat greater regard for statistical method.

With regard to our census publications two points deserve notice in such a review as we are now making. They are, first, that the census officials have taken as basis of their population returns the *de jure* in place of the *de facto* population, and in this they have set before them, as is admitted by statisticians, an ideal statistically impossible and for practical purposes undesirable. That this is the case a little reflexion on your part will likely suffice to show. For in this migratory age and country to presume for an instant that our local untrained census enumerators could determine with any degree of certainty the legal population is too irrational, and again totally irreconcilable with the aim of a census to give, as it were, an instantaneous political and social photograph of the country in question. On the other hand we do not wish to belittle the value of an enumeration of the legal population. Under certain conditions such a census might be of considerable importance.¹ And in the second place, statistics of industrial establishments in Canada have been based upon the definition that an industrial establishment is "any place where one or several are engaged in manufacturing, altering, making up or changing from one shape into another, materials for sale, use or consumption." Such an artificial definition of an industrial establishment makes any statistics based upon it of very conjectural value. Indeed it is really difficult to say what useful purpose these returns in their present form can serve; while from another point of view, in the hands of uncritical readers they may be highly misleading.

Without referring to the statistical material supplied by semi-private foundation, such as joint stock companies, boards of trade, and the like, we can now see that in different quarters of Canada we possess good statistical material; though on the other hand we see equally well as regards statistical work that for Canada as a whole, with the possible exception of Ontario, there is considerable room for a more pregnant and promising organization. In accord with the genius of Anglo-Saxon people any such organization must follow along essentially practical lines. And it is in agreement with this spirit that we see prospects, as indicated, for a Bureau

¹ Attention may be directed here to an interesting resumé of Canadian census returns since 1665 in Volume 4 of the census publications of 1870-71. As regards detailed systematic census work it will be found that the Canadian census of 1665 is perhaps the earliest instance of a modern census.

of Trade Statistics at Ottawa and for a further development of the present Dominion Census Office. It is to be hoped, also, that in their statistical activity federal and local authorities will come to work more in unison, each assisting and supplementing to a greater extent than at present the work of the others.

In the meantime, however, for the benefit of the students of economic Canada, as also of financial, mercantile and other classes, a careful collection by our provincial or legislative libraries of all blue books and official reports published in Canada, and if possible, in the United States and England as well, would be of great and growing value. Such a series of collections, feasible as it is, may seem almost too good to be realized! In the new City Hall in this city I am informed, however, and I hope correctly, that some provision is being made for a municipal library to contain municipal documents and reports and general works of municipal importance. Of our own legislative library we can only say that it is quite incomplete. In fact at present in Canada the parliamentary library in Ottawa is the single library possessing such literature to any considerable extent, and its collections are mainly local in nature.

But I have already trespassed, I fear, upon your patience. If there are any mathematicians present, drawn hither by the bewitcheries of the club's able artist as displayed on the notice board in the Aula, they will likely be disappointed in not having heard discussed the technique of statistics. But statistical averages, weighted means and the like are matters to be learned and appreciated, as in literature, only in practice and in the study of good authors. However, I hope that the members of this club will go away with the idea that statistics after all are possibly not altogether mere dry drudgery, but to the social and administrative connoisseur, tradition to the contrary notwithstanding, something both refreshing and important. And while we keep in mind that statistics are but the abbreviated expression of facts and of science, it will not do to forget that for that very reason they are to be read with all the greater care. Thereby will much of the abuse at times heaped upon statistics be rendered impossible and our own knowledge at the same time still further advanced.

S. M. WICKETT.

SOME NOTES ON THE GROWTH OF MUNICIPAL INSTITUTIONS IN ONTARIO.

"Municipal institutions are to liberty what primary schools are to science; they bring it within the people's reach; they teach men how to use and enjoy it. A nation may establish a system of free government, but without the spirit of municipal institutions, it cannot have the spirit of liberty."

DETOCQUEVILLE, "Democracy in America," Vol. I, c. 5.

The Province of Upper Canada, even before it was formally set apart by the Constitutional Act of 1791 (31 Geo. III., c. 31), had been divided by Lord Dorchester's proclamation of 24th July, 1788, into four districts, namely: Lunenburg (a), commencing at the present eastern boundary of the Province of Ontario and extending to a north and south line drawn through the mouth of the River Gananoque; Mecklenburgh, from this to a similar line running through the mouth of the River Trent; Nassau, from this to the end of Long Point on Lake Erie; and Hesse, comprising all the rest of the Province from thence to its western boundary (the middle of the Detroit and St. Clair Rivers and of Lake Huron (b)), and extending north-westward to the undefined limits (if any) of the king's jurisdiction. (See the proclamation in Thomson & McFarlane's collection of the statutes of U. C. (1831), at p. 23).

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The four original districts,—re-named at the opening session of the first Parliament of Upper Canada (32 Geo. III., c. 8), the "Eastern," "Midland," "Home" and "Western" Districts,—had, by Jan. 1st, 1800, been increased by sub-divisions consequent upon accretion of new territory and growth in population to eight, the Johnstown, Niagara, London and Newcastle Districts being thus formed. (e) In 1849, when the county first became the unit of division for municipal and judicial, as well as for parliamentary purposes, there were twenty districts in Upper Canada. (f)

The management of local affairs in each of these districts, including much of the work afterwards entrusted to municipal councils, was, until 1842, transacted by the (Crown-appointed) Justices of the Peace for each district in their General Quarter Sessions assembled.

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The germ of that democratic system of municipal institutions which now has so completely superseded this oligarchic method of government through nominees of the Crown may be found so far back as 1793 in the Act, 33 Geo. III., c. 2, entitled "An Act to provide for the Nomination and Appointment of Parish and Town Officers within the Province." This Statute enabled any two of His Majesty's Justices of the Peace by their warrants, to authorize the constable of any parish, township, reputed township or place, to assemble on the first Monday in March (afterwards changed to the first Monday in January) in each year, the inhabitant (ratepaying) householders of the parish, township, etc., in the parish church or chapel, or in some convenient place within the parish, etc., to choose for the ensuing year a parish, town or township clerk, two assessors, a collector, a number (repeatedly increased) of overseers of highways and fence viewers, a pound-keeper and two town wardens. If there was a parish church and a duly appointed minister thereof, he appointed one warden; and the "town meeting" (b) elected the other, the two being then styled "churchwardens." Beyond simply electing these officers to carry out the laws made by Parliament, the meeting had no legislative power except to determine the height of lawful fences, and (by 34 Geo. III., c. 8), "to ascertain and determine in what manner and for what periods horned cattle, horses, sheep and swine, or any of them, shall be allowed to run at large, or to resolve that they or any of them shall be restrained from so

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doing." (a) [For extracts from the minutes of some of these "town-meetings" see Canniff's "History of Ontario," pp. 454, 471, 481, 492. The earliest is that of Adolphustown, the date of which, as given by Canniff, is 6th March, 1793, though the Act did not come into force till July 9th of that year.]

The two wardens thus elected (or elected and appointed) became "as a corporation to represent the whole inhabitants of the township or parish," with power to sue, prosecute and defend on their behalf; but except as aforesaid they were entirely without any legislative capacity. The Justices of the Peace for the district in their Quarter Sessions assembled retained all the authority above indicated; in case of non-election by the ratepayers, they appointed the town officers, and in every case they filled any vacancies occurring during the year by death or removal (46 Geo. III., c. 5; 48 Geo. IV., c. 14, s. 4).

As towns arose, and markets were established therein, the Quarter Sessions were further empowered to make for these towns "such prudential rules and regulations as they might deem expedient," relative to watching, paving, lighting, keeping in repair, cleansing and improving the streets of such towns; regulating the assize of bread; slaughter houses and nuisances; firemen and fire companies; enforcing the laws relative to inspection of weights and measures; and as to horses, swine or cattle running at large in the town. (57 Geo. III., c. 2; 59 Geo. III., c. 5; 4 Geo. IV., c. 30); and see 7 Geo. IV., c. 12 (Kingston).

Gradually, however, the power to regulate these matters was transferred in towns to representative bodies annually elected by the resident (male) householders under the name of "Boards of Police." To these, from the very first, were granted additional powers, e.g., to appoint the town clerk, treasurer and street surveyor, assessors, collectors and bailiffs, and to fix their remuneration; to make assessments for purchasing real estate for the use of the town, and for procuring fire engines, aqueducts (*sic*), and a supply of pure wholesome water; lighting, paving and repairing the streets; to regulate and license victualling houses and public exhibitions of showmen and mountebanks; to regulate carts and carmen, wharves and quays, the weighing of hay, the measuring of wood; to prevent riding or driving on sidewalks or at an immoderate pace, the firing of guns and pistols, squibs and fire balls, injury to shade trees, the pulling down or defacing of sign boards (evidently there were "Mohocks" in those days), indecent inscriptions on buildings, walls and fences, encroachments on streets, etc., and "generally to prevent vice and preserve good order in the town," and "to make such rules and regulations therefor as they might deem expedient," with power to enforce the same by inflicting a penalty of one pound ten shillings for violation of any by-law or ordinance of the corporation. (See 2 Wm. IV., c. 17 (Brockville); 3 Wm. IV., c. 16 (Hamilton); 4 Wm. IV., c. 25 (Cornwall); c. 26 (Port Hope); c. 27 (Prescott); 6 Wm. IV., c. 14 (Belleville); 7 Wm. IV., c. 42 (Cobourg); c. 44 (Picton). In later statutes the list of powers entrusted to these boards of police is much more extensive, e.g., 8 Vict. c. 62 (Niagara); c. 63 (St. Catharines); 9 Vict. c. 71 (Cobourg).

Still larger powers were granted by the incorporation Acts of certain cities and towns, [e.g.: Toronto in 1834 (7 Wm. IV., c. 39), Kingston in 1838 (1 Vict. c. 37), Cornwall in 1846 (9 Vict., c. 72), Bytown, Dundas, London and Brantford in 1847 (10-11 Vict., cc. 43, 45, 49)]; and their municipal government was vested in a mayor and common council, the mayor being chosen by (but not in every case from) the council.

(a) "The two questions 'What shall be a lawful fence?' and 'What animals shall be free commoners in the township for the year?' were the only questions concerning which town-meetings might really legislate, but they might and did discuss far weightier matters. Public sentiment on the largest public questions was here fostered. This, however, was not so important or valuable as the quality of mind that was developed. Little as was their law-making power, it was enough to show every man present the real necessity for laws, how laws were made, that laws were simply rules which ought to be the most advantageous that could be devised for the community, and that the community had an undoubted right to change these laws if they saw that a change would be an improvement. It was the conception of law that was fostered in the men of Ontario by their town-meetings which led in a large measure to the establishment of responsible government in this Province."—McEvoy, "The Ontario Township," p. 20.

In 1847, a general Act (10-11 Vict., c. 42) was passed enabling the inhabitant householders of any town or village not specially incorporated, to elect "police trustees" who were empowered to enforce within the town or village the regulations now contained in s. 667 of the present Municipal Act (1892), regulations which (*mirabile dictu*) have remained on our statute books unamended for fifty years!

Municipal affairs in rural localities, however, still continued to be managed by the Quarter Sessions for the district acting through the officers appointed under the "Parish and Town Officers Act" of 1833, and the amendments thereto, as consolidated and re-enacted by the "Township Officers Act" of 1837, (1 Vict., c. 21).

The contrast, thus continually becoming more marked, between the measure of local self-government accorded to the urban as compared with the rural elector, was one which could not fail to produce, and certainly did produce, in the latter a feeling of profound dissatisfaction, which indeed was not wholly without cause. Mr. McEvoy, in his interesting paper on "The Ontario Township," says: (pp. 20-22).

"A full and careful study of the 'orders' of the different District Courts of Quarter Sessions would, I believe, do very much to explain and justify the irritation which was so prevalent during the time that these Courts exercised their taxing and regulating authority. The Court of Quarter Sessions was composed of the magistrates of the district. The London District consisted of some thirty-two townships, which may be roughly described as those now constituting the Counties of Middlesex, Oxford, Huron, Elgin, Brant and Norfolk. At some of the sessions of this Court I find that twenty-three magistrates were present, but the usual number present was from six to eleven. . . . All the public funds available for the building of roads and bridges in six counties were in the hands of these eight or ten men appointed for life by the Government. In the matter of roads and bridges they were indifferent and incompetent; they neither knew the needs of the district nor were they sufficiently anxious to supply them to make them at all fitted to open up a new country. In the matter of gaols and other public works the Court was also invested with large authority. They procured plans and estimates for the building of a gaol and court house, of what dimensions they deemed fit, erected these buildings and ordered the people to pay whatever expense had been incurred in the process. Their worship also ordered what fare the prisoners should get, and contracted for the supply of provisions; they ordered what fees the district officers should receive; they had control of public charity and occasionally voted a pittance for the relief of an unfortunate pauper. They exercised the right of granting or withholding the authority to solemnize marriage, ministers of any but the English Church being allowed to perform this ceremony only after much trouble and annoyance. Besides this large statutory authority they might venture on almost any stretch of power and no person was willing or able to make question of their actions. A body of public officers with such large and unrestricted powers would now be considered by the people somewhat dangerous, even were its members annually subject to popular election. The magistrates, however, who exercised these enormous powers in Quarter Sessions were life appointees of the Government, who often had very meagre qualifications to recommend them for public office. They were frequently old army officers with pensions, and almost always men of sufficient income from some source to render them indifferent to and independent of the hardships and wants of the average hardworking settler."

Yet nearly half a century elapsed before "the conception of law fostered in the men of Ontario by their town-meetings" came to its birth, and (as we shall presently see) it was born at last amid sore travail. In 1841 (the year of the union of Upper and Lower Canada) was passed the "District Councils Act" (4 and 5 Vict., c. 10), by which the inhabitants of each district were, from January 1st, 1842, constituted a municipal corporation, and the persons qualified to

vote for township officers under the "Township Officers Act" were empowered also to elect representatives to a "District Council" in which was vested (s. 39) the powers to pass by-laws relative to roads, bridges, public buildings, schools, the expense of administration of justice, to determine the remuneration of all district and township officers, and to levy taxes for these purposes upon real and personal property within the district. To these elective councils were now transferred (s. 51) all the powers theretofore vested in the Quarter Sessions relative to highways and bridges or work connected therewith, the appointment of road surveyors and other road officers, and the right to levy taxes for any purpose connected with the subjects over which the District Council was thenceforward to have jurisdiction.

This important Act, "which established the municipal system of Upper Canada," was introduced during the first session after the Union, by the Honorable S. B. Harrison, then Provincial Secretary for Upper Canada. (a) The late Sir Francis Hincks, then member for Oxford, tells us in his "Reminiscences of My Public Life," that the Governor (Lord Sydenham) had strongly recommended the establishment of municipal institutions in Canada by the Union Act (Imp. Stat. 3 and 4 Vict., c. 35).

He says (p. 63):

"Clauses with this object were included in the Bill sent by him to England (b); but during the discussion in the House of Commons they were withdrawn, as being more properly a subject for local legislation. Lord Sydenham thereupon introduced into the Special Council an ordinance for their establishment in Lower Canada, and framed it so as to secure, as far as in his power, that it should not become a dead letter. The Municipal Bill introduced into the Assembly during the first session of the first Union Parliament, was substantially the same as the Lower Canadian ordinance; and it soon became apparent that there would be formidable opposition to it. The Conservatives of Upper Canada, led by Sir Allan MacNab, were strongly opposed to the extension of popular control over the local affairs of the people. The Lower Canadians were prejudiced against the ordinance of the Special Council, and had no desire to support any measure emanating from a Government to which they were in strong opposition. Mr. Baldwin [the Hon. Robert Baldwin, then one of the members for Hastings] grounded his opposition to the Bill on the provision for the appointment of the warden, treasurer and clerk, by the Crown instead of by the municipal bodies; and I believe I am correct in stating that his opinions were shared by the Reformers generally. At an early stage of the proceedings, the

(a) A very interesting sketch of the public life of the Hon. S. B. Harrison is given by His Honor Judge Woods, in "Harrison Hall and its Associations" (pp. 12-13, 29-30). From it, from Rev. Dr. Scadding's "Toronto of Old," and from Dent ("The Last Forty Years") we learn that before coming to Canada in 1837 he had taken his degree at Cambridge and had already attained some distinction at the English Bar. His edition of "Woodfall on Landlord and Tenant" was well and favorably known to the profession both here and at home, and he was also the originator and compiler of an "Analytical Digest of all the Reported Cases determined in the House of Lords, the several Courts of the Common Law in Banco and at Nisi Prius, etc., from M. T. 1756 to E. T. 1843, including Crown Cases reserved; in Four Volumes;" the precursor, in fact, of our beloved "Fisher's Digest." In 1839 he became Private Secretary to the Lieutenant-Governor of Upper Canada, Sir Geo. Arthur, and in 1841 Provincial Secretary for Upper Canada in Lord Sydenham's cabinet, and member for Kingston in the First Parliament of United Canada.

Besides the District Councils Bill referred to in the text, he introduced the first general school bill for U. C., and moved the celebrated resolutions of Sept. 3rd, 1841, respecting responsible government in Canada, which "constitute, in fact, the articles of agreement upon that momentous question between the executive authority of the Crown and the Canadian people." (Todd's "Parliamentary Government" p. 56). In 1844 he was elected to the Second Parliament of Canada as member for Kent (which, as well as Hamilton, had rejected him in 1841), but resigned his seat before the first session of that Parliament, on account of the resolution of the Administration of which he was a member to transfer the seat of Government from Kingston to Montreal. He was thereupon appointed Judge of the Surrogate Court, and (later) District Judge for the Home District (including Toronto) where he died in 1867. "Conscientious scruples as to the infliction of capital punishment prevented him from accepting a seat on the Superior Court Bench, but upon the County Court he conferred a new dignity by becoming one of its judges." Dr. Scadding says: "The memory of Judge Harrison as an English gentleman, genial, frank and straightforward, is cherished among his surviving contemporaries."

(b) The Bill was drafted chiefly by the Hon. James Stuart, then Chief Justice of the Court of Queen's Bench for Lower Canada, who, for his services to Lord Durham and Lord Sydenham, was afterwards created a Baronet of the United Kingdom (Dent,—"The Last Forty Years," Vol. I., pp. 42-3).

Lower Canadian ordinance was referred to the Committee of the whole on the Upper Canada Bill, with the view to having them made alike in all essential points. This rendered it impossible for the Government to yield to the Upper Canadians on points that were deemed essential for Lower Canada, and it was soon formally announced that if any important amendments were made in the Government Bill it would be withdrawn."

Some of the divisions on the Bill were exceedingly close; and the clause providing that wardens should be appointed by the Crown was carried by the casting vote of the Chairman of the Committee (Dent,—"The Last Forty Years," Vol. I., p. 147).

Speaking in support of the third reading, Mr. Hincks said:

"The honorable and gallant knight from Hamilton [Sir Allan MacNab (a)], and the honorable and learned member for Lennox and Addington (Mr. J. S. Cartwright), say that this Bill is republican and democratic in principle; and that if it be adopted the people will have almost uncontrolled power. At the same time we are assured by the honorable and learned member for Hastings (Mr. Baldwin) that it is 'an abominable Bill,' 'a monstrous abortion,' 'that he views it with detestation.'" (Reminiscences, p. 66).

But as Dr. Bourinot justly observes ("Local Government in Canada," p. 70):

"Imperfect as was the Act of 1841, it marks the commencement of a new era in the municipal government of Canada. In the course of a few years it was amended, and the people at last obtained full control of the election of their own municipal officers."

In 1843 the Honorable Robert Baldwin, (b) then Attorney-General for Upper Canada, introduced a general municipal Act "to provide for the incorporation of the townships, towns, counties and cities in Upper Canada." The Bill passed its third reading in the Legislative Assembly, and was sent up to the Legislative Council, from the seclusion of which it never emerged; and a fortnight before the close of the session the Baldwin-Lafontaine Government (all but Mr. Dominick Daly) resigned office on account of their differences with Sir Charles Metcalfe over the (then burning) question of responsible government. (Dent,—"The Last Forty Years," cc. 13-16).

It was not until March, 1848, during a session which ended on March 23rd, that the second Baldwin-Lafontaine Government was formed. Early in the following session (1849) Mr. Baldwin re-introduced (with some amendments suggested by the experience of the preceding six years) the Bill which the Legislative Council had killed in 1843, but which now passed into law as 12 Vict., c. 81, entitled "An Act to provide by one general law for the erection of municipal councils and the establishment and regulation of police in and for the several counties, cities, towns, townships and villages in Upper Canada."

In the same session, by an Act 12 Vict., c. 79—after reciting that by reason of the subdivision of the districts of Upper Canada their boundaries had in many cases become identical with the boundaries of counties, and that there was no longer any sufficient reason for their continuance, and that it was therefore expedient to abolish the territorial division of the Province into districts, and, "following in this respect the example of the mother country," to retain only the name of "county" as a territorial division for judicial as well as for other (including municipal) purposes—it was provided that the district gaols, court houses, grammar

(a) I think it was probably in the discussion upon this Bill that Sir Allan MacNab gave to the district councils to be thereby created the afterwards historic title of "sucking republics." Perhaps some reader can verify my conjecture?—C. R. W. B.

(b) Why has no one yet written a satisfactory biography of the Honorable Robert Baldwin? Surely a memoir of the life and times of one who took so prominent a part in Canadian politics during those eventful years in which the struggle for responsible government was fought and won,—the eponymos, so to speak, of the "Baldwin Reformers" a political species not yet wholly extinct,—might be made most interesting to students of Canadian history. Materials, apparently ample, for such a work are still accessible in documents in the possession of Mr. Baldwin's numerous descendants, and in the recollections of his surviving contemporaries.—C. R. W. B.

schools and district officers should thenceforth belong to the counties and unions of counties (twenty in number) mentioned in the schedule to the Act; and by c. 80 of the same session all previous (local) Acts of incorporation were repealed, together with most of the "Township Officers Act" (1 Vict., c. 21); the "District Councils Act" (4 and 5 Vict., c. 10) and the "Police Trustees Act" (10 and 11 Vict., c. 42), with the amendments thereto respectively.

These statutes were, however, only ancillary to the principal Act—viz., the General Municipal Act (c. 81)—which not only incorporated all the most valuable provisions of the statutes thus repealed, but also, with a prescience which shows it to be the work of a master mind, sketched in outline at least, the frame work of the municipal system of Canada as it has since continued to this day.

It would not be too much to apply to the scientific, comprehensive and statesman-like enactment known as the "Baldwin Municipal Act of 1849," the words used by the learned editors of the last edition of Mr. Arnold's treatise on the English Municipal Corporations Act, and say that "it may fairly be termed the Magna Charta of the Municipal Institutions" of Canada. To how large an extent it forms the basis of our present municipal law will appear from the notes appended to many sections throughout the new edition of "The Municipal Manual" to which some portion, at least, of this article will form a prefatory chapter.

Although amended at nearly every session of Parliament from 1849 to 1897—though seven times consolidated, and on each occasion to some extent recast—the changes made in it during the past half century have been chiefly in the direction of amplification and detail. Never has the principle of local self-government been more fully carried out than in the Act of 1849; and, though the powers of municipal councils have since been extended to many subjects not at that time foreseen and therefore not therein provided for, they have in respect of other matters been since then curtailed. Especially since Confederation there has been a tendency to transfer to government officials and to bodies such as boards of health, license commissioners and police commissioners, of a less directly representative and popular character, than our municipal councils, certain of the powers which were formerly exercised by these councils or by their officers.

Furthermore, the Baldwin Act and its lineal descendants have in their turn become the progenitors and paradigms of the municipal institutions Acts in force to-day in nearly every other Province of the Dominion. This will be more fully shown in a future paper, in which I hope to attempt a comparison of the Municipal Act of Ontario with those of Quebec, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Manitoba (whose municipal legislation is almost precisely the same as in Ontario); British Columbia (where it is very similar, but I think better arranged) (a), and the North-West Territories, where the ordinance (b) governing municipal institutions is taken almost wholly from the Ontario Statute then in force (55 Vict., c. 42).

C. R. W. BIGGAR.

(a) See the consolidation of 1896, 59 Vict., c. 37 ("Municipal Clauses"); c. 38 ("Municipal Elections") and c. 39 ("Municipal Incorporation.")

(b) Ordinances N. W. T., No. 3 of 1894.

THE MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT OF ONTARIO.

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The settlement of Ontario began with the declaration of American Independence, and the first settlers were made up principally of emigrants from the New England States. Most of them came from New York State who brought with them ideas as to self government that were put into shape as soon as opportunity presented itself. The first Legislature of Upper Canada was summoned in September, 1792. On April 9th, 1793, there came into operation *An Act to provide for the Nomination and Appointment of Parish and Town Officers within the Province*.

The era of town meetings and quarter sessions was thus begun, and it lasted until 1841, when Upper and Lower Canada were united under the name of "The Province of Canada." In 1841 there was passed *The District Councils Act*, introduced by the Hon. S. B. Harrison. This continued until 1849, when the Baldwin Municipal Act was passed, which gave us municipal government in the general form that we have to-day, except that in 1896 a new County Councils Act was passed. In studying the growth of municipal government in Ontario, therefore, we have as divisional lines these dates: 1793, 1841, 1849, 1896.

The limits of such a paper as this will not permit a historical review of the changes that have taken place at and between these four dates, the student may refer to the works quoted at the head of this paper for full information upon these points. We shall confine ourselves mainly to a survey of the situation as it exists at the present day.

The township is the basis or beginning of municipal organization in Ontario. In the latter part of the previous century the first settlers brought to this Province the township form of government of New England as distinguished from the county government of Virginia and neighboring states.*

In the early settlement of Ontario natural conditions had much to do with fixing the boundaries of the townships which were first laid out or surveyed along the St. Lawrence river, around the Bay of Quinte, in the Niagara Peninsula and in the vicinity of Detroit. These first scattered sections of settlements were gradually connected by government roads, military roads in some cases. As population increased new townships were surveyed along these roads. As a consequence, a glance at a township map of Ontario will present many peculiarities of form and a great variety of size—for instance, in the County of York, the county adjacent to the City of

* See Civil Government in the United States by John Fiske, Houghton, Mifflin & Co., 1890, pp. 34, 57.

Toronto, there are at present ten townships varying in size from 28,532 acres to 87,064 acres. In more recent years, however, greater uniformity has been aimed at, and the regulation size for townships northwest of Lake Superior is six miles square, 23,040 acres, with boundaries running exactly north and south and east and west. This is the plan also adopted in many western and central states.

Whenever it is deemed advisable to have a new township surveyed the work is done by order of, or under the direction of, the Provincial Crown Lands Department. The plans and field notes are placed on file in the Department, and the new township is then removed from the great unsurveyed portion to the surveyed portion. The name of the township is also selected by the Commissioner of Crown Lands, and of late years many of the names given have been selected to immortalize some member or ex-member of the Local Legislature. The earlier townships surveyed were given names duplicating counties in the British Isles, in honor of the various Indian tribes, or some members of the reigning family of Great Britain. In one section we are told that the names Tiny, Tay and Flos perpetuate the memory of the three favorite lap dogs of the Governor's wife.

At the present time in addition to the townships fully settled and that have altogether passed out of the possession of the Crown there are 161 townships surveyed and open for purchase from the Crown.

It may be mentioned here that the total area of the settled and organized portion of Ontario was as follows in 1895:

	Acres.
Townships.....	23,114,356
Villages.....	146,308
Towns.....	100,943
Cities.....	40,548
Total.....	23,402,155

The total area of Ontario is calculated by the Ontario Crown Lands Department to be 126,000,000 acres, but the Dominion statistics branch gives the land area at 219,650 square miles or 140,576,000 acres. Taking the smaller estimate we find that less than twenty per cent. of the Province has as yet been settled, and that over eighty per cent. is still in the hands of the Crown. In round figures there is an area of 100,000,000 square miles unsurveyed, a considerable portion of which is even unexplored, and less known than the valley of the Yukon. Now let us return to the development of a new municipality.

ORGANIZATION OF MUNICIPALITIES.

Townships.—During the early days of settlement of a township its inhabitants are not left free from municipal privileges or responsibilities, but as a rule the Lieutenant-Governor, by proclamation, joins the township to one or two other similar townships, and these may be attached to the nearest organized county, or they may be left simply as a union of townships if in one of the judicial districts of the north.

When the number of resident freeholders and land holders amounts to 100, or, under certain conditions, when the number amounts to 50, the township is separated from the other townships and is entitled to a separate municipal existence. In this way also other neighboring townships will become settled and in time the Lieutenant-Governor proclaims the union of these townships to be a county, which is then attached to the nearest incorporated county.

When the population of this junior or attached county amounts to 17,000 the junior county may, on petition to the Lieutenant-Governor, be separated from the older county and be formed into a new independent county.

On December 31st, 1895, we had in Ontario 492 organized townships having an area of 23,114,356 acres with a total assessed population of 1,109,631. This would make an average of 46,980 acres with a population of 2,256. The total number of ratepayers was 355,828 making the average lot assessed just about 65 acres.

Unincorporated Villages.—Here and there in the township there will be found a crowding together of the residents. These residents desire a name and a recognition. A petition signed by a majority of these ratepayers, of whom at least one-half must be resident freeholders, is presented to the council of the township and a by-law may then be passed by this council setting apart this section of the township as an unincorporated village. The unincorporated village is controlled by the township council and is subject to all the provincial laws regulating townships. In addition to this the township council may apply to the unincorporated village certain privileges granted to councils of cities, towns and incorporated villages. These privileges apply mainly to the making and care of streets and bridges.

Incorporated Villages.—When by the census it is shown that there are 750 inhabitants occupying not more than 500 acres of land, a petition signed by not less than 100 residents and freeholders and householders may be presented to the township council to have the village incorporated separated from the township in which it is situated. After certain preliminary conditions have been fulfilled a by-law may be passed and the village thereby becomes an incorporated village.

At the end of 1895 there were in Ontario 137 villages having an area of 100,043 acres and a population of 136,021. The population averaged therefore barely 1,000 persons.

Police Villages.—There is a condition intermediate between that of an unincorporated village and an incorporated village known as "Police Village." The county council may on petition erect an unincorporated village into a police village. This gives the inhabitants the right to elect three persons known as police trustees whose business it is to improve the streets, construct drains and sidewalks, and to enforce certain statutory regulations in regard to the prevention of fire and explosions, and to prohibit nuisances. The police trustees get their money for expenditure from the township council by a special tax on the village.

Towns and Cities.—When the incorporated village attains a population of 2,000 it may become a town, and when the town attains a population of 15,000 it may become a city. The method of so changing is according to statute as follows: The council decides to apply for the change, and notice to this effect is publicly advertised for three months, application is then made to the Lieutenant-Governor-in-Council and in due time, if nothing interferes, the new town or the new city is proclaimed—the proclamation containing the name and extent of the municipality.

Sometimes, however, towns are ambitious to become cities before they reach the size of 15,000 in population. In such cases the incorporation must be got by means of a special Act of the Legislature. The number, size and population of the towns and cities of Ontario on December 31st, 1895, was as follows:

	Acres.	Ratepayers.	Population.
96 Towns.....	146,308 acres	93,803	295,523
13 Cities.....	40,548 acres	115,161	416,215

The average population of the towns is 3,078, and of the cities 32,016.

It may be worth while to give the population of these 13 cities in 1895 in order of size :

1 Toronto.....	176,858	8 Guelph.....	10,716
2 Ottawa.....	49,647	9 St. Thomas.....	10,563
3 Hamilton.....	48,803	10 Stratford.....	10,365
4 London.....	34,429	11 Belleville.....	10,318
5 Kingston.....	17,955	12 St. Catharines.....	9,652
6 Brantford.....	16,314	13 Chatham.....	9,019
7 Windsor.....	11,549		

GOVERNMENT OF MUNICIPALITIES.

I have already referred to the government of unincorporated villages and police villages, so that we need now consider only townships, incorporated villages or villages as we shall call them, towns, cities and counties. In all cases the governing body is called a council, made up of representatives elected by the ratepayers or persons entitled to vote.

Township Councils. The council of a township consists of a reeve, who is the head of the council, and four other councillors. If, however, there are 500 qualified voters, the council consists of a reeve, one deputy reeve and three councillors; and for every additional 500 voters there shall be elected an additional deputy reeve instead of a councillor. The reeve is elected by the people along with the other councillors.

The council of a village is composed similarly to that of a township.

The council of a town consists of a mayor, who is the head of that body, and three councillors for every ward when the number of wards is less than five, and two councillors for every ward when there five wards and over. In addition there may be a reeve and one or more deputy reeves for every 500 voters; in case however, the town has separated itself from the county, then the reeves and deputy reeves are not chosen.

The city council consists of a mayor, and three aldermen for every ward. This applies to all cities, except Toronto, which by special legislation elects a council of mayor and twenty-four aldermen, and also a board of control.

By an Act of the Legislature, in cities of over 100,000 population the council chooses from among its members three aldermen who, with the mayor, form a board of control. This board prepares the estimates and awards contracts for public works, nominates or dismisses officers of the corporation, and carries out any work transferred to it by vote of the general council. It will be seen that the board of control is the executive committee of the council. As Toronto is the only city having a population of over 100,000 it alone has a board of control.*

County Councils. Previous to the year 1897 the county councils were made up of the reeves and deputy reeves of all the townships, villages and towns not separated. As a consequence many of the county councils were large bodies. For instance, the council of Simcoe County was composed of fifty-eight persons. Other were nearly as large. It was thought that such bodies were unnecessarily large and expensive, and in 1896 the Legislature of Ontario passed *An Act to Reduce the Number of County Councillors*. By it the various counties were by commissioners (judges) cut up into "divisions" larger than townships, each division to elect two members, and thereby the number of councillors was reduced to a number not less than eight, and not more than eighteen, according to the population. The members of the county council are elected for two years, and, as before, they choose a head known as a "warden." Another

*A very interesting and valuable sketch of the government of Toronto and the working of the Board of Control and the City Council may be found in an article on "Municipal Toronto" by W. D. Gregory, published in *The Outlook*, New York, Feb. 5, 1898.

innovation in this Act is that a voter having two votes in a division may, if he chooses, give both to one candidate. The effect of the new Act in the way of reducing the number of councillors will be seen from the following, which are fair samples :

County.	Number in Council 1896, under the old Act.	Number in Council 1897, under new Act.
Simcoe.....	58	18
Middlesex.....	46	16
Wellington.....	38	14
York.....	47	18
Stormont, Dundas and Glengarry.....	43	18

The reason for the last council exceeding 18 is that it is a union of three counties, having one common council. There are four such unions of counties in Ontario, viz., Northumberland and Durham, Leeds and Grenville, Prescott and Russell, and the one already mentioned, Stormont, Dundas and Glengarry. There is one other case that might be supposed to be a union of two counties, but that is not, viz., Lennox and Addington—this is one county with a double name. Thus we say "the county of Lennox and Addington," but "the united counties of Northumberland and Durham." All of these unions of counties are found east of Toronto.

We have in Ontario forty-three counties, one of which is a provisional county (Haliburton), having thirty-eight councils, and the northern and north-western townships are grouped in seven judicial districts, as follows: Muskoka, Parry Sound, Nipissing, Algoma, Manitoulin, Thunder Bay and Rainy River. These districts have not a county council, but have over them certain judicial officers appointed by the Crown. There is a special Act of the Legislature dealing with the organization of townships in these judicial districts. The powers and regulations of the township councils are, however, on the whole the same as in townships within the organized counties.

POWERS OF MUNICIPAL COUNCILS.

The powers of the various councils are laid down by the Statutes, and are too extensive to permit of being stated clearly in condensed form in a paper limited as this. Where, however, a matter concerns a township in particular it is handed over to the township council. When the matter is of more general concern it becomes a duty of the county council. Thus, the maintenance of the shorter connecting roads belong to the townships, whereas the maintenance of certain through roads and connecting bridges would more properly belong to the county councils. Most of the roads are now maintained by the townships. The county council is called upon to maintain a county gaol, the township provides the money for public schools, and the county is concerned in high schools.

TAXES.

To carry on its work every council requires funds, and this money is raised largely by means of taxes. From the Legislature there is derived a portion of the funds for educational purposes; also a share of fines and grants for the enforcement of justice, and occasionally grants for special purposes, such as the erection of county poorhouses. In the main, however, the money required is derived from taxes imposed and collected annually.

Every city, town, village and township imposes its own taxes, but the taxes of the county are imposed by the various municipalities composing the county. Thus, in one tax bill, the farmer pays his township rate, his school rate, and also his county rate. The township treasurer turns over to the county treasurer the county taxes so collected. In order that an equality of taxation may exist the county council adjusts or equalizes the assessment of the various municipalities composing the county, and fixes the general county-rates to be imposed and collected. Thus we see that the county council decides upon or adjusts the total assessment for each municipality composing the county, and fixes its own rate to be imposed. The township, town and village municipalities appoint the assessors, fix their own rates of taxes, and the collectors of taxes appointed by the townships, towns and villages, collect the taxes and turn over to the treasurers of these several municipalities the money to which they are entitled.

The public schools are managed by "Boards of Trustees," elected by the people. Every city, town and village has one board of trustees, but in the case of townships there is a division into school sections. The boards of trustees make up their estimates, and the council of the township, village, town or city levies a special rate to meet this requirement. The council, however, is responsible, and all debentures issued for the erection of school-houses are issued by the council. The trustee board is merely a custodian of the funds, and although elected separately by the people, is, in a manner, a committee acting for the council in school matters.

THE FINANCES OF THE MUNICIPALITIES.

You may now wish to know something as to the financial results of municipal government. Every council has a clerk who does the work of a secretary, and has also a treasurer. Sometimes, especially in the case of townships, these officers are united in one man, though that is undoubtedly false economy.

At the first meeting in every year the council is required to appoint two auditors, one nominated by the head of the council and the other by the members of the council, and within one month they must present to the council their statement of audit of the accounts of the municipality for the previous year, ending December 31st.

In this connection it may be stated that the nomination for the council is held in all municipalities of the province on the last Monday of December and the election takes place on the first Monday of January, and in order that the electors may be in possession of most of the facts as to the financial standing of the municipality at that time it is necessary for the treasurer and the head of the municipality to publish in the papers a preliminary financial statement up to December 15th of the current year.

Provincial Municipal Auditor. In Ontario, as elsewhere, some councils have not been careful in requiring the books to be kept in a satisfactory manner. Some treasurers have been negligent and even dishonest, and some auditors have failed in doing their whole duty. To remedy this the Legislature at the session of 1897 made provision for the appointment of a provincial municipal auditor, whose duty it is to devise a uniform system of keeping municipal books that may be adopted by all similar municipalities, to inspect the treasurers' books from time to time, and to be able to respond to the requests of councils and treasurers who may desire advice in their financial transactions. This official has been appointed and already finds his time fully occupied.

Next comes the question as to how the public and students of municipal finance may acquire information as to the financial state of affairs of all the municipalities.

1st. The clerk of every municipality is required to furnish to the secretary of the Ontario Bureau of Industries, at Toronto, who is attached to the Department of Agriculture, any information asked for from the assessment and the collection rolls.

2nd. The auditors are required to send to the same official a copy of their certified audit at the time of its completion.

3rd. The treasurer is required to make a return once a year of the financial transactions of the year, such as the receipts and expenditures, the assets and liabilities, on such forms as the secretary of the Bureau provides for that purpose.

These returns are received and examined as far as possible, and, if incomplete, or if they require further explanation, are amended and corrected by correspondence. When satisfactory these statements are published in tabulated form as one of the reports of the Bureau. These reports now cover the years 1886 to 1896. The report that was put out in 1896 covers 152 pages, and includes statistics of assessment and taxation, population, receipts and expenditures, assets and liabilities of all the municipalities of Ontario, viz.:

492 townships, 96 towns, 137 villages, 13 cities and 38 counties.

By way of conclusion I give the grand totals of all these municipalities as follows:

Year.	Popula- tion.	Total assessment.	Taxes imposed for all purposes.			Bonded debt.		Floating debt.	Interest paid on loans and debentures.
			Total.	Rate per head.	Mills on the dollar	Total.	Rate per head.		
		\$	\$	\$ c.		\$	\$ c.	\$	\$
1896.....	1,972,286	814,917,633	12,122,785	6 15	14.88	.	.	.	.
1895.....	1,957,390	821,466,166	12,316,429	6 29	14.99	51,895,991	26.51	5,834,129	2,578,230
1894.....	1,936,219	826,179,370	12,320,312	6 36	14.91	49,724,587	25.68	6,659,567	2,553,607
1893.....	1,910,069	825,580,052	12,512,660	6 56	15.17	48,083,243	25.17	6,796,422	2,508,031
1892.....	1,909,527	825,211,127	11,803,570	6 18	14.30	47,166,962	24.70	6,469,899	2,482,155
1891.....	1,922,121	818,847,894	11,767,748	6 12	14.37	43,888,853	22.83	7,629,730	2,455,234
1890.....	1,917,544	798,616,271	10,897,485	5 68	13.65	40,720,985	21.24	8,387,186	2,240,000
1889.....	1,906,901	761,905,816	10,248,198	5 37	13.45	38,988,332	20.44	6,493,519	2,057,222
1888.....	1,880,145	748,654,570	9,919,962	5 28	13.25	34,729,527	18.47	6,437,363	1,999,760
1887.....	1,848,457	717,311,938	9,300,113	5 03	12.97	31,943,320	17.28	5,645,208	1,559,200
1886.....	1,828,495	691,380,659	9,009,385	4 93	12.97	29,924,863	16.37	4,841,717	1,715,630

*Statistics for 1896 are not yet complete.

C. C. JAMES.

THE DEVELOPMENT OF AGRICULTURE IN ONTARIO.

The great primary sources of wealth in this country are four¹ in number—our fisheries, our mines, our forests, and our farms. From our Canadian fisheries we derive annually wealth to the amount of \$20,000,000²; from our mines nearly \$30,000,000³; from our forests, about \$80,000,000⁴, and from our farms, according to the Dominion census, no less an amount than \$600,000,000. We may then start out by stating that agriculture is the most important industry of Canada to-day—we are to a large extent “a nation of farmers.” Let me put the matter in another form: For ever dollar of minerals produced last year in Canada there was over \$20 worth of farm products added to our wealth. The wheat crop of Ontario alone last year was worth nearly as much as all the gold, silver, copper, nickel, coal, iron, salt, petroleum and other minerals of the whole of Canada. When we keep facts like these in mind we can readily understand why the managers of banks and loan companies are close students of agricultural statistics and why the values of bank stocks in Canada are so closely affected by the yield per acre of our staple field crops and the prices of the same in the great markets of the world.

As students of political economy, you have doubtless observed the remarkable improvement in the market prices of many Canadian stocks during the past year, and you have also, I have no doubt, placed side by side with that the improvement in the price of wheat, cheese and live stock. It does not take a student of extraordinary ability to trace the connection between the two and to know which was the one that affected the other.

Let me close this brief statement of the importance of agriculture in Ontario by giving you the following figures:

The capital invested in Ontario in agriculture is about \$900,000,000.

The persons engaged in agriculture in Ontario in 1891 numbered 292 770⁵.

The annual agricultural product in Ontario is over \$200,000,000.

Size and Location of Ontario.

Ontario is a large province. From the mouth of the Albany River on James' Bay to Pelee Island in Lake Erie, the distance is about 750 miles; while from the eastern limit on the St. Lawrence to the western, near the Lake of the Woods, it is about 1,000 miles. Its total area is 220,000 square miles: larger than the nine North Atlantic states by one-third; larger than Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, New York, Pennsylvania and Ohio combined. But a small portion is, as yet, settled, in fact eighty per cent. of the entire province is yet in the possession of the Crown, and while the larger portion unsold is valuable principally for its timber and minerals, there are several millions of acres of the finest agricultural land as yet unoccupied. One section lies along the Rainy River, adjacent to Minnesota; the other, the valley of Lake Temiscamingue, is to the north of Ottawa. These two districts are in the same latitude as Northern Minnesota. The former district is covered with deep, black, alluvial soil, and the other with rich clay overlaid with humus.

The old settled portion of Ontario lies in the triangle, bounded on one side by the Ottawa and Lake Nipissing, on the second by the St. Lawrence, Lake Ontario and Lake Erie, and on the third by the St. Clair, Lake Huron and Georgian Bay. It is worth while opening a map to look at the configuration. With the exception of a short portage between Lake Nipissing and Trout Lake on the north, it is practically an island, washed by the waters of two large rivers and three

Notes to this paper will be found beginning on page 39 and are referred to by number.

THE DEVELOPMENT OF AGRICULTURE IN ONTARIO.

great lakes. In addition note its shape, like a wedge pushed down into the heart of the great agricultural states, and you will begin to realize that its position and surroundings apparently fit it for a great agricultural land. Its backbone is the western branch of the Archean rocks, the material out of which rich clay is made. The alluvial deposits are most noticeable in the extreme southwest, where the soil rivals that of the richest prairie. While the northern point of Ontario is an ocean port on James' Bay, the southern point is further south than Boston and Chicago. The southern limit of Ontario is below the 42nd parallel; the northwest boundary line of the United States is the 49th. Practically all of the 2,114,321 inhabitants of Ontario are to the south of a straight line drawn from the Soo to Portland, Maine. In this area are 23,000,000 acres of occupied lands.

The People of Ontario.

Next let us refer to the people who have settled this favored region. We are, I think, apt to consider the people of this province as a homogeneous class. We are probably becoming such at a rapid rate; but the early settlement of this province was varied, varied in its source or origin and varied in its nature, and at the present day we have a variety in the agricultural methods and products of this province that is quite interesting to study. Why is it that one county is to-day noted for its fine beef cattle, another for its sheep, another for its fruit, another for its cheese or butter? Climate and soil have much to do with this; but the people who first came, bringing the agriculture of their original homes with them, have also much to do with it. It would be interesting to trace these influences had we the time and ability. If I could throw upon a screen here before you a picture of a farm settlement on the St. Lawrence below Brockville, another of a group of farms in the German settlement of Waterloo Co., another of a fruit growing section between Hamilton and Niagara, another of the Paisley Block in Wellington, another of a French settlement in Essex, you would hardly believe that they all represented different sections of the same province, and you would admit that the nationality or origin of the people had much to do with their condition. We would, I think, find it an interesting study to trace the present agricultural methods back to their source in such sections as the old U. E. L. settlements from New York state along the St. Lawrence, around the Bay of Quinte and in the Niagara peninsula, in the Highland settlement of Glengarry, the settlement of English gentlemen and retired military officers near Cobourg, the Irish settlement near Peterboro, the military settlement near Perth, the Talbot settlement in Elgin, the Canada Co's settlement in the Huron Tract, the block of Paisley Weavers in Wellington, the Germans in Waterloo, Huron and Renfrew, and the French Canadians in Essex, Prescott, Russell and along the C.P.R. west of Mattawa. We would find in these various sections many social customs and methods of agricultural life still traceable to the countries whence the first settlers came.

Epochs of Agricultural History.

We might divide the agricultural history of Ontario into epochs as follows:

1st	From 1783 to 1812.
2nd	From 1812 to 1837.
3rd	From 1837 to 1867.
4th	From 1867 to 1897.

These periods are of nearly the same length, about thirty years—a generation each. In the first period the work consisted mainly in felling the forests to make an open place for the rude log houses and barns and the small field in which the wheat, oats and potatoes might be grown. The farms were well described as “clearings” and the cleared ground among the stumps served

to produce only enough grain and roots to sustain the settler's family. Cattle were few in number and the settler had to add hunting and trapping to his occupation of felling and tilling in order to supply his family with meat and clothing. In that period the two principal articles exported from the farm were oak and pine timber and wood ashes. Reference to the early trade records⁶ will show how important these two items were in the export trade of Upper Canada. The clearing of land and the making of potashes for export is an industry but little known to the farmers of to-day. The student of the industrial history of Canada will find an interesting theme in the description of this practice. Interesting accounts are to be found in some of the early records of backwoods life in Upper Canada. Potash making, of course, was to be found even at a comparatively recent date in the wooded townships lately settled. For instance, I have been told by a resident of the midland counties of western Ontario that he recollects well when over a considerable area "black salts" was the common currency or medium of exchange. With the increase in cleared land came an increase in the area of land sown to grain, especially to wheat. This grain had arisen to extraordinary values during the continuance of the great war of 1812-14⁷, and this doubtless gave increased impetus to its cultivation. An investigation of the trade returns of the second period, 1812-1837, will show an increasing export of wheat to Europe by way of Montreal. Down to 1875 the exports of Montreal may be taken as practically those of Ontario alone, for Manitoba and the Northwest had not yet become exporting sections. Ontario produced as fine wheat as was to be found in North America—both spring and fall—and she has probably kept up her record in this regard better than any other part of the older settled portion of this continent.

From 1783 to 1812 the population⁸ had grown from practically nothing to about 80,000 persons, all of whom, with the exception of a few hundred, were directly connected with agriculture. From 1812 to 1837 the population increased from 80,000 to 397,489. By far the larger portion of this population lived upon the farm. We find on reference to the year 1830 that there were only five towns in the province of over 1,000 inhabitants each, viz., Brockville, 1,130; Hamilton (including township), 2,013; London (including township), 2,415; Toronto, 2,860, and Kingston, 3,587.

In 1830 there was only one daily paper in Ontario and only one bank. Even matches, steel pens and postage stamps were as yet unknown. The first telegraph line from Toronto to Niagara did not appear until 1847, and the first railway train from Toronto north to Bradford did not run until 1853. Railway connection with Montreal by the Grand Trunk came three years later, in 1856. Even the canals along the St. Lawrence were small and of simple construction. The farm exports of the province went down the St. Lawrence in Durham boats and batteaux.

During the third period, from 1837 to 1867, an extensive immigration set in to this province from England, Scotland and Ireland⁹. The great famine in 1846 sent Irish immigrants to America by the tens of thousands. These new comers settled, as a rule, in groups or blocks and formed the nuclei of some of the richest townships of Ontario. These Old Country settlers came from the British Isles where the love of live stock is so marked. I have not time to refer to the development of the pure breeds of live stock—horses, cattle, sheep and swine—in the British Isles. You will find an interesting sketch of it in that well known work *The Pioneers and Progress of English Farming*, by Rowland E. Prothero (Longmans, Green & Co., 1888). Its development added untold wealth to Great Britain, and the names of such men as Bakewell, Collings, Booth, Bates and Cruickshank should be recorded in gold in Westminster Abbey.

The love of the British for live stock is a marked characteristic and must be reckoned with in considering the growth of wealth of all their descendants. It presents a very interesting theme for investigation and discussion. We sometimes attribute British wealth to coal, sometimes to ships of oak and of steel, but the picture of John Bull moving about among

his flocks and herds is one that appeals to me with equal force. The Scotch laddie with his faithful collie watching his flock of sheep and the sturdy Englishman driving his bunch of fat bees to market must not be forgotten in studying the development of British prosperity. Nor must we forget that the Queen is mistress of her Royal flocks and herds and sets a noble example followed by the Prince of Wales and the Duke of York. These immigrants from over the sea, especially those from Aberdeenshire and the south of Scotland, and those from Northumberland, Durham, Yorkshire, and the great sheep downs of the south of England, brought with them the love of good horses, good cattle, and good sheep, and the pure bred stock soon followed. An interesting story could be told of the first extensive importation¹⁰ brought out in 1833 by Mr. Rowland Wingfield of Guelph, an English settler, who chartered a boat, crossed the ocean, sailed up the St. Lawrence, ascended the Ottawa, came down the Rideau Canal and landed his stock at Hamilton, and then drove them on foot to his farm in Wellington Co.

Ontario, by her sunny skies, clear air, clean water, and rich pastures, has been well adapted to the rearing of live stock. The settlers from England and Scotland not only loved good stock, but knew how to care for them, and in this period the true foundation of Ontario's agricultural wealth was laid. Where do we stand to-day, thirty years later? I can put it in a few words. As was proven at the World's Fair in 1893, there is no other part of the north American continent where so great a variety of the best of pure bred stock is to be found to-day as in the Province of Ontario. Any one who doubts this can have convincing proof of it by visiting the magnificent gatherings of live stock brought together every fall at the exhibitions held in Toronto, London and Ottawa, and at the winter shows held at Guelph and elsewhere by the Fat Stock Associations. What is its extent? Let me give it to you in figures:

Total value of live stock on the farms of Ontario, July 1st, 1896..	\$96,857,566
Total value of live stock sold for year ending July 1st, 1896	\$28,750,000
Total value of dairy products made in Ontario every year.....	\$27,000,000

We now come to the fourth period, the thirty years just ended, 1867-1897. The main feature of this period is the rise of dairying as a specialty—it is the age of the coming in of the cheese factory and the creamery. In 1851 the first co-operative cheese factory had been started near Rome in Oneida Co., New York State, and soon after factories sprang up by the score in the Hudson valley and to the west and north. In 1864 Harvey Farrington, of Herkimer Co., New York State, with commendable enterprise crossed over into this Province and started the first factory at Norwich in Oxford Co. By 1867 there were half a dozen more. In 1883 the number had grown to 635, and in 1896 there were in operation no less than 1,147 that produced 104,000,000 pounds of cheese. The gross value of the factory cheese made in this Province last year was approximately \$12,000,000.

A word or two as to the co-operative companies¹¹. The farmers of a township desire to organize a company. Half a dozen or more draw up an agreement in accordance with a special Act passed for the purpose and register the agreement at the local registry office. Sufficient money is subscribed to erect a factory and equip it. A committee of management is appointed. Fifty or more farmers agree to send their milk daily to the factory where it is made into cheese or butter by an expert. Careful record is kept of the milk supplied by each patron, and also of its quality in value for cheese or butter. The products are sold and the surplus, after taking out the cost of making and selling, is divided among the patrons according to the amount of milk that each patron sends. In 1896 there were 57,635 patrons of the 1,147 cheese factories.

Following the success of the co-operative cheese factory has come the co-operative butter factory or creamery. Inside of ten years it is probable that the making of dairy butter at home will become as rare as is the making of cheese at home, and a factory system of butter making will

be established far greater in extent and importance than is our present cheese factory system. I say "far greater" because the consumption of butter exceeds that of cheese.

So much for the main characteristic of our agriculture in each of the four periods referred to. The tree felling, log hauling and burning and potash making of the first settlers gave way to the grain growing of the second period: then followed the great boom of live stock development, and out of this has come our dairying so extensive and so remunerative. If we were to ask what else is now being developed, I might refer to the opening up of a great fruit growing industry.

Four causes have contributed much towards the development of our agriculture. These have been felt in all lands, but I will refer principally to their effect upon our own country. They are:

1. The increased use of machinery.
2. Improvements in means and methods of transportation and communication.
3. The application of scientific discoveries.
4. Changes in methods of work and the introduction of co-operative associations.

The use of machinery.

Between 1881 and 1891, the decade between the two last census enumerations, there was a large increase in the cultivated area of Canada, owing mainly to the settlement of the prairie lands of Manitoba and the Northwest. In that period the wheat area of Manitoba alone increased from about 200,000 acres to 900,000. The Dominion statistician, in census bulletin No. 18, says that "contemporaneously with this decrease," of farmers and farmers' sons in Canada "there has been an increase in the amount of land improved from 21,899,180 acres in 1881 to 28,537,242 acres in 1891." The agricultural product of 1891 was far in advance of that of 1881. Yet if we turn to the farm producers we find the following statement:

	1881	1891
Farmers and farmers sons in Canada.....	656,712	649,506

Here is a falling off to the extent of 7,206 accompanied by the very large increase in the improved land of 6,638,062 acres. There are fewer persons engaged in agricultural work in Ontario to-day than there were ten years ago, but the product of their work is much greater. The agricultural statistics of our Ontario Department go back only to 1883. Let me put the statement in the form of a table:

	1883	1896
Total farm lands.....	21,458,067	23,172,408
Acres of field crops.....	7,542,623	8,511,444
Value of farm land.....	\$654,793,025	\$557,468,270
Value of implements.....	\$43,522,530	\$50,730,358

We have therefore an increase in farm lands of nearly 2,000,000 acres, an increase in the cultivated land of just about 1,000,000 acres; a decrease in the value of farm lands of nearly \$100,000,000, but an increase in the value of farm machinery and implements of over \$7,000,000. At the same time there has been a very marked falling off in the price and cost of machinery of all kinds. We conclude therefore, that in the past thirteen years, for which we have statistics, there has been a very great increase in the machinery, implements and tools used upon the farms of this province. This explains why it has been possible for a smaller number of workers to increase their total product.

Perhaps you will allow me to illustrate this with some examples to which you can add from your own observation and experience. The potato, tobacco, corn or maize, and the tomato are

natives of America and can be traced back to their original source on this continent. But in the case of wheat, barley and other grains we are still very much in the dark as to their origin. Go back as far as you can, you will find in history and in archaeological remains the instruments for reaping have been shaped something like the curved arm, the sickle, and yet it was only the other day the sickle went out of use among civilized people. From the time that wheat and barley and oats were first produced until within a few years ago, the sickle, with practically little or no change, remained the principal reaping instrument of the human race. About 1826 a Scotch minister named Bell presented for examination to the Highland and Agricultural Society of Scotland a new machine, the forerunner of what we now know as the reaping machine¹². About the year 1831 Cyrus McCormack brought out the first reaping machine in the United States. It was not until the year of 1841 or 1842, after ten long years of changing and testing, that his machine was finally put upon the market. It is only within the last fifty years that the sickle, the scythe and the cradle, after being used for so many centuries, have been superseded by the reaping machine. All at once what wonderful developments began. The reaper and the mower, and then a very few years ago came the self-binder, and we have to-day in California the harvester and header, a machine drawn by from eighteen to twenty-four horses or mules, which reaps and threshes the grain and leaves it in bags on the field. The question we ask ourselves right here is, "What next?" One hesitates to give an answer to that question when we see what has happened, what wonderful steps in progress have been made from the simple sickle and scythe to the self-binder. When within the period of thirty or forty years such wonderful evolution has taken place after a long period of quiescence, one may well say, what will be introduced next?

Take another instance. In connection with dairying, the method in olden times of churning the milk was by a very simple operation, either by means of a bag hung up and pounded or swung around, or else in a vessel quite similar to our old-fashioned barrel churn. It is not very many years since the old-fashioned dash churn and implements of this kind were used for the manufacture both of butter and of cheese. Then came the application of power, such as dog power, horse power, steam power, the introduction of the box churn and one after another applications of various kinds of machinery began to be made, till now what have we to-day? We have a machine that can be set up in the barn to milk the cows. Although this machine is in an imperfect condition, nevertheless it does its work and proves we are on the right track. The milk drawn by the machine can now be put into another machine and separated, the skim-milk coming out of one spout and the cream out of another. This cream can be put into another vessel or machine, and by proper temperature and the addition of a substance somewhat resembling yeast, a fermentation can be started, and just that kind of fermentation that we desire in connection with it. After the fermentation has gone on a certain time this cream can be put into another machine and churned, and after churning it can be worked and packed by machinery. So that now it is possible, although not perfectly practicable, to do the whole of the work by machinery, from the very milking to the putting of the finished article on the market. This wonderful progress has taken place within the last quarter of a century.

The part played by machinery in agricultural work is referred to in an article on "Industrial advance of Germany" by W. G. Mulhall in the *North American Review* for January 1898. Mulhall estimates the value of German rural products in 1895 at \$2,002,000,000. He says: "The sum total is fifty million dollars less than the value of farm products of the twenty-three western States of the Union, but the number of hands in Germany is two and a half times as great, while the improved area of the Western States is three times that of Germany. In Germany the productive area is equal to no more than eight acres per farming hand; in the Western States it is sixty-two acres. The value of product per acre is, of course, higher in Germany.

namely \$31, as compared with \$10 in the Western States, but the product per farming hand is \$620 in the latter against \$250 in Germany. He gives two reasons for this great difference, viz., the greater use of improved machinery on the large farms of the U. S., and the military system of Germany which "takes from agriculture the flower of the peasantry."

Many interesting chapters have been written on the development of the primitive plow that consisted of a sharpened tree crotch drawn by one or two cows or oxen, and that merely scratched the ground, to the modern steel plow with its removable and adjustable colter and mould board. We might contrast the old Scotch plow, drawn by twelve oxen and requiring two or more men to manage it, and the modern sulky plow drawn by a smart team of horses turning three or four furrows at once and all controlled by one man who rides upon it, sitting upon a spring seat. This is a development with which you are all more or less familiar. It might be advisable here, however, to refer to the fact that the improvement consists entirely in the form and efficiency of the implement rather than in the mode of its working. There is still a great opportunity for producing a soil-working implement that will do its work by turning the soil on the principle of the spade or the fork instead of on the principle of the past forty centuries, dragging a heavy implement through the soil and overturning the latter by main force.

We might refer to the great improvements in harrows for pulverizing the soil, in seeders and drills for sowing the seed, in threshers and cutters and pulpers for preparing the products of the field for use, and the recent revival of the old-time silo for preserving perishable food for future use. I would direct your attention to the fact that at the present time great attention is being paid to the erection of cold storage warehouses for preserving the fruits, butter and cheese and meats coming from the farms, to the providing of refrigerator cars on the railroads, and refrigerator compartments on our steamship lines, so that within a very short time we hope to be able to place these perishable articles in a fresh and attractive form on the great consuming markets of Europe. The successful carrying out of this undertaking will be one of the greatest boons to Canadian agriculture—in fact it is an absolute necessity to the present welfare of our agricultural industry, to say nothing of the effect upon its future prosperity.

The application of machinery to agricultural work is rapidly bringing it into line with the great manufacturing industries, and when we consider its possible development as a manufacturing industry many questions present themselves, of interest to the student, such as

Will agriculture be broken up or divided into special lines of production?

What part will electricity play in future work and how will agriculture be affected thereby?

What will be the effect when the farmer is enabled to erect a windmill and store up the free energy of the wind in a storage battery, whence at will he can heat or light his house, pump his water and drive his machinery?

How will the increasing use of machinery affect the ownership of farm lands? Will the tendency be towards larger proprietorships or towards smaller holdings?

Will the increased use of machinery raise the farmer intellectually and socially or will it tend to reduce him more and more to mere drudgery and servitude?

Some say that the use of machinery has driven thousands from our farms: others say that machinery has been brought in in larger quantity to take the place left vacant by the men who have left the farm for the city. The relationship of machinery to men in agricultural work is a question that might be discussed at great length, but we must leave this part of our subject for our next.

Improvement in Transportation Facilities.

The history of transportation development in Ontario would be a concise history of the social and material progress of the people. The first settlers travelled by canoe or Durham boat or overland by the Indian trails¹³. The settlers' roads followed these trails at first, being

straightened and improved in after years. The corduroy road of the settlers' own making and the two or three military roads constructed in the latter part of the 18th century, were the principal avenues of bringing out supplies to the lake front for transportation by sailing vessel down to the rapids of the St. Lawrence.

Let me make a quotation from the report of the Instructor in Road-making for Ontario:

"The first serious attempt at road construction in Ontario was commenced immediately after the separation of Canada into the Upper and Lower Provinces in 1792, and was one of the chief considerations of Lord Simcoe upon his arrival as first Lieutenant-Governor. At the first Parliament in 1793, a statute labor law was passed, in spirit very similar to the present law. Guided by his military ideas, which prompted him to see in the present site of London the future capital of the Province, in Chatham a naval dock yard, in Turkey Point and Penetanguishene, naval stations, he accordingly planned a system of military routes. When on one of his tours of exploration he stood on the present site of London, then known merely as the 'Forks of the Thames,' in the midst of an unbroken wilderness, and proclaimed his intention of opening a road 'straight as the crow could fly' to the Head of the Lake (Burlington Bay). Work was commenced on this road on September 10th, 1793, by a detachment of the Queen's Rangers. This was first called Dundas Street, but is now known as the Governor's road. From the Provincial seat of Government, York, now Toronto, Yonge Street was opened to Lake Simcoe by troops, a work which was completed in February of 1796. It was the intention of Simcoe that the road through the Province from York to Kingston should be opened by the settlers, and travel from the latter place to Montreal was for a time to be by water. Had Simcoe remained as Governor, it is altogether probable that the work of opening roads would have been carried on more energetically, but with his recall in 1796 ended very largely the era of military construction."

The Danforth Road from York eastward was begun in 1799.

"By 1796 there were roads from Montreal to Lake Francis, and from Cornwall to Prescott. The intermediate stage of about fifty miles was travelled by boat owing to the wet water-front in Glengarry, and the consequent difficulty of constructing a road. As late as 1807 the mails were carried from Montreal to Toronto, Niagara and Amherstburg, by pedestrians who carried an axe to assist them in the journey. In 1816 the first stage was run between Montreal and Kingston, and in 1817 a stage ran between Kingston and York. This, however, was only in the winter, and during summer navigation the stages were discontinued. In 1826 the first stage passed between Niagara and Toronto, and in 1828 a stage route was established between Ancaster and the Detroit River."

During the second period the construction of canals¹⁴ around the rapids of the St. Lawrence greatly improved the communication with Montreal and assisted the farmer with his freight to Europe. About the middle part of the 3rd period railway construction began, and for 45 years the iron and steel rails have been insinuating themselves through the farm settlements, and the iron horse has been pushing himself more and more into the very heart of the farmer's business. The benefits of railway communication for the handling of farm produce and for bringing in farm necessities are so well known and understood that we need not delay to discuss them. Improvement in road communication tends to remove the inequalities in farm value due to location or situation. I have seen the statement made by an Australian official that a tub of butter can be taken from Sydney to London for less than it could be brought from some remote part of England or Scotland. Two factors are just now entering into farm operations that demand your attention and that should be closely followed by you. The first is the movement already inaugurated in this province for the improvement of our rural highway, and second the construction of

light electric railways through rural parts for the benefit of the farm community. The trolley system is only ten years old, already we find several city lines gradually extending their operations into the adjacent townships. When the farmer can deliver his goods for market at his own gate and can be carried into town at the rate of 20 miles an hour, transact his business and return with his purchases with the loss of but a couple of hours, and no charge for wear and tear of horses, harness and vehicles, we shall see a new social and financial condition of agriculture. Let me refer you to one example. An electric road runs from Hamilton through the Grimsby fruit district, cars pass the doors every 20 minutes. Fruit can be loaded at Grimsby or Winona and shipped to Montreal or Winnipeg without change. Fruit lots at Grimsby have sold as high as \$500 an acre. In that section also the fruit-growing farmers have telephones in their houses, and can follow the market prices closely. Other questions for consideration are the use of bicycles in rural sections, and the daily free delivery of rural mails. The consideration of the effect of improved transportation upon agriculture should be of intense interest to you as students of political science. A fruitful field of speculation lies before you in trying to work out the effect of the present promised progress of the next quarter of a century. Let me give the following statement from M. Tisserand, late Director General of Agriculture in France, it will give you, so to speak, the other side of the picture—the European. It is taken from a paper lately presented to the Recess Committee of the British House of Commons on Irish affairs.

"Formerly, tradition, handed on from father to son, sufficed the husbandman for the advantageous utilization of the soil. The methods of culture were simple; it called for no great effort of the mind to till well, to regulate the rotation of crops and the breeding of live stock. Everything went on in a restricted circle, and the son, working as his father before him had done, was able to live comfortably and bring up a numerous family. To-day the situation is no longer the same. In this extraordinary century, when everything has been profoundly modified by steam, when distances have disappeared, and the Australian with his wool, the Indian with his corn, the American with his cattle and his dead meat, can reach the markets of Europe at less cost than it took the farmer of Yorkshire at the beginning of the century to get his produce to London, old methods and paternal traditions have become insufficient for the struggle which has to be carried on against foreign competition. It is no longer the struggle for life between man and man which is in question; it is the struggle for existence between industry and industry, between agriculture and agriculture, between country and country."

"The struggle which agriculture has to sustain is all the more intense and severe because it has been less prepared for it. The formidable transformation brought about by the progress of railways, navigation, and the telegraph has had a greater effect on agriculture than on any other industry, because it has been surprised, so to speak, in the midst of the calm and quietude which it had been enjoying. It is no doubt a great boon to humanity that the products of the earth may overflow with an extreme facility from the regions in which they abound to the countries which need them; that every individual is assured his daily bread, and has no longer to fear the horrible famines which in other times periodically decimated the population; that, thanks to Australian wool and to the vast pasturages of the New World, the working man can obtain cheap clothing and cheap food to protect him against infirmity and give him health and strength. But if these are results to be thankful for from the humanitarian point of view, it is nevertheless true that they have had upon agriculture, through the general lowering of the prices of produce, an action which has placed it in a critical situation, and which has thrown the cultivators into confusion and brought discouragement and despair among the rural population. All thoughtful minds, the public powers, and governments are occupied with these considerations. In all directions it is felt that the agriculture of Europe is like an old and leaking ship, tossed and

buffeted about upon a sea of breakers, and that, to save it from foundering, it needs to be steered by abler hands and navigated by pilots who will join to a thorough practical training a profound and extensive scientific knowledge."

The Effect of Scientific Investigation upon Agriculture.

The art of agriculture is as old as man, but the science of agriculture has not yet completed its first century.

It seems at first though impossible to believe that before the nineteenth century dawned Agricultural Science was to even the most advanced scientific workers and explorers a "dark continent." In 1804 De Saussure published a work entitled "*Recherches sur la Vegetation*," in which he gave the analysis of the ashes of many plants, and contended that they were absolutely essential to the growth of the plant, that they must be derived from the soil, and that probably these ash or mineral constituents that the plant derived from the soil were the source of those found in the animals which fed upon the plants. From 1802 to 1812 Sir Humphrey Davy delivered several series of lectures which he published in 1813 under the title "*Elements of Agricultural Chemistry*." To him is due the credit of making the first attempt to reduce agricultural knowledge and investigation to a scientific basis. The work of these two men, together with that of Thaer, Sprengel and Boussingault, prepared the way for the magnificent work of Liebig, whose publications appeared in 1840 and 1842, since which time many of the brightest minds in Europe and America have been investigating the composition of soil, plant, and animal, and their relation to one another.

Davy said: "Discoveries made in the cultivation of the earth are not merely for the time and country in which they are developed but they may be considered as extending to future ages, and as ultimately tending to benefit the whole race, as affording subsistence for generations to come; as multiplying life; and not only multiplying life, but likewise providing for its enjoyment."

Liebig in one of his productions wrote: "I shall be happy if I succeed in attracting the attention of men of science to subjects which so well merit to engage their talents and energies. Perfect agriculture is the true foundation of trade and industry—it is the foundation of the riches of states."

Chemistry was the first science that came to the assistance of agriculture, and ever since agricultural science has been largely built upon agricultural chemistry as a foundation.

In 1840 a few farmers of Mockern, in Germany, formed themselves into a sort of club or society and decided to seek the assistance of a chemist in the selection of their special fertilizers. From this have sprung all the experiment stations and agricultural laboratories of the world. I shall not here trace their spread through Germany, France, and the British Isles, how they sprang up in the U. S. and Canada. Agricultural science in Canada dates from 1874 when the Agricultural College and Experimental farm were started at Guelph. To give you some idea of the work now in progress let me enumerate the leading institutions of this nature in Ontario. We have as stated, the College and Experimental Farm at Guelph, three dairy schools, ten fruit experiment stations and a system of experimental work directed from Guelph and carried on in 1897 by 3,835 farmers located in all parts of Ontario. We have the Dominion system of experimental farms, with the central farm at Ottawa and four branches in other provinces, a dairy school and several training colleges in Quebec, dairy schools in New Brunswick and Manitoba, and a horticultural school in Nova Scotia.

I have already stated that chemistry was the foundation of agricultural science. Its application in connection with soils and fertilizers, foods, and feeding, and with dairying is readily

comprehended. A large portion of the work in other sciences could not be carried on without the assistance of the agricultural chemist. Perhaps one illustration of the value of chemistry may be sufficient for our present purpose. The beet sugar product in Germany has increased from 360,000 tons in 1876 to 1,620,000 tons in 1896. The average product of beet roots is about 10 tons to the acre. In 1876 the 10 tons produced less than 2,000 lb of sugar, whereas in 1896 the same weight produced 3,000 lb, in other words the beet-root of to-day contains over 50 per cent. more sugar than it did 20 years ago. To the agricultural chemist belongs the larger portion of the credit for this marked improvement.

Botanists are at work studying the plants of the world, and helping in the production of new varieties and the improvement of old varieties. Let me give you but one example of the value of this. About 6,500,000 acres in Ontario are devoted to grain growing. If by selection and cross fertilizing we could obtain seed grain that would add only one bushel per acre to our crops, our annual grain product would be increased by 6,500,000 bushels. The grain crops of Ontario in 1897 were worth over \$50,000,000. An improvement to the extent of 25 per cent is quite within the range of possibility. The President of the Agricultural College in his report for 1897, referring to this work in improving varieties of grain, says: "In this way some excellent foreign varieties have been introduced, tested, and distributed throughout the province—varieties which yield from six to eight bushels per acre more than any varieties previously grown. In oats and barley alone, the varieties introduced and distributed by the experiment station have, within the past four or five years, paid to the province a good deal more than the entire cost of the College for the last ten years."

Entomologists are studying the thousand and one insects and diseases affecting our grains and fruits. One practical example will perhaps best illustrate the value of Entomology. About ten years ago the complete destruction of the orange groves of California was threatened by the spread of an insect known as the cottony-cushion scale. The vitality was being sucked out of the trees by millions of tiny insects that literally covered them. The pests got completely beyond the control of the fruit-growers of that country and in their despair they appealed for help to somebody or anybody. Professor Riley, who was in charge of the Entomological Department at Washington, and who unfortunately met his death in 1895,—one of the greatest benefactors the American people has ever known—at once began the investigation of that question. Being an expert entomologist he knew practically every country in the world where that scale insect was common and he knew that the place from which it had most likely come was Australia. It had probably been introduced some twenty years before that, in bringing in fruit trees or vines. He however knew it had never become a pest in Australia. Now if it is found in Australia and later found in California and had become a pest in California and had not become a pest in Australia, he concluded that there must be something in Australia that will stop it, so he despatched two assistants to Australia to investigate it and they sent back consignments of lady-bug beetles or lady-bugs as they are commonly known. You have seen these running back and forth over the leaves and branches of the fruit trees doing great destruction to the other insects. Within a very short time, less than a year, although these scale insects had been increasing for twenty years and practically had the product of California by the throat, and in fact had taken possession of the country; in less than a year, this little lady-bug had increased to such numbers that it swept the scales out of existence or got it into such control, that the fruit interests of California were saved. I do not suppose that anybody could sit down and readily figure up the amount of money that was saved or made for the United States by that simple little insect brought in by a man known to very few present. You do not see his name prominent in the newspapers. The fact was not heralded broadcast in great flaming type. He was not given any great ovation. It is a question whether any monument will be erected to

him by the United States, yet it is doubtful whether the United States has had any greater benefactor than that man and his associates. The importance of Economic Entomology to the farmer is thus referred to by the late Prof. Panton of our Agricultural College, in an article contributed to the Farmers' Institute report for 1896-7: "The study of insects in relation to man has of late years commanded much attention, and is usually referred to as Economic Entomology. While there are some insects beneficial to man, there are many injurious. Some destroy his food, some injure his clothing, and others attack the animals that are of use to him. Nearly 100 species have been found preying upon his grain and forage crops; upwards of 40 upon his vegetables: 50 upon the grape; 75 upon the apple. The pine has 125 species as enemies; the oak 300; the elm 80; the hickory 170; the maple 75; the beech 150; while the unfortunate willow battles against 400 insect foes. The following statistics show what an immense loss is sustained by man from insects:

- 1854—The United States lost \$15,000,000 by the wheat midge.
- 1857—Canada lost \$8,000,000 by the wheat midge.
- 1864—The United States lost \$73,000,000 by the chinch-bug.
- 1870—New York State lost \$5,000,000 by the cabbage worm.
- 1873—The Southern States lost \$25,000,000 by the cotton worm.
- 1874—The United States lost \$356,000,000 by the grasshopper.
- 1884—Canada lost \$500,000 by the clover midge.

The average loss of the United States from insects during 1884 is calculated to have been \$400,000,000, and for 1891. \$300,000,000. With such figures before us, in most cases under the mark, we must conclude that the study of a subject that will enable us to lessen this loss is of great importance."

The biologist is studying the microscopic forms of life that produce plant food in the soil, that bring about the changes in stored foods, that control the fermentations in milk, butter and cheese, and that cause the many diseases in our live stock. The debt that the whole world owes to the great Pasteur should not be forgotten. He established the principles of wine making and saved the vineyards of France; he laid the foundations for dairy bacteriology; he mastered anthrax, the terrible disease that threatened the annihilation of the herds, not of France alone, but of all Europe as well. He was one of the greatest geniuses that the world has ever known, and agricultural science received a wonderful impetus from the labor of his head and hands and heart.

So important is scientific research in connection with agriculture that one noble minded Englishman set apart a great estate in England for that work, and endowed it with £100,000. For about half a century the work has been carried on at Rothamsted, and the Queen has recognized it by knighting its donor and his assistants. Sir John Bennett Lawes and Sir Joseph Gilbert are familiar names in the higher agriculture of the whole world.

One of the hopeful signs of the times is that agricultural scientific investigation is attracting more and more attention on the part of our governments, young men of promise are being drawn into its ranks, splendid opportunities for research are being provided in many countries, and we may confidently look forward to a great advancement in the next quarter of a century. The probable effect upon agricultural life of the application of scientific investigations and discoveries may well attract your careful attention.

Changes in Methods of Work and the Introduction of Co-operative Associations.

Let me finally refer in a few words to the changes that have taken place or are now taking place in the life and methods of the farming community. It is but a few years since the farmer lived in a log house built by his own hands and but rudely furnished. The heating and cook-

ing were done at the big open fire place. The food of his table was entirely of his own raising and was therefore limited in its variety. For many years his clothes were of deer skin or of home spun, his winter's cap was of the same material, his summer hat was of straw plaited by his own family. His logging and hauling were done by oxen¹⁵. He cut the grain with sickle, scythe or cradle, and his wife and children followed with rakes binding and shocking the grain. He threshed on the barn floor with the cumbersome flail or by the tramping of his horse's feet, and he winnowed after the manner of by gone centuries. He flung a bag of wheat over the back of his only horse, or he placed it in his canoe or perchance he swung it over his own sturdy shoulder and strode off by the trail to the little mill miles away where by water power it was ground into flour between stones. The social life of the community was largely maintained in the old fashioned "bees" when the neighbors gathered for a logging or clearing, a barn-raising, a road making, a corn shocking or even a pig killing. The women had their bees for carpet making or quilting. Traces of these old customs are still to be seen in the well worn rag carpet of some old farm house or the log cabin quilt that still appears at country fairs. Many of our grandfathers and grandmothers made love to one another at an apple paring bee when the young men pared the fruit and the young women quartered, cored and strung them on strings to hang up on the cross beams to dry for winter's use. The school teacher, generally a full grown man who had seen service in the old land, "boarded round" and was eagerly looked for in many homes. The cobbler or shoemaker went from house to house with his tools and roll of leather staying at the house till the whole family were rebooted or reshod. The peripatetic tailor dropped in from time to time to make up a suit or two for Sunday wear. The clockmaker came on his rounds and cleaned up the old clock, the grandfather's clock, that stood in the corner of the living room and started it aright though the older members of the family never forgot to make their reckoning by the sun. From time to time the dusty pedlar turned in and laid down his capacious pack, and became for the time being the most important personage in the world to the younger members of the family¹⁶.

Most of these old customs have been changed and a new system now is followed. The old log house has become a blacksmith shop or an outhouse or has been pulled down, and the frame or brick or stone dwelling has taken its place. Its furnishings have been bought in town. In many cases it is warmed with coal. The grocer and the merchant are regularly visited by the farmer or his wife and cash purchases have largely taken the place of barter. Through many districts the baker's and the butcher's carts make their rounds two or three times a week. The only universal remnant of the old "bee" that still lingers is the "raising bee" when the timbers of the great farm barn are set up and many hands are needed to lighten the work. Threshing bees are also still in vogue in some sections.

To a large extent the farmer does his own work and limits his operations to his own farm and his own help. We still find however the thresher with his three or four helpers going from farm to farm with his machine and portable steam engine. Sometimes in a newly settled section the owner of a mower or binder will engage to cut for his neighbors in rotation. An interesting event in farming operations is the annual harvest excursion to the wheat lands of Manitoba. The farmers of Manitoba are unable of themselves to harvest their extensive crops in the short time between ripening and frost. Every year from 3,000 to 5,000 extra "hands" go from Ontario to Manitoba by special trains to take part in this work. Some return in the fall, some find permanent employment, and some remain to take up claims for themselves. Other cases of the migration of farm help are to be found in connection with fruit growing hop picking and flax growing. For instance when the fruit crops of the Niagara district are about ripe large numbers of Indians from the Grand River reserves move into the district, pitch their camp and hire out to pick strawberries, raspberries, grapes etc. When hops are ready to pick in Waterloo county

or around the Bay of Quinte and when flax is ready to pull in Perth county and the adjacent townships numbers of women and children from the towns go out to engage in the work. Migration for temporary work is to be found also in the vicinity of canning factories; on the whole however the farmer in his method of work is approximating more and more the mode of work known to dwellers in our towns and cities.

I have referred to the co-operation in work among the early settlers. We are coming into another form of co-operation. I have spoken of the success of co-operative methods in connection with the making of butter and cheese. One other form of co-operation must be mentioned and that is in the great increase in all kinds of associations for improvement. An agricultural society was organized at Niagara or Newark in 1792 or 1793. Of its existence and of its usefulness but little is known at the present day. It was not till 1830 that practical encouragement was given these societies on the part of the Legislature. They have continued ever since. In 1867 apart from these general societies for holding fairs, there was only one other association, that of the fruit-growers. In 1897, however, there were Farmer's Institutes organized in every riding or district of Ontario, there were twelve live stock associations, two dairy associations, a Bee-keepers Association and the Entomological Society.

The report of the Ontario Commissioner of Agriculture for 1868, filled only 272 pages, and its distribution was confined to a few copies. In 1897, the agricultural reports of the department were eleven in number and made 1,808 pages over 200,000 of these reports were distributed, in addition to large numbers of bulletins.

In the three years 1868-69-70 the Legislature spent \$195,969 in behalf of agriculture of which \$161,392 was for agricultural societies, \$30,000 for the provincial fair, and \$1,050 for the Fruit-growers Association. In the three years 1895-96-97, the Legislature spent \$718,156 for all agricultural purposes including the agricultural societies, the various associations, the Agricultural College, the dairy schools, Farmer's Institutes, Fruit Experiment Stations, Good Roads Branch, Printing of Reports, and collection of Agricultural Statistics¹⁷. The total expenditure by the Legislature on behalf of Agriculture for the thirty years 1868-97 inclusive has been \$4,509,090.

The most noticeable characteristic of Agriculture in this province to-day is the intellectual progress manifest in so many ways. It is a hopeful sign of the times that farmers are asking for meetings and for specialists to address them—more requests than can be complied with; and that they are asking for reports and bulletins in greater number than our appropriations permit us to publish. The farming class have begun to read, to think, to discuss, and to enquire.

The seed that is now being sown cannot but yield a harvest that will some day astonish the people who are not directly engaged in Agriculture or carefully following the development. There is springing up in your midst a new agriculture. As students of political economy I urge you to watch its growth, to get into sympathy with its progress, and by your researches and your study, to assist our country to have a right appreciation of its importance.

C. C. JAMES.

NOTES.

SUPPLEMENTARY TO THE PAPER ON "THE DEVELOPMENT OF AGRICULTURE IN ONTARIO."

In order not to burden the paper with statistics and quotations and thereby, to a large extent, interfere with the continuity of the discussion, it was thought best to reserve the notes here appended. As many requests have been made from time to time for the information contained in these notes, it has been deemed advisable to place them here and to make the reference to their places in the address by numbers.

1. Primary sources of wealth.

Sometimes in discussions of this nature "manufactures" is added as a fifth source of wealth. It will, I think, be admitted that the manufacturer takes the products of the fisherman, the miner, the lumberman or forester, and the farmer and turns them over or manufactures them into something a little more valuable. In a sense the fisherman, the miner, the lumberman, and the farmer are manufacturers. The importance of manufactures relative to the other four classes cannot be given by stating the value of the manufactures. These are the reasons for not including manufactures as a fifth class—it is not one of the primary sources of wealth. The value of manufactures according to the census of 1891 was \$465,000,000. For number of persons engaged see note No. 5.

2. The Fisheries of Canada.

The following facts are taken from the report of marine and fisheries for 1897:

The fisheries of Canada are the most extensive in the world. The value of the sea and inland fisheries in 1857 was estimated at under one million dollars, and in 1859 they were valued at about a million and a half dollars, but in 1867 they had reached \$4,000,000; in 1877, \$12,000,000; in 1887, \$18,386,000; and in 1896, \$20,400,000. The product for 1896 was made up as follows:

	Value in 1896.	Value in 1886.
Nova Scotia	\$6,070,895	\$8,415,362
New Brunswick	4,799,433	4,180,227
British Columbia	4,183,999	1,577,348
Quebec	2,025,754	1,741,382
Ontario	1,605,674	1,435,998
Prince Edward Island	976,126	1,141,991
Manitoba and N.W. Territories	745,543	186,980
	<u>\$20,407,424</u>	<u>\$18,679,288</u>

Between the years 1869 and 1896 inclusive the five principal commercial fisheries yielded as follows:—Cod, \$106,433,217; herring, \$54,373,042; lobsters, \$48,964,860; salmon, \$45,740,470; mackerel, \$37,589,835—total \$293,101,424.

The total value of all the fisheries of Canada for the twenty-eight years 1869 to 1896 inclusive, was \$420,168,045, of which amount Ontario contributed \$28,167,013.

The value of the fishing boats, tugs, nets, and other fishing material used in Ontario in 1896, was \$838,532.

THE DEVELOPMENT OF AGRICULTURE IN ONTARIO.

3. Products of the Mines of Canada.

	Quantity.	Value.
Coal	tons. 8,876,201	\$7,286,257
Gold .....	.....	6,190,000
Silver	oz. 5,558,446	3,322,905
Copper	lbs. 13,300,802	1,501,660
Nickel	lbs. 3,997,647	1,399,176
Lead	lbs. 39,018,219	1,394,853
Petroleum	bbls. 709,857	1,011,546
All non-metallic products		\$14,542,939
All metallic products		13,996,234
Estimated value of products not returned		250,000
Total for all Canada, 1897		<u>\$28,789,173</u>

The total values for previous years were:

1896	\$22,609,825	1890	\$16,763,353
1895	20,715,319	1889	14,013,913
1894	19,933,857	1888	12,479,550
1893	20,035,082	1887	11,345,705
1892	16,628,417	1886	10,221,255
1891	18,976,616		

(Compiled by E. D. Ingall, M. E., of Geological Survey of Canada.)

Mineral Products of Ontario.

The following statement of the mineral products of Ontario for 1897 is taken from the latest report of the Ontario Bureau of Mines issued in 1898. (A. Blue, Director of Ontario Bureau of Mines):

Ontario Mineral Product, 1897.	Quantity.	Value.
Central, natural rock	barrels. 84,670	\$76,123
Cement, Portland	" 96,825	170,302
Pressed brick, plain	number. 7,148,908	53,727
Pressed brick, fancy	" 895,000	9,350
Roofing tile	35,000	400
Terra cotta .....	.....	35,800
Paving brick	4,567,880	45,670
Sewer pipe .....	.....	73,551
Petroleum	imperial gallons. 25,556,691	.....
Illuminating oil	" 10,891,337	1,131,083
Lubricating oil	" 1,959,810	199,755
Benzine and naphtha	" 949,341	77,340
Gas and fuel oils and tar	8,021,633	281,035
Paraffin wax and candles	lb. 2,139,278	88,378
Natural gas .....	.....	308,448
Calcium carbide	tons.* 574	34,440
Salt	" 54,686	249,880
Gypsum and products of	" 1,729	17,950
Graphite and products of	" 400	8,500
Iron	" 24,011	288,127
Nickel	" 1,999	359,651
Copper	" 2,750	200,067
Gold	oz. 11,412	190,244
Totals	{ 1897	\$3,899,821
	{ 1896	3,794,003

* Net tons of 2,000 lbs.

4. Forest Products of Canada.

The forest products of the Dominion as given in the census of 1891, applying to them the values given in the customs returns of exports, amounted to \$80,071,415. Mr. George Johnson, Dominion statistician, in his Report on the Forest Wealth of Canada, Ottawa, 1895, p. 161, gives the forest products of the four provinces, Ontario, Quebec, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, as follows:

	1891.	1881.	1871.
White pine	\$2,420,298	\$3,558,422	\$3,635,535
Red pine	209,038	421,710	287,702
Oak	782,061	1,911,789	775,972
Tamarac	484,300	550,274	404,412
Birch and maple	376,941	574,270	257,247
Elm	762,285	749,561	344,538
All other square timber	6,674,590	11,753,700	5,576,200
Logs—pine	11,581,506	17,845,936	8,877,774
Logs—all other	19,098,729	11,527,853	3,725,823
Spars and masts	256,686	171,971	227,640
Staves	418,724	290,253	321,650
Lathwood	1,456,735	455,825	128,285
Tanbark	1,475,176	1,792,576	731,346
Firewood	21,269,189	21,825,762	19,168,783
Total	\$67,264,258	\$73,429,922	\$44,462,907

5. Occupations of the People of Canada in 1891.

Class.	Number.
1. Agriculture, mining and fishing	790,210
2. Trade and transportation	1,06,695
3. Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	320,001
4. Domestic and personal services	246,183
5. Professional vocations	63,280
6. Non-productive class	52,986
Total	1,659,355

Class 1 was subdivided as follows:

(a) Agricultural	735,207
(b) Fishing	27,079
(c) Lumbering	12,756
(d) Mining	15,168
Total	790,210

The agricultural class was further subdivided:

Farmers, and farmers' sons	649,506
Farm laborers	76,839
Apiarists, gardeners, florists, etc	6,120
Dairymen, stock-raisers, stock-herders, etc	2,742
Total	735,207

	No. of farmers and farmer's sons.		No. of miners.		No. of fishermen.	
	1881.	1891.	1881.	1891.	1881.	1891.
British Columbia	2,381	3,874	2,702	4,691	1,850	3,794
Manitoba	13,497	29,014	6	9	44	78
New Brunswick	54,485	53,850	121	97	1,844	2,926
Nova Scotia	63,435	53,340	2,728	5,600	13,631	14,478
Ontario	300,554	292,770	498	1,034	764	1,421
Prince Edward Island	20,492	30,227	4	18	791	914
Quebec	200,857	191,564	301	1,334	3,935	3,433
N. W. Territories	1,011	10,837	5	474	41	23
Totals	656,712	649,506	6,541	13,417	23,000	27,070

6. Early Trade Records of Canada.

A detailed reliable record of the exports of Canada would be very interesting in this discussion if such were available. Unfortunately this record can be got only in fragmentary form. The exports of Upper Canada went out by two routes, across the border into the neighboring States and down the St. Lawrence past Coteau to Montreal and Quebec, whence they were shipped to Europe. Mr. George Johnson informs me that "the returns for the Port of Quebec were collected from the first by Mr. Dunscombe, and the British Government also had a full set. The British Government's set was destroyed by fire about 1815. Subsequently Dunscombe's collection was also destroyed by fire."

In Vol. V. of Commercial Statistics, by John Macgregor, M.P. (1850), former secretary of the British Board of Trade, we find, on pages, 254, 255, a condensed statement of the trade of Canada for the years 1754, 1769, 1786 and 1808. Furs, fish and lumber are referred to in the first three years. In 1808 the exports of pot and pearl ashes from Quebec amounted to £290,000 out of a total export of £1,156,060. In the same year the imports of ashes into Canada from the United States amounted to £110,000.

On page 266 of the same work we have the following among the exports by sea from Canada:

	1835.	1840.	1844.
Ashes, cwts	120,226	99,899	156,748
Wheat, bushels	61,727	160,862	308,654
Other grain, bushels	11,837	68,928	245,763
Wheat flour, bbls	91,063	330,010	389,102

These figures, however, do not quite harmonize with another table of exports given on p. 269. On page 270 is given a table of values of the most important articles exported from Canada which may be reproduced here for what it is worth as showing the change in the products during the eleven years, 1832-42:

	Ashes. £	Grain, etc. £	Timber. £	Total. £
1832	204,667	221,552	471,837	898,056
1833	174,281	241,720	489,367	905,368
1834	108,287	139,742	683,208	931,237
1835	176,231	39,500	620,192	836,003
1836	238,951	28,804	703,165	970,920
1837	180,571	15,331	651,786	847,688
1838	168,980	46,034	706,185	921,199
1839	142,457	32,052	80,403	1,054,912
1840	126,148	494,507	952,826	1,573,481
1841	121,733	660,908	1,019,745	1,802,386
1842	167,906	512,324	522,203	1,192,433

Mr. George Johnson, in the communication before quoted, says:—The Colony was accustomed to transmit to the Home Government every year a manuscript report of the taxes, duties, fees, etc., etc., which gave an immense deal of information about the country. I have the manuscript copy for the year 1842 which I rescued from destruction not long ago. I have little doubt that these would be available in some nook or corner of some one or other of the places in which the British Government is obliged to store them. Their value is "another story."

Take the report for 1842 which I have before me and under the head of *Exports* we have, 1st, a return for the Port of Montreal; 2nd, a return for the Port of Quebec; 3rd, a short statement of the exports to the United States from Inland Ports. So that down to the year 1842 there was no division by Provinces. I give you an extract, which refers to the *Inland Ports*:

"The exports to the United States (for 1842) consist principally of apples, ashes, lumber, furs and casual articles of merchandise, but the value is very limited. The staple exports by sea are wheat, flour, lumber, pot and pearl ashes, staves, beef, pork and furs. Tobacco is produced and exported in the western district of Upper Canada. The value at these ports cannot be ascertained, as the customs house officers in general keep no account of them, being duty free."

"The ports of St. Johns and Phillipsburgh are the principal ones in Lower Canada, the value of exports at the former is returned at £100,214.15.10, including £82,783.11.6 in specie, and at the latter, £11,924.1.6. From the other Lower Canada and the Upper Canada ports no return of any kind can be procured."

Up to the time of the opening of the Erie canal the exports of Upper Canada for Europe went east by way of the St. Lawrence. The following statement of the trade passing Coteau was furnished by Mr. Robert Sellar of Huntington, Que. The batteau was a long sharp pointed boat and the Durham boat was flat bottomed, made like boats used on the Mohawk river, N. Y.

Year.	Batteaux. No.	Durham boats. No.	Year.	Batteaux. No.	Durham boats. No.
1817.....	835	268	1826.....	167	313
1818.....	679	315	1827.....	254	497
1819.....	573	339	1828.....	403	358
1820.....	430	561	1829.....	No record.	
1821.....	357	442	1830.....	712	530
1822.....	385	407	1831.....	837	371
1823.....	377	317	1832.....	817	451
1824.....	457	292	1833.....	864	612
1825.....	No record.				

In an early Legislative report on the canals of Upper Canada it is stated that going down the Durham boat carried on the average 350 barrels and the batteau thirty barrels; on the way up the former eight tons and the latter four tons.

7. Prices of Wheat.

The following average prices of wheat per minot for the years given are taken from a statement furnished some years ago by Mr. Robt. Sellar of Huntington, Que. They were compiled by Rev. M. Comte and refer to Montreal. The minot is a measure of quantity, forty quarts. The livre may be taken at seventeen cents and the sol at three-quarters of a cent.

Year.	Livres. So s.	Year.	Livres. Sols.
1800.....	12 ..	1814.....	9 ..
1801.....	6 ..	1815.....	16 ..
1802.....	6 ..	1816.....	12 ..
1803.....	6 ..	1817.....	7 10
1804.....	9 ..	1818.....	8 5
1805.....	8 ..	1819.....	6 ..
1806.....	8 10	1820.....	4 10
1807.....	9 ..	1821.....	5 5
1808.....	9 10	1822.....	6 ..
1809.....	10 10	1823.....	6 12
1810.....	10 10	1824.....	6 ..
1811.....	12 ..	1836.....	10 ..
1812.....	19 ..	1837.....	8 10
1813.....	16 ..	1841.....	7 10

8. The Growth of Population and Increase in Farm Operations in Ontario.

In 1784 there were in Upper Canada "about 10,000 United Empire Loyalists" according to memorandum contained in the appendices of the House of Assembly of U. C. for 1823. According to Bouchette (the British Dominions, vol. II., p. 235) the population was as follows: In 1806, 70,718; in 1811, 77,000; and in 1814, 95,000. The municipal census returns give the population as 150,066 in 1824 and 157,923 in 1825. The following statement for the years 1826-1841 is made up from the returns sent to the Legislature.

Year.	Popu- lation. No.	Area. Occupied. Acres.	Cultivated. Acres.	Horses. No.	Oxen, 4 years and upwards. No.	Milch cows. No.	Other cattle, 2 to 4 years old.
1826.....	166,379	3,353,653	599,744	23,806	26,302	62,198	25,669
1827.....	177,174	3,579,554	645,792	25,228	29,091	66,878	27,661
1828.....	186,488	3,632,540	668,326	25,701	29,814	67,188	37,304
1829.....	197,815	3,726,330	717,553	28,388	33,332	75,071	34,765
1830.....	213,156	4,018,385	773,727	30,776	33,517	80,892	32,537
1831.....	236,702	4,387,777	818,416	33,428	36,131	84,373	35,162
1832.....	263,554	4,716,372	916,357	36,822	39,054	92,274	35,172
1833.....	295,863	5,154,211	958,956	40,254	41,870	95,042	35,760
1834.....	321,145	5,127,064	1,004,779	43,217	42,455	99,823	36,795
1835.....	347,359	5,703,219	1,309,785	48,118	46,080	110,051	39,371
1836.....	374,099	6,089,694	1,283,709	55,064	48,938	121,024	44,706
1837.....	397,489	6,280,611	1,440,505	57,250	48,453	120,110	49,110
1838.....	399,422	6,769,050	1,469,737	63,396	47,703	129,711	50,649
1839.....	409,048	6,670,083	1,556,677	66,220	47,491	136,171	47,607
1840.....	432,159	7,011,706	1,713,163	72,696	48,990	148,483	49,565
1841.....	455,688	6,868,504	1,811,431	75,316	49,940	157,411	56,756

The following table is made up from the census reports. Note increase in live stock.

	1842.	1848.	1851.	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.
Population.....	487,053	725,879	952,004	1,396,091	1,690,851	1,925,922	2,112,989
Land occupied, acres.....	6,212,726	6,413,591	9,828,655	13,354,896	16,162,676	19,259,909	21,091,698
Land improved, acres.....	1,751,528	1,780,157	3,705,523	6,051,609	8,333,626	11,294,109	14,157,952
Horses, No.....	113,647	151,389	201,670	377,681	489,001	590,298	771,836
Neat cattle.....	504,963	565,845	744,264	1,015,278	1,403,174	1,701,167	2,062,474
Sheep.....	575,700	833,807	967,168	1,170,225	1,514,914	1,859,178	1,021,789
Pigs.....	394,366	484,241	571,496	776,001	874,664	700,922	1,121,396
Wheat, bush.....	3,221,939	7,558,773	12,682,550	24,620,425	14,233,389	27,406,091	21,818,582
Oats, bush.....	4,788,167	7,055,780	11,395,467	21,220,874	22,188,958	40,209,929	47,160,346
Potatoes, bush.....	8,080,402	4,751,346	4,973,285	15,323,920	17,138,534	18,893,996	17,635,151

9. Immigrants into Canada.

The arrivals at Quebec in 1829 were 15,945, and in 1830, 18,075. From 1829 to 1846 inclusive the number of immigrants who arrived in Canada at Quebec was 466,179. The arrivals for the years following were:

1847.....	90,150	1851.....	41,176
1848.....	27,939	1852.....	39,076
1849.....	38,494	1853.....	36,699
1850.....	32,292	1854.....	53,183
Total for eight years			359,009

Of the 90,150 arrived in 1847 no less than 50,360 came from Ireland.

The population of Upper Canada in 1851 as to origin was as follows:

Canadian born, not French 526,093	Scotland	75,811
" " French .. 26,417	United States.....	43,732
Ireland	Other provinces.....	6,498
England and Wales	All others.....	14,487
Total		952,004

10. Importation of Pure Bred Cattle into Ontario.

About 1831, Mr. Robert Arnold of St. Catharines, brought a shorthorn cow and a bull to Canada from the State of New York. The dam of the cow was bred by Robert Colling. Mr. Wingfield's imported cattle also included some Colling stock. They were afterwards sold to Mr. Howitt of Guelph. About 1836, Hon. Adam Fergusson of Woodhill imported several head of pure-bred stock from over the sea and from the neighboring states. Further importations are mentioned in the preface to Vol. I of the Canada shorthorn Herd Book compiled and published by the Board of Agriculture of Upper Canada, Toronto, 1867. The year by year importations of shorthorns are to be found in the introductions to the various volumes of the Dominion shorthorn Herd Book beginning in 1886.

"Dairy cattle were first brought to Canada by the colonies of settlers who accompanied explorers to occupy this country; each party brought what they considered the most suitable of the kind from their respective former homes.

"During the year 1610 a French settlement was formed at Quebec by Viceroy Champlain. From 1630 to 1650 Reverend Gentlemen and others imported dairy cattle that are known as the native Canadian cow, of which very few (if any) can now be found pure-bred. Their excellent quality and suitability to this country should have induced their owners to preserve the purity of that breed.

"About the year 1625 dairy cattle from Great Britain were brought to the lower St. Lawrence by settlers who came to occupy the grant of territory made by King James the 1st to Sir Wm. Alexander, under the great seal of Scotland; thenceforward settlers coming to Canada brought with them dairy cattle best suited to these settlements.

"The importation of pure-bred Ayrshires is clearly traced to the arrival of Scotch ships bringing them for the use of passengers on the voyage. They were sold on arrival at the Eastern harbors, at Quebec and at Montreal.

"Lord Dalhousie, Governor-General in 1821, was a breeder and importer of Ayrshires. Other governors, shipmasters, merchants and farmers not now living were owners of Ayrshires thus obtained. The good appearance and performance of these animals attracted such attention that it became a general practice, over fifty years ago, to induce shipmasters to bring out a couple or more Ayrshires, till the importation for breeding purposes became very frequent during the early part of the present century, and it has since been regularly continued.

"It is estimated that there are now in Canada over fifty thousand pure-bred Ayrshire cattle, and not less than three hundred thousand Ayrshire grades, which are the best herds of dairy cows in the Dominion."

The foregoing paragraphs are from the introduction to the first volume of the Canada Ayrshire Herd Record Montreal, 1886. The records in this book include animals born in Canada as early as 1862. Ayrshires are found principally in Eastern Ontario, the Montreal District and the Eastern Townships.

11. Sample Statements of Cooperative Dairy Companies.

(a) Cheese and butter factory in Oxford County, (The Strathallan Cheese Co.). In 1897 there were 140 patrons; 530,624 lb of cheese were made; value of cheese, \$44,501; distributed among patrons \$39,367. From 1879 to 1897 this company has made 6,640,225 lb of cheese which sold for \$626,806.

(b) Statement of a factory in Western Ontario. One hundred and forty-one shareholders; \$1,030 subscribed, being 206 shares at \$5 each; \$895 paid on stock; cost of factory \$1,320. In 1897 milk received was 1,815,740 lb; cheese made was 165,223 lb. The cost of drawing was \$1,813; the cost of making \$1,075; salesman's expenses \$30; secretary's salary \$35; new machinery, well and repairs, insurance taxes, etc., \$1,263. Sales of cheese \$12,586. Paid patrons for milk \$8,370.

(c) Co-operative factory in Lanark County. Sixty-eight patrons, factory ran from May 3 to Nov. 5, 1897—161 working days; 1,358,276 lb milk received; made 1,740 cheese, weighing 130,737 lb. Cheese sold for \$10,780; interest on deposit, \$24—total receipts \$10,804. The cost of drawing milk and making cheese (1¢ per lb.) was \$2,124. The salesman and treasurer was paid \$70. The inspector received \$5, other expenses were \$11. The remainder, \$8,573, was divided among the patrons.

(d) Statement of a Cheese and Butter Company of Western Ontario. Sixty-six stockholders, 95 patrons, subscribed capital \$1,530, (306 shares at \$5 each) paid up \$1,015. In 1897 milk received was 1,423,851 lb; cheese made was 131,463 lb, of which the patrons themselves took 5,380 lb. The cost of drawing milk and hauling cheese was \$1,226; the cost of making was \$992; other expenses were \$290. The cash received for sale of cheese was \$10,348; the cash paid to patrons was \$7,583.

12. The Reaping Machine.

"Until about fifty years ago the most important agricultural operations were conducted upon the same principles as had ruled for ages before that time. The form of the plough was certainly improved, and was no longer the rude implement which Robert Burns used a hundred years before; but it was still operated in the same fashion as prevailed in his day. Even now the sower goes forth to sow just as he did in New Testament times; and husbandry until a recent period was much the same as it had been when Thomas Tusser wrote his 'Five Hundred Points of Good Husbandry' in 1573. The conservatism which surrounded practical agriculture is now being gradually dissipated, but the battle between the old forms and the new has been more protracted here than in any other occupation. Look, for instance, at the operation of reaping. Circumstances continually occur year after year which make it imperative that the fields should be reaped expeditiously, and the harvest garnered as rapidly as possible. Yet no feasible method of applying machinery to this work was proposed until the nineteenth century had begun, and even after a practicable reaping machine had been invented it took many years to induce the farmers to adopt it generally. So late as 1870 the work of reaping was done by the sickle or the scythe, and manual labor was the only motive power used. The crops were reaped by 'heuk-men,' the sheaves were made up by women, and gleaners went over the fields precisely as they did when Boaz met Ruth 'amid the alien corn.' And yet the idea of the modern reaping machine was realized and in full operation in the first century, and that among a nation which was then regarded as only half civilized. The description which Pliny gives of this machine might have been applied to some of the reaping machines invented early in the present century. He says: 'In the extensive plains of Gaul large hollow machines are employed, with teeth fixed to the forepart, and they are pushed forward on two wheels, through the standing corn, by an ox yoked to the hind part; the corn cut off by the teeth falls into the hollow part of the machine.' It is difficult to account for the disappearance of this useful machine, nor is it easy to discover when its use was abandoned. Rutilius Palladius, the Roman writer on agriculture, who lived in the fourth century, refers to this machine in his work 'De Re Rustica'; but even at that time its use seems to have been confined to Gaul. Though Palladius's book was regarded as the chief authority on agriculture, and was the text-book of the mediæval farmers, no attempt was made to revive the ox-driven reaping machine, and it was forgotten for over 1400 years. The principle upon which it was constructed—cutting teeth instead of scythe blades—was the main peculiarity of the machine invented by the Rev. Patriok Bell, of Carmyllie, in 1826. Before referring to that machine specially it may be desirable to show briefly the progress of development whereby reaping by machinery was brought to its present state of perfection. It seems probable that various attempts were made towards the close of last century to devise a reaping machine which would minimise the cost of harvesting, but no particulars of these have been preserved. In 1804 Mr. Boyce obtained a patent for a reaping machine. It consisted of a cylinder set vertically upon a carriage that ran upon small

wheels, the cylinder enclosing this carriage. The trams that extended to the back of the machine were so contrived that a horse could be yoked, and the apparatus was pushed forward by the animal. By a simple arrangement of bevel gearing the motion of the machine caused the cylinder to revolve. Around the lower edge of this drum or cylinder a flange projected, which consisted of a series of knife blades set to form a continuous circle, and as the machine was propelled this circular knife cut the corn, which fell to each side of the apparatus. The drum could be raised or lowered so as to make long or short stubble as desired. There was no arrangement for gathering or bundling the cut corn, and this defect prevented the machine from being used practically. About the same time a patent was obtained by Mr. Plunkett, of London, for another reaper, the chief difference being that the knife blade was toothed like a fine saw. It also failed through the lack of a method of gathering the corn when cut. In 1806 Mr. Gladstone, a millwright, of Castle-Douglas, devised a reaper, upon which he made many improvements in later years. The horse shafts projected at the side, so that the horse walked on the stubble. A circular frame carrying a knife was made to revolve by the forward motion of the machine. Projecting prongs kept the corn in place against the revolving cutter, and an elaborate device was used for gathering up the cut corn in small quantities. Drawings and full descriptions of the earliest and latest forms of the Gladstone reaper are to be found in Brewster's "Edinburgh Encyclopedia," Vols. 1 and 17. Though hailed at first as a great achievement, this reaper never came into general use. Mr. Salmon, of Woburn, brought out in 1810 another machine in which for the first time he revived the very ancient process of clipping the corn with shears, but it also fell into oblivion.

"In 1816 Mr. Scott, of Ormiston, devised a reaper on quite a different principle. It was similar in form to the Gladstone machine, but instead of a circular knife blade there was a frame fitted with sixteen small sickles, which cut the corn that was held in position by the projecting prongs. The great difficulty in working this machine was to keep the sickles free of the corn, for portions of the straw getting into the revolving apparatus brought it to a standstill. About the same time Mr. Smith, of Deanston, proposed to construct a reaper in which he reverted to the revolving knife blade, but though he worked at improvements upon it for over twenty years, his plan failed. The first forward movement took place in 1822, when Messrs. Ogle & Brown, Alnwick, brought out their machine for reaping and gathering. In it the cutting was done by a straight knife which was moved from side to side by the motion of the machine, and cut the corn against a row of fixed teeth or prongs. A revolving vane took up the cut corn and deposited it on a deal platform behind the cutter. Like its predecessors, this machine was not taken up by the agriculturists. These inventions had prepared the way for the reaping machine devised by the Rev. Patrick Bell. He was born in 1800, and though trained for the Church he early developed a bias towards the study of mechanics, and was a good practical workman. About 1820 he set himself to the problem of constructing an effective reaper, making his own models with such scraps of iron as he could obtain cheaply. His machine was in working order by 1826, and at that time his brother had one in operation on his farm of Inch-Michael, in the Carse of Gowrie. The clipping process was adopted by Mr. Bell. Instead of a single knife blade vibrating from side to side, as in Ogle & Brown's machine, he had a moving frame with a series of projecting knives like scissor blades, which worked above a similar set of fixed knives. The cut corn fell on an endless web of cloth which ran round two rollers, and delivered the corn on one side of the machine. The reaper was pushed forward by a horse, and the motion set all parts of the machine working simultaneously. There was no complicated machinery required, and it was proved that one machine could reap twelve acres per day."—*Dundee Advertiser*.

The *New York Farmer and American Gardener's Magazine* for 1834 p. 111 contains a description (by the inventor) and illustration of Obed Hussey's grain cutter, and the appendix to the same volume p. 73 contains a description (by the inventor) and illustration of Cyrus H. McCormick's "Improved reaping machine." These two machines are the fore-runners of the reapers and binders now used in the United States and Canada.

13 Early Highways.

The 1896 report of the Ontario Provincial Instructor in Roadmaking, Mr. A. W. Campbell C. E., contains a chapter in Development of Roads in Ontario. Speaking of "trails" and early routes he says:

"The most important of these routes, frequently referred to by early writers, led from Burlington bay to the head waters of the Thames, down which the traveller might descend by canoe to Lake St. Clair. A branch of this trail, mentioned by Galinée, led from the ford at the Grand river to Longue Point. An early map shows an Indian path following the north shore of Lake Erie. Trails led from Lake Erie to Chatham and London. From the northern branch of the Thames, a short portage and canoe route led to Lake Huron. A trail led from the Don

to Burlington bay. Nottawasaga Bay was reached from Lake Ontario by the Trent valley; by the Don or Humber and portages of Lake Simcoe, from which several routes might be taken. One of these last led from Kempenfeldt bay to Nottawasaga river; another passed by way of the River Severn.

The first explorers, traders and settlers who entered this portion of Canada, in the absence of roads, had to adopt the methods and means of travel used by the aborigines. Champlain, who in 1615 made the first tour of discovery, went by canoe up the Rivers Ottawa and Mada-waska, across Lake Nipissing, and thence by the French river to Georgian bay, a journey which necessitated about forty portages. This was the route generally chosen by fur traders for many years. Champlain, from Georgian bay, reached Lake Ontario by the Trent valley trail. The pioneer settlements were located around the forts at Detroit and Niagara. The United Empire Loyalists, who were among the first to enter the province, about 1785 began to make clearings along the River St. Lawrence, the Bay of Quinte and in the vicinity of Niagara and Detroit. Those who went inland usually chose property so situated that they might reside near a stream, down which in summer they could journey by canoe, and which, when frozen in winter, afforded a convenient means of travel on the ice. Others frequently located in the vicinity of an Indian trail. As the number of settlers increased the trail became a bridle path, then a wagon track, and ultimately resulted in one of the many "trespass" roads of to-day.

14. Railways and Canals.

References:

- (a) First things in Canada, 1897 (3rd edition) by George Johnson, pp. 27-38, 145-149.
- (b) Ontario municipal commission, report 1889, part II, p. 27.
- (c) Annual reports of the Department of Railways and Canals.
- (d) Year book of Canada, 1895 and 1896.
- (e) Waterways of Canada, by Mr. Hugh McLennan of Montreal (*The Gazette*, Oct. 30, 1883).

The early route of the fur traders was from La Chine up to Ottawa, across Lake Nipissing, down French river and by way of St. Mary's river to Lake Superior. A small canal was constructed for the use of the North West Co. at the Soo on the Canadian side at some time between 1797 and 1800. The present canal was constructed 1887-95; short canals at the rapids of the St. Lawrence were constructed 1779-81. "They were enlarged in 1804 and 1817 and were abandoned in 1845." The Lachine canal was constructed 1821-25, and the Welland canal 1824-29.

In 1809 the Accommodation made the first steam voyage from Montreal to Quebec. In 1816 and 1817 the Frontenac was built at Finkle's Point near Bath (Lennox and Addington). The Rideau canal, begun in 1827, was completed by the Imperial government in 1834 and for several years was a convenient water way for the immigrants coming to Upper Canada until the enlargement of the St. Lawrence canal in 1847 permitted direct passage up the river to Prescott and Kingston.

"The total cost of the canals of Canada to 30th of June 1896 was \$80,925,522 of which \$20,692,244 was spent before Confederation, \$4,173,921 being expended by the Imperial government."

Rev. Dr. Wilkes in speaking of travelling in 1812-22 says: "The mode of proceeding most easily from that place (York) to this (Montreal) was by the steamer Frontenac, paddle wheels not much greater than a racing buggy and taking some two days to reach Kingston; thence in a batteau to Lachine whence a caleche was the conveyance. If the land journey was taken the Royal mail coach, albeit often a lumber wagon, left York at noon on Monday, delivering letters and passengers in Montreal on Saturday at noon, thus taking five days from York to Montreal." (*Gazette*, Montreal, Oct. 23, 1883.) At the present time we can leave Toronto at 9 o'clock a.m. and arrive at Montreal at 6.30 p.m.—nine and one-half hours.

In 1836 the first passenger railway in Canada, the Champlain and St. Lawrence Railway, was opened from Laprairie to St. Johns, Que. In 1848 a road seven miles long connected Montreal with Lachine above the rapids. The Northern Railway was opened from Toronto to Bradford in June 1853. The first train ran to Aurora on May 16, 1853. The Grand Trunk from Montreal to Toronto was opened in 1856, and from Toronto to Sarnia in 1858. First C. P. R. through train crossed the Rockies in 1886.

Up to June 30, 1897 the amount of government and municipal loans, bonuses, etc. promised railways amounted to \$207,133,264. Of this the Ontario Legislature had given \$7,357,116 and the municipalities of Ontario \$12,420,753.

The paid-up capital of all the railways was \$921,858,232. The number of miles run by trains in the year was 45,780,851. The number of passengers carried was 16,171,338. The freight traffic amounted to 25,300,331 tons.

Mileage of Railways in Canada.

Year	Miles in Ontario.	Miles in Canada.	Year	Miles in Ontario.	Miles in Canada.
1836.....	..	16	1867.....	1,352	2,278
1846.....	..	16	1877.....	2,856	5,218
1847.....	..	54	1887.....	5,383	11,793
1857.....	986	1,444	1897.....	6,626	16,550

15. *Oxen and Horses.*

The passing of the ox as a beast of burden may be seen from the following figures :

	1851. No.	1861. No.	1871. No.	1881. No.	1891. No.
Oxen	192,140	99,605	47,941	23,263	12,424
Horses	201,670	377,681	489,001	590,298	771,838

16. *Pioneer Life.*

Very interesting accounts of pioneer work and life may be found in the following :

Authentic Letters from Upper Canada, by T. W. McGrath, Dublin, 1833.

Twenty-seven Years in Canada West, by Major Strickland, London, 1853.

Country Life in Canada Fifty Years Ago, Canniff Haight, Toronto, 1885.

17. *Expenditure in behalf of Agriculture by the Legislature of Ontario.*

	1868. \$	1869. \$	1870. \$
Salaries	800	800	800
Agricultural Societies	54,074	53,894	53,424
Provincial Fair	10,000	10,000	10,000
Fruit Growers' Association	350	350	350
Miscellaneous	236	480	401
Total	65,460	65,524	64,985
Total for three years, 1868, 1869, 1870	\$195,969		

	1895. \$	1896. \$	1897. \$
Department	17,490	17,789	17,745
Agricultural Societies	74,747	74,325	73,738
Other associations	21,123	22,696	19,127
Reports and bulletins	15,121	15,708	11,030
Ontario Agricultural College :			
Salaries	26,012	27,737	27,956
Expenses	25,959	26,916	26,980
Capital account	19,304	21,044	8,844
Bureau of Industries	4,886	4,774	3,773
Farmers' Institutes	7,667	10,522	10,489
Travelling Dairies	2,066	1,971	.....
Dairy Schools	20,375	9,306	14,599
Experimental Fruit Stations	1,941	2,635	2,441
Fruit spraying	2,028	2,130	2,692
Pioneer Farm	5,482	3,791	1,612
Good Roads .....	.....	2,151	5,603
Miscellaneous	250	1,800	1,800
Total	244,452	245,295	228,409
Total for three years, 1895, 1896, 1897	\$718,156		